

Index

- A**
- AbstractAuthenticator class, Resin, 266
 - /accountCreated.jsp, 152
 - AccountLink.jsp, 446
 - ActionBase class, 188, 193, 194
 - ActionEvent.ACTION_AFTER_PERFORM, 185
 - ActionEvent class, 184, 186-87
 - sequence diagram, 185
 - ActionFactory interface, Model 2 framework, 156, 159
 - Action interface, Model 2 framework, 156, 158, 187-88, 193-94
 - ActionListener interface, 184, 185-86
 - afterAction method, 186
 - beforeAction method, 186, 196
 - ActionRouter interface, Model 2 framework, 156, 160
 - ActionServlet interface, Model 2 framework, 156, 161-65, 166-68, 189
 - actions.properties, 166, 174, 402
 - AddToCartAction.java, 406-8
 - Advanced concepts, custom tags, 32-59
 - Ancestor tags, locating, 57-58
 - Apache Struts, 95, 155
 - Apache Xalan-Java 1.2.2, 332
 - Apache Xerces-Java 1.2.2, 332
 - <app:updatePrices>, 365
 - AppAuthenticateServlet.java, 432, 453-54
 - app_de.properties, 441
 - app_en.properties, 233, 240, 399, 440-41
 - app_es.properties, 233
 - app_fr.properties, 240
 - app_ko.properties, 241
 - Application life cycle events, 183
 - app_zh.properties, 441
 - <attribute> elements, 18
 - attribute element, <tag>, 12
 - <auth-constraint>, 269
 - elements, 270
 - AuthenticateFilter.java, 474-75
 - AuthenticateServlet.java, 278-79, 432, 454-55

- authenticate tag, 28
- AuthenticateTag, 29
- Authentication, 443-55
 - basic, 256-59
 - client certificate, 263
 - customizing, 263-69
 - digest, 259-60
 - form-based, 260-63
 - programmatically, 271-81
 - servlet, 251-55
 - types of, 255
- B**
- Basic authentication, 256-59
- Beans:
 - and forms, 61-69
 - from regions custom tag library, 122-30
 - generating from XML, 338-39
 - generating XML with, 334-38
- beans.html package, 79
 - class diagram for, 84
- Blank finals, 139*fn*
- Body content, 7, 33, 46-56
 - accessing in doEndTag(), 53
 - how it works, 48-53
 - JavaScript, generating, 54-56
 - manipulating, 50
- BodyContent class, 48-56
 - class diagram, 49
 - getString method, 56
- bodycontent element, <tag>, 12
- BodyContent objects, 49
- Body tag handlers, 27-29, 34-36
 - BodyTag interface, 27, 29, 34-35, 40
 - BodyTagSupport class, 27, 35-36
 - iteration, 36-40
- BodyTag interface, 27, 29, 34-35, 46
- BodyTagSupport class, 27, 35-36, 47, 49, 122
- /bookInventory.xml, 345
- boolean hasRole(Principal
 - principal, String role), 267
- boolean isSecure(), 254
- boolean isUserInRole(String), 253
- BORDER_REGION, 111-12
- Browser language preferences, 233-37
 - locales, detecting, 233-34
 - resource bundles, locating, 235-37
- Bundle cache, 222-24
 - advantages over direct access of multiple resource bundles, 224
 - using, 223
- BundleCache.java, 223-24
- BundleLocator.java, 236-37
- C**
- capitalize tag, 46-47
- Case study, 390-469
 - authenticate user use case, 443-44
 - authentication, 443-55
 - HTML forms, 455-63
 - internationalization, 438-43
 - Model 2 framework, 416-38
 - actions, 437-38
 - beans, 420-26
 - controllers, 432-38
 - database, 417-20
 - model, 416-17
 - servlets, 432-37
 - views, 426-32
 - online fruitstand, 391-416
 - AddToCartAction.java, 406-8
 - application overview, 394
 - CartItemTag.java, 409
 - /cart.jsp, 408
 - checkout, 410-14
 - CheckoutAction.java, 410
 - CHECKOUT_REGION, 412
 - /content.jsp, 404-6, 412-13, 415-16, 446, 448, 452, 455-59, 465, 466-68
 - CreateAccountForm.java, 460-62
 - /form.jsp, 453
 - Going Shopping button, 400-402
 - GoShoppingAction.java, 401-2
 - home page, 392, 395-402
 - /index.jsp, 396, 402
 - JSP files, 395
 - /page.jsp, 403, 411, 415, 430-31, 445
 - purchase, 414-16
 - PurchaseAction.java, 414
 - QueryAccountAction class, 447-48, 464
 - regionDefinitions.jsp, 397
 - shopping cart, 406-10
 - /sidebar.jsp, 404
 - storefront, 402-6
 - use case, 393-94

- ValidateAccountAction.java,
 - 450, 459-60
 - validate-account.jsp, 449-50, 459
 - web.xml, 395-96
 - sensitive form resubmissions, 464-65
 - SSL, 465-66
 - XML, 466-68
 - categorySelectionAttr method, 78, 80
 - Charsets, 209-11
 - multilingual JSP pages, 211
 - non-Latin-based JSP pages, 209-10
 - specifying, 210
 - CheckboxElement class, 80, 87
 - Checkboxes, 65-69
 - beans for, 66
 - CheckoutAction.java, 410
 - CHECKOUT_REGION, 412
 - check-tokens custom tag, 202-3
 - tag handler for, 204
 - Client certificate authentication, 263
 - Client-side validation with JavaScript, 69-72
 - Code reuse, 92
 - ColumnIteratorTagInfo.java, 298-99
 - ColumnIteratorTag.java, 294-96
 - columnName tag, 4, 284, 289, 293-97, 320
 - ColumnNamesTagInfo.java, 297
 - ColumnNamesTag.java, 296
 - columns tag, 4, 284, 289, 297-99, 320
 - ColumnsTag.java, 297-98
 - Composite design pattern, 97
 - CONFIDENTIAL transport guarantee, 270-71
 - Connection pool, 302-14
 - creating, 303-5
 - implementing, 305-14
 - industrial-strength, 308-14
 - simple pool, 305-8
 - using, 302-3
 - connect tag, 4
 - Constants.java, 426
 - Content class, 116-19
 - /content.jsp, online fruitstand, 404-6, 412-13, 415-16, 446, 448, 452, 455-59
 - Core J2EE Patterns* (Alur/Crupi/Malks), 98
 - .counter suffix, 9
 - Counter tag, 5-6
 - body content, 7
 - interaction diagram for, 13
 - CounterTag.doEndTag, 10
 - CounterTag.doStartTag, 10
 - CreateAccountForm.java, online
 - fruitstand, 460-62
 - CreateDB constructor, 286
 - CreateDB.java, 417, 418-20
 - create-tokens custom tag, 202-3
 - tag handler, 203-4
 - CreditElement class, 90-91
 - curator role, 106-8
 - Currency, formatting, 227-29
 - Customizing authentication, 263-69
 - CustomRealm class, 268-69
 - Custom tag IDs, using, 44-46
 - Custom tags, 2-30, 93-94, 95, 283
 - and access to page information, 20-22
 - advanced concepts, 32-59
 - attributes, 12, 14-20
 - adding, 15
 - with bodies, 27-29
 - body content, 7, 33, 46-56
 - body tag handlers, 27-29, 34-36
 - for database access, 287-301
 - database access with, 4
 - defining, 6-7
 - Document Object Model (DOM), 364-74
 - empty, 5
 - and encapsulation of JSP and JavaScript functionality, 56
 - error handling, 22-23
 - and extension of TagSupport or BodyTagSupport, 27
 - features of, 4-5
 - fundamentals of, 2-30
 - implementing, 7-10
 - and internationalization, 237-48
 - and JSP, 3-4
 - JSP file, 5-6
 - libraries, 5, 7, 29
 - and Model 2 architecture, 175-77
 - power of, 5
 - SAX (Simple API for XML), 346-54
 - scripting variables, 41-46
 - Tag interface, 7-8, 25-26
 - tag package, 23-24
 - using, 5-6
 - and XML specification, 5
 - XPath, 385
- ## D
- Databases, 282-329
 - columnName tag, 4, 284, 289, 293-97
 - columns tag, 4, 284, 289, 297-99
 - connection pool, 302-14

- Databases (*continued*)
 - creating, 303-5
 - implementing, 305-14
 - using, 302-3
 - creating, 284-86
 - custom tags, 287-301
 - data sources, 287
 - prepared statements, 314-20
 - query tag, 4, 284, 289-93, 303
 - release tag, 284, 289, 301, 303
 - rows tag, 4, 284, 299-301
 - scrolling through result sets, 324-29
 - transactions, 320-24
 - database.tld, 348
 - DateFormat class, 225-26
 - date.xml, 37
 - /date.xsl, 375-76
 - Declarative authentication, 254
 - /Definitions.jsp, 428-29
 - description element:
 - <auth-constraint>, 270
 - <user-data-constraint>, 270
 - <web-resource-collection>, 270
 - Design, 132-54
 - Model 1 architecture, 133, 134-35
 - Model 2 architecture, 135-81
 - refining, 165-71
 - Design Patterns:
 - composite, 97, 110, 117
 - composite view, 98
 - facade, 79, 425
 - front controller, 205
 - memento, 61
 - strategy, 97
 - Digest authentication, 259-60
 - direct attribute, region:render tag, 102
 - doAfterBody, 38-39, 47, 53, 56
 - Document Object Model (DOM), 354-74
 - custom tags, 364-74
 - defined, 354
 - DOM tree, 355
 - walking, 361-62
 - and online fruitstand case study, 466-68
 - doEndTag method, Tag interface, 8, 12, 25, 52, 53
 - doFilter method, 475
 - doInitBody, 38
 - <dom:elementValue>, 365
 - <dom:ifNodeIsElement>, 365
 - <dom:ifNodeNameEquals>, 365
 - <dom:iterate>, 365
 - <dom:parse>, 365
 - DOM, *See* Document Object Model (DOM)
 - DOMParserBean.java, 356
 - DOMParserTagInfo.java, 367
 - DOMParserTag.java, 365-66
 - doStartTag method, Tag interface, 8, 12, 25
- ## E
- empty custom tags, 5
 - Encapsulating layout, 98-103
 - sections/regions/templates, 100-103
 - Enclosing writer, defined, 49
 - enforceLogin tag, 272-73, 279, 431
 - EnforceLoginTag.java, 275-76, 445
 - /error.jsp, 262, 280-81
 - error-page attribute, enforceLogin tag, 272-73
 - errors_en.properties, 241
 - errors_fr.properties, 241
 - EVAL_BODY_INCLUDE, 29, 58-59, 177
 - EVAL_BODY_TAG, 38-39
 - EVAL_PAGE, 10, 13, 26, 276
 - Event handling, 182-205
 - for Model 2 framework, 184-89
 - Exceptions, 22-23
 - ExecutePreparedStatementTag.java, 319-20
 - executePrepareStatement tag, 284
 - EXTENDED_SIDEBAR_REGION, 112-14, 116
 - Extending regions, 112-14
- ## F
- Facade design pattern, 79-80, 95
 - findAncestorWithClass, 57-58
 - /flags.jsp, 400, 442
 - /footer.jsp, 399
 - format tag, 237, 243-48
 - tag handler for, 245-46
 - FormatTag class, 245-48
 - Form-based authentication, 260-63
 - Form bean, 65
 - form custom tag, 93
 - Form framework, 77-92
 - major benefit of, 92
 - selectable elements, 87-92
 - using, 81-87
 - Form-handling code reuse, 92
 - Form.java, 65, 68-69, 83, 90
 - form.jsp, 63-64, 67, 70-71, 81-82
 - FormTag.java, 93-94
 - Form Taglib, 95
 - FULL constant, DateFormat class, 225, 227

G

getActionClass, 168
 GetElementValueTagInfo.java, 374
 GetElementValueTag.java, 373
 getNumberInstance method, 227
 GetRequesParameterTag class, 19
 interaction diagram for, 19
 getVariableInfo method, 43
 GoShoppingAction.java, 401-2

H

/header.jsp, 102, 105, 399
 HintAvailableTag.java, 177
 HintNotAvailableTag.java, 177
 Home page, online fruitstand, 392, 395-402
 HOMEPAGE_REGION, 398, 429
 /hscf.jsp, 106, 116, 428, 430
 HTML, 331
 HTML forms, 60-95
 with beans, 61-69
 checkboxes, 65-69
 code reuse, 92
 custom tags, 93-94
 facade design pattern for, 79-80, 95
 form framework, 77-92
 and fruitstand case study, 455-63
 lists, 65-69
 Memento design pattern, 62
 and online fruitstand case study, 455-63
 options, 65-69
 radio buttons, 62-65
 text areas, 62-65
 textfields, 62-65
 transmission of form data, 62
 validation, 69-77
 client-side with JavaScript, 69-72
 server-side with JSP, 72-73
 server-side with servlets, 73-75
 server side with servlets and JSP
 pages, 75-77
 http-method element,
 <web-resource-collection>,
 270
 HttpServletRequest:
 security methods, 253-54
 for principals/roles, 253
 HttpServletResponse.encodeURL,
 144
 HttpSession getSession() method,
 PageContext, 21

I

i10n, *See* Localization
 i18n:format tag, 399, 416
 i18n:message tag, 399-400, 416
 i18n, *See* Internationalization
 id attribute, query tag, 288, 291
 ifElementNameEquals tag, 347
 ifElementNameEqualsTag.java, 353,
 354
 ifElementNameNotEqualsTag.java,
 354
 IfNodeIsElementTag.java, 372-73
 IfNodeNameEqualsTag.java, 371-72
 IN16JSP Tag Library, 95
 /index.jsp, 115
 online fruitstand, 396, 402
 info element:
 <tag>, 12
 <taglib>, 11
 input tag, HTML, 78, 80
 INTEGRAL transport guarantee, 270-71
 Internationalization, 206-49, 400, 438-43
 browser language preferences, 233-37
 charsets, 209-11
 custom tags, 237-48
 defined, 207
 locales, 211-13
 locale-sensitive information, formatting,
 224-33
 resource bundles, 213-24
 Unicode, 208-9
 Internet Explorer, 207, 233
 downloading/installing, 210
 Inventory.java, 335, 337, 425
 /inventory.jsp, 334-35
 /inventory-to-xml.jsp, 468
 /inventory.xml, 377, 378
 /inventory.xsl, 377, 379-80
 Item.java, 336, 337-38, 424
 iterateElements tag, 347, 352
 tag handler for, 350-51
 iterate tag, 33-34, 37-39, 41-42, 47
 Iteration, body tag handlers, 36-40
 IteratorTag class, 37-39, 42, 388
 interaction diagram, 40
 methods, 38
 IteratorTagInfo class, 42-43

J

J2EE Composite View pattern, 98
 Java, 331

- Java Development Kit (JDK) 1.3, 332
 - `java.security.Principal` interface, 269
 - JavaServer Pages (JSP):
 - and creation of tags, 3-4
 - custom tags, 3-5
 - libraries, 5, 7, 29
 - power of, 5
 - simple, 11
 - tag life cycle, 12-13
 - and XML specification, 5
 - generating XML with, 331
 - and JavaScript, 56
 - using with XSLT, 376-77
 - XML format:
 - usefulness of, 384
 - See also* XML
 - Java Specification Request (JSR), 5
 - `java.text.DateFormat` class, 225-26
 - `java.text.MessageFormat` class, 229-30
 - `java.text` package, 224
 - `java.util.Vector` class, 140
 - `javax.servlet.Filter` interface, 475
 - `javax.servlet.jsp.tagext` package, 23-24, 42
 - JDBC, 283, 287
 - `DataSource` interface, 287
 - JDBC API Tutorial and Reference*, 283
 - `jsp:setProperty` tag, 78
 - JSP custom tags, *See* Custom tags
 - `JSPExceptions`, 22-23
 - JSP scripts, 178-80
 - JSP specification, version 0.91, *See* Model 1 architecture
 - architecture
 - `jspversion` element, `<taglib>`, 11
 - `JspWriter`, 51
 - `JspWriter` `getOut()` method, `PageContext`, 21
- L**
- Layout managers, 97
 - Libraries, of JSP custom tags, 5, 7, 29
 - `links` tag, 56
 - `LinksTag` class, 56
 - `ListResourceBundle` method, 216
 - List resource bundles, 215-19
 - using, 217
 - Lists, 65-69
 - Locales, 211-13
 - Locale-sensitive information formatting, 224-33
 - dates/times, 225-27
 - messages, 229-33
 - numbers/currency/percents, 227-29
 - Localization, 206-49
 - defined, 207
 - `LoginAction` class, 164-65
 - `LoginDB` class, 139-40, 146, 274-75
 - `/loginFailed.jsp`, 150, 175
 - Login fails sequence diagram, 280
 - `/login-form.jsp`, 144, 165, 170
 - `/login.jsp`, 144, 276-77
 - `login-page` attribute, `enforceLogin` tag, 273
 - `LOGIN_REGION`, 429-30
 - `LoginServlet.java`, 145
 - Login succeeds sequence diagram, 279
 - `LONG` constant, `DateFormat` class, 225
- M**
- `MEDIUM` constant, `DateFormat` class, 225
 - Memento design pattern, 62, 95
 - `MessageFormat` class, 229-30
 - Message formatting, 229-33
 - message tag, 237, 238-43
 - attributes, 243
 - base attribute, 238, 243
 - key attribute, 243
 - locale attribute, 243
 - and message formatting, 238
 - params attribute, 243
 - `MessageTag.java`, 241-42
 - Model 1 architecture, 133, 134-35
 - components of, 134
 - functions of, 134
 - pros/cons, 135
 - Model 2 architecture, 135-81, 331
 - custom tags, importance of, 175-77
 - defined, 136
 - encapsulation of Java code in servlets, 147
 - example, 137-52
 - beans, 138-40
 - deployment descriptor, 140-42
 - new account sequence diagram, 149
 - new account use case, 147-52
 - retrofitting, 162-65
 - successful login use case, 142-47
 - framework, 154-81
 - adding use cases, 171-75
 - classes and interfaces, 156
 - event handling, 184-89
 - extending without modifying, 189
 - JSP scripts, 178-80

- functions of, 135-36
- with XML and XSLT, 332
- Model-View-Controller (MVC) architecture, 133, 136, 155
 - benefits of, 137
- Multilingual JSP pages, 211
- Multiple resource bundles, 221-24
 - bundle cache, 222-24
 - using, 222

N

- `<name>`, 7
- name element:
 - `<attribute>`, 18
 - `<tag>`, 12
- NameElement class, 90-92, 462, 463
- names.xml, 386
- Nested tags, 25, 57-59
 - ancestor tags, locating, 57-58
 - sharing data, 58-59
- Nesting regions, 110-12
- Netscape Communicator, 207, 233
 - downloading/installing, 210
- NewAccountAction class, 164-65, 169, 192, 451-52, 464
- `/newAccount.jsp`, 150-51, 199-200
- NewAccountServlet class, 151
- NodeIteratorTagInfo.java, 370-71
- NodeIteratorTag.java, 369-70
- NONE transport guarantee, 270-71
- NumberFormat class, 227-29

O

- Object `findAttribute(String)`
 - method, PageContext, 21
- Object `getAttribute(String)`
 - method, PageContext, 21
- Object-Oriented Software Engineering* (Jacobsen), 142
- Online fruitstand, 391-416
 - `AddToCartAction.java`, 406-8
 - application overview, 394
 - `CartIteratorTag.java`, 409
 - `/cart.jsp`, 408
 - checkout, 410-14
 - `CheckoutAction.java`, 410
 - CHECKOUT_REGION, 412
 - `/content.jsp`, 404-6, 412-13, 415-16, 446, 448, 452, 455-59
 - `CreateAccountForm.java`, 460-62
 - Going Shopping button, 400-402

- `GoShoppingAction.java`, 401-2
- home page, 392, 395-402
- `/index.jsp`, 396, 402
- JSP files, 395
- `/page.jsp`, 403, 411, 415, 430-31
- purchase, 414-16
- `PurchaseAction.java`, 414
- `regionDefinitions.jsp`, 397
- shopping cart, 406-10
- `/sidebar.jsp`, 404
- storefront, 402-6
 - use case, 393-94
- `validate-account.jsp`, 449-50, 459
- `web.xml`, 395-96, 433-34
- Optional content, 103-6
- Options, 65-69
 - beans for, 66
- OptionsElement class, 87
- option tags, HTML, 55, 65

P

- PageContext class, 20-24
 - methods for custom tag implementers, 21
- pageContext instance, 20-22
- `PageContext.popBody`, 52-53
- Page information access, and custom tags, 20-22
- `/page.jsp`, online fruitstand, 403, 411, 415, 430-31, 445
- Parameterized text, 229
- Parent tags, 25
- Parsing XML, 332, 341-74
 - Document Object Model (DOM), 354-74
 - SAX (Simple API for XML), 351-54
- `popBody` method, 52-53
- Portability, and servlet authentication, 254-55
- Postprocessing XML, 339-41
- prefix attribute, `taglib` directive, 6
- PreparedStatement class, 314-15
- Prepared statements, 314-20
- `PreparedStatementTag.java`, 317-18
- `prepareStatement` tag, 284
 - tag handler for, 317-18
- Previous out, defined, 49
- Principal `getPrincipal(String user)`, 267
- Principal `getUserPrincipal()`, 253
- Principals, 252-54
- `PrintBodyTag.doAfterBody`, 53
- `printBody` tags, 50-53
- `/printXML.jsp`, 362-63

- Programmatic authentication, 271-81
 - enforceLogin tag, 272-73
 - pros/cons, 271
 - PropertyResourceBundle, 221
 - Property resource bundles, 221
 - protected-page attribute,
 - enforceLogin tag, 272-73
 - /protected-page.jsp, 257, 265
 - /protectedPage.jsp, 275
 - PurchaseAction.java, 414
 - PutTag class, 122, 128-30
- Q**
- QueryAccountAction class, 193, 447-48, 464
 - query-account-page, 450
 - Query class, 292-93
 - query tag, 4, 284, 289-93, 303, 320
 - id attribute, 288
 - scope attribute, 288
 - tag handler for, 290-91
 - QueryTag.java, 290-91
- R**
- Radio buttons, 62-65
 - RadioElement class, 84, 87
 - RealmBase abstract class, 267
 - RealmBase methods, Tomcat 4.0, 267-69
 - region:define tag, 110, 122, 130
 - region:put tags, 101, 108, 110, 114, 130
 - region:render tag, 101-2, 107, 110, 122, 130
 - Region class, 116-17, 120-21
 - /regionDefinitions.jsp, 109, 111, 397-98
 - /regionDefinitions-override.jsp, 113, 115
 - RegionDefinitionTag class, 122, 125-26
 - Regions, 100-103, 108-10
 - defined, 98
 - extending, 112-14
 - nesting, 110-12
 - RegionStack class, 116, 121-22
 - RegionTag class, 122-25
 - release method, Tag interface, 8, 12-13, 25
 - release tag, 284, 289, 301, 303
 - ReleaseTag.java, 301
 - remove-session-token tag, 203
 - RenderTag class, 122, 126-28
 - requestParameter tag, 16, 18
 - required element, <attribute>, 18
 - Resin, 263, 264-66
 - AbstractAuthenticator class, 266
 - Authenticator interface, 264
 - default authenticator, 264
 - Resource bundles, 213-24
 - defined, 214
 - keys, 214
 - using constants for, 219-20
 - list, 215-19
 - multiple, 221-24
 - property, 221
 - ResourcePool class, 306-14
 - Resources_fr.java, 216
 - with constant keys, 220
 - Resources_fr.properties, 221
 - Resources.java, 215, 220
 - Resources.properties, 221
 - role attribute, region:render tag, 107-8
 - Role-based content, 106-8
 - role-name element,
 - <auth-constraint>, 270
 - Roles, 252-54
 - rows tag, 4, 284, 299-301, 320
 - RowTag.java, 299-300, 327-29
 - rtexprvalue element, <attribute>, 18
- S**
- SAX2, 341
 - SAXElement.java, 343-44, 346, 354
 - SAXParserBean.java, 342-43, 346-47
 - SAXParserTagInfo.java, 352
 - SAXParserTag.java, 350-52
 - SAX (Simple API for XML), 351-54
 - callbacks, 341
 - compared to DOM, 341
 - custom tags, 346-54
 - defined, 341
 - handler interfaces, 341
 - process, 342
 - using, 344
 - with JSP custom tags, 347
 - scope attribute, query tag, 288, 291
 - Scripting variables, 41-46
 - associating a tag handler and, 43-44
 - compared to beans, 44
 - custom tag IDs, using, 44-46
 - defined, 41
 - information, specifying, 42-43
 - storing beans in page scope, 42
 - ScrollBean.java, 326-27
 - Scrolling through result sets, 324-29

- `/scrollQuery.jsp`, 325-26
 - Section class, 116-19
 - Sections, 100-103
 - defined, 98
 - Secure sockets layer (SSL), and client certificate authentication, 263
 - `security:showErrors` tag, 281
 - Security, 250-81
 - basic authentication, 256-59
 - client certificate authentication, 263
 - customizing authentication, 263-69
 - digest authentication, 259-60
 - form-based authentication, 260-63
 - programmatic authentication, 271-81
 - servlet authentication, 251-55
 - principals, 252-54
 - roles, 252-54
 - Web application security elements, 269-71
 - `<security-constraint>` elements, 269
 - `SelectableElement` interface, 87
 - `selectNodes` custom tag, 386
 - `select` tag, HTML, 54-56, 65, 93
 - `SensitiveActionListener`, 196-98
 - Sensitive form resubmissions, 190-205
 - and online fruitstand case study, 464-65
 - tokens as used by listener, 194-98
 - trapping:
 - diligence in, 201
 - with a Model 2 framework, 191-94
 - without a framework, 201-4
 - Server-side validation:
 - with JSP, 72-73
 - with servlets, 73-75
 - Server side validation, with servlets and JSP pages, 75-77
 - Servlet authentication, 251-55
 - declarative authentication, 254
 - portability, 254-55
 - principals, 252-54
 - roles, 252-54
 - types of authentication, 255
 - Servlet container, 183, 472
 - `ServletContext`
 - `getServletContext()` method, `PageContext`, 21
 - Servlet filters, 471-75
 - defined, 471
 - example, 473-75
 - how they work, 472
 - `ServletRequest.getParameter`, 16
 - `ServletRequest.getRequest()` method, `PageContext`, 21
 - `ServletResponse.getResponse()` method, `PageContext`, 21
 - Servlet Specification, 141*fn*
 - `setCategory` bean method, 78
 - `setCollection` method, 38
 - `setProperty` tag, 89
 - `SetupServlet.java`, 304, 435-37
 - Shopping cart, online fruitstand, 406-10
 - `ShoppingCart.java`, 425-26
 - `SHOPPING_CART_KEY`, 426
 - `SHORT` constant, `DateFormat` class, 225
 - `shortname` element, `<taglib>`, 11
 - `showApi.jsp`, 55
 - `showCustomerQuery.jsp`, 288-89
 - `showErrorsTag.java`, 281
 - `showForm.jsp`, 64, 68
 - `ShowHintAction.java`, 172-73
 - `ShowHintAction.jsp`, 173-74
 - `/showMessage.jsp`, 218, 219, 232
 - `/showParams.jsp`, 180
 - `/showPreparedStatementQuery.jsp`, 316-17
 - `/showRequestParameters.jsp`, 178
 - `/show-security.jsp`, 257
 - `/sidebar.jsp`, 105, 400
 - online fruitstand, 404
 - `SIDEBAR_REGION`, 109-12, 114, 116
 - `SimpleAuthenticator.java`, 266
 - `SKIP_BODY`, 10, 13, 26, 29, 38-39, 177
 - SSL, and online fruitstand case study, 465-66
 - `static findAncestorWithClass` method, `TagSupport` class, 57
 - Storefront, online fruitstand, 402-6
 - `STOREFRONT_REGION`, 398, 429
 - Strategy design pattern, 97
 - `StreamToFileTag.java`, 340
 - `StringArrayElement` class, 85-87
 - `StringElement` class, 85-87
 - `String` `getAuthType()`, 254
 - `String` `getPassword(String user)`, 267
 - `String` `getRemoteUser()`, 253
 - `String` `getScheme()`, 254
 - Swing XML viewer, 354-55
- ## T
- table tags, HTML, 99-100
 - `<tag>`, 7, 11-12
 - elements, 12

- Tag attributes, 12
 - properties, 20
 - <tagclass>, 7
 - tagClass element, <tag>, 12
 - tagdependent, 12
 - tag element, <taglib>, 11
 - TagExtraInfo, 41-42
 - tag handlers, 7-10
 - body, 27
 - error handling, 22-23
 - from regions custom tag library, 122-30
 - properties, 20
 - Tag instances, lifetime of, 13-14
 - Tag interface, 7-8, 25-26
 - doEndTag method, 8, 12
 - doStartTag method, 8, 12
 - release method, 8, 12-13, 25
 - <taglib>, 7, 11-12
 - elements, 11
 - taglib directive, 6, 10
 - Tag Library Descriptor (TLD), 6-7, 347
 - Tag life cycle, 12-13
 - Tag package, 23-24
 - tags.CounterTag, 10
 - TagSupport class, 20, 26-27, 122
 - static findAncestorWithClass method, 57
 - teiclass element:
 - <taglib>, 43
 - <tag>, 12
 - Templates, 96-130
 - combining extended and nested regions, 114-16
 - defined, 98
 - encapsulating layout, 98-103
 - optional content, 103-6
 - regions, 100-103, 108-10
 - defining separately, 108-10
 - extending, 112-14
 - nesting, 110-12
 - region tag implementations, 116-30
 - beans, 116-22
 - tag handlers, 122-30
 - role-based content, 106-8
 - sections, 100-103
 - using to implement Web applications with modular components, 103
 - Template text, 331*fn*
 - /test_dom_books.jsp, 357-60
 - test_dom_books_with_tags.jsp, 364-65
 - test.html, 179
 - /test.jsp, 6, 217, 231-32, 235-36, 288, 339-40
 - /test_preparedStatements.jsp, 315-16
 - /test_sax.jsp, 345-47, 348-50
 - /test_scroll.jsp, 325
 - /test_transaction.jsp, 321
 - test_xpath.jsp, 385-86
 - /test_xsit.jsp, 379
 - TextAreaElement class, 86
 - Text areas, 62-65
 - TextElement class, 84, 86
 - Textfields, 62-65
 - this.form.submit(), 56
 - title content, 102
 - tlibversion element, <taglib>, 11
 - Token class, 195
 - token custom tag, 202-3
 - tokens:token custom tag, 464
 - Tokens:
 - defined, 194
 - as used by listener, 194-98
 - as used by programmer, 199-201
 - TokenTag class, 200-201
 - Tomcat 3.2.1 Final, 332
 - Tomcat 4.0, 262, 267-69, 332
 - custom realm, 267
 - RealmBase abstract methods, 267-69
 - tomcat-users.xml, 269
 - tomcat-user.xml, 258-59
 - Transactions, 320-24
 - defined, 320
 - transaction tag, 284, 320-21
 - TransactionTag.java, 322-24
 - Transmission of form data, 62
 - transport-guarantee element,
 - <user-data-constraint>, 270
- ## U
- Unicode, 208-9
 - escape sequences, 208-9
 - alternative to, 209
 - Universal Character Set (UCS), 211
 - update attribute, query tag, 291
 - UpdateLocateAction.java, 442-43
 - UpdatePricesTag.java, 367-69
 - uri element, <taglib>, 11
 - url-pattern element,
 - <web-resource-collection>, 270
 - useBean tag, 39

Use cases, 142
 adding, 171-75
 online fruitstand, 393-94
 User class, 138-39, 146, 421-22
 <user-data-constraint>, 269
 elements, 270
 Users class, 422-24
 util:token custom tag, 200-201

V

ValidateAccountAction.java, 450, 459-60
 validate-account.jsp, 449-50, 459
 ValidatedElement interface, 85, 90
 validate.jsp, 73, 89
 Validation, 69-77
 client-side:
 implementing, 75
 with JavaScript, 69-72
 server-side:
 implementing, 75
 with JSP, 72-73
 with servlets, 73-75
 server side, with servlets and JSP pages, 75-77
 VariableInfo constants, 43
 void forward(String path) method, PageContext, 21
 void include(String path) method, PageContext, 21
 void removeAttribute(String) method, PageContext, 21
 void setAttribute(String, Object) method, PageContext, 21

W

Web application security elements, 269-71
 Web components, use of term, 98
 Web page development, *See* Design
 <web-resource-collection>, 269
 elements, 270
 web-resource-name element, <web-resource-collection>, 270
 web.xml, 141-42, 258, 262-63, 265-66, 277-78, 473-74

online fruitstand, 395-96, 433-34
 welcome.jsp, 28, 146
 Window toolkits, 97
 WML (Wireless MetaLanguage), 331

X

XML, 330-89
 defined, 3
 generating, 333-39
 with beans, 334-38
 with JSP, 331
 specifying a content type of text/xml, 336
 generating beans from, 338-39
 manipulating, 331
 and online fruitstand case study, 466-68
 parsing, 332, 341-74
 Document Object Model (DOM), 354-74
 SAX (Simple API for XML), 351-54
 postprocessing, 339-41
 tags, data represented by, 3
 transforming, 374-89
 usefulness of format, 384
 XML Productivity Kit, 338
 XPath, 384-89
 custom tags, using, 385
 defined, 384-85
 XPathBean class, 388-89
 XPathTag.java, 386-87
 xsl:apply-templates, 376
 XSLT:
 actions, 376
 defined, 374, 376
 patterns, 376
 purpose of, 374
 template rules as basis of, 376
 using at compile time vs. runtime, 384
 using in a custom tag to produce HTML, 377-81
 using with JSP, 376-77
 using to produce JSP at compile time, 382-84
 using to transform XML into HTML, 375
 XSLTApplyTag.java, 380-81
 XsltProcessorBean.java, 381