

Symbols & Numerics

- # (pound sign), 29
- (* ,G) multicast flows, 131
- ? (question mark), context-based help, 31
- 4GE (4-port Gigabit Ethernet) SSM, 725

A

AAA, configuring

- command accounting, 286–287
- command authorization, 283–285

AAA servers, user management, 272–280

- administrative users, 280–287
- end-user cut-through proxy, 287–301

abbreviating

- commands, 30
- contiguous 0s on IPv6 addresses, 61

ABRs (Area Border Routers), 101

absolute uauth timer, 9

access control, 323

accessing control

- ASA Flash memory partitions, 194–195
- firewall user interface
 - with console connection, 232–233
 - with PDM/ASDM, 238–242
 - with SSH session, 235, 237
 - with Telnet, 234
- FWSM on Catalyst 6500 switch, 28
- specific privilege levels, 263

accounting

- local user activity, 272
- of generic users on Cisco firewalls, 263–264

ACEs (access control entries)

- adding to ACLs, 353–355
- logging activity, 379–380
- removing from ACLs, 358–359
- time range, applying, 360–362
- time-based, 356

ACLs (access control lists)

- ACEs
 - adding, 353
 - logging activity, 379–380
 - removing, 358–359

- time range, applying, 360–362
- time-based, 356

applying

- to lower-security interfaces, 351
- to outbound direction, 8

compiling, 352

- configuring, 348–349, 353
- descriptions, adding, 359–360
- downloadable, verifying, 299

examples of, 362–363

extended, 356–357

hit counters, resetting, 382

hit counts, displaying, 707–708

logging activity, 617–619

manipulating, 357–358

monitoring, 380–382

object groups, 352

applying, 373–379

defining, 363–373

enhanced service object groups, defining, 370–373

ICMP type, defining, 367–369

network object groups, defining, 364–365

protocol object groups, defining, 365–367

service object groups, defining, 369–370

recompiling, 353

renaming, 359

verifying firewall connectivity, 705–707

wildcards, specifying, 355

activating debug packet sessions, 690–691

activation keys

- unlocking firewall features, 39
- upgrading, 40–41

active firewall process, checking, 629–632

active shuns, verifying connectivity, 718–720

active-active failover pair, 474–477

- configuration example, 501–508
- requirements, 482–484

active-standby failover pair, 474–475

- configuration example, 498–501
- manually upgrading, 520–524

AD (Anomaly Detection) policies, configuring on

AIP SSM, 778–780

adding

- ACEs to ACLs, 354–355
- descriptions to ACLs, 359–360

address spoofing on outside interface, 5–6**address translation, 323**

- conn entries, 326
- connection limits, configuring, 328–330
- dynamic NAT, configuring, 341–346
- dynamic PAT, configuring, 342–346
- embryonic connections, limiting, 330–331
- identity NAT, configuring, 338–340
- inbound access, defining, 324
- NAT exemption, 327
 - configuring, 340–341*
- outbound access, defining, 323–324
- outside NAT, 328
- PAT, 326
- policy NAT, configuring, 335–338
- same-security access, 324–325
- static NAT, 326, 331–334
- types of supported on Cisco firewalls, 326–327
- verifying, 709–714
- xlate entries, 325
- xlate table entries
 - clearing, 717*
 - table timeout values, adjusting, 717–718*

addressing, multicast, 127**adjacency logging (OSPF), disabling, 106****adjusting**

- fragment cache size, 72
- interface MTU, 70–71
- resource limits to security contexts, 186
- terminal screen width, 34
- xlate table timeout values, 717–718

admin context, 169, 173–175**administration of ASA Flash memory, 196–200****administrative context, 158****administrative distance, 83–84****administrative sessions, monitoring, 244–245****administrative users, 261**

- managing with AAA servers, 280–287

administratively scoped addresses, 127, 142**advertising default routes, 96****AIP (Advanced Inspection and Prevention) SSM, 725**

- configuring, 769–772
- IPS policies, configuring, 777–780
- IPS sensors, configuring, 780–781
- IPS virtual sensors, configuring, 781–785
- license, updating, 773–774

managing, 773

signature database file, updating, 774–776

alerts (syslog), 799–802**alias keyword, 319****allocating**

- firewall resources to contexts, 185–191
- resources in multiple-context mode, 185–186

analyzing firewall logs, 619–623**application inspection, 423, 426**

- configuring, 426–432
- DCERPC inspection, configuring, 437–438
- DNS inspection, configuring, 438–440
- ESMTP inspection, configuring, 441–443
- FTP inspection, configuring, 443–446
- GTP inspection, configuring, 446–448
- H.323 inspection, configuring, 449–451
- HTTP inspection, configuring, 452–460
- ICMP inspection, configuring, 460–462
- IM inspection, configuring, 462, 464
- IPSec Passthru inspection, configuring, 465
- matching text with regular expressions, 433–437
- MGCP inspection, configuring, 465, 467
- MGCP map, configuring, 467
- NetBIOS inspection, configuring, 468
- RADIUS accounting inspection, configuring, 468–469
- SNMP accounting inspection, configuring, 470–471

application partition passwords, resetting, 308**applications**

- for optimizing Syslog servers, 590–591
- logging analysis, 620

applying

- ACLs to lower-security interfaces, 351
- object groups to access lists, 373–379
- policy maps to interface, 406–420
 - default policies, 421–423*
- time ranges to ACEs, 360–362

area 0, 107**areas (OSPF), subnet notation, 107****ARP (Address Resolution Protocol)**

- configuring, 68–69
- static entries, clearing, 319

ARP cache, clearing, 69**arp command, alias keyword, 319****ARP inspection, 314**

- configuring, 320

arp timeout command, 699

arrow keys, recalling commands, 32

ASA (Adaptive Security Algorithm), 4

ASA (Adaptive Security Appliance)

- 4GE SSM, 725
- AIP SSM, 725, 769–780
- classifiers, 166
- configuring as Auto Update Server, 228–232
- CSC SSM, 725
 - automatic updates, configuring, 741–743*
 - configuring, 729–738*
 - connecting to management interface, 740–741*
 - inspection policy configuration, 744–769*
 - repairing initial configuration, 738–740*
- failover pair capabilities, 39
- Flash memory
 - administration, 194–200*
 - partitions, accessing, 194–195*
- MAC address allocation, 165
- Packet Tracer feature, verifying firewall connectivity, 692–694
- Passwords, recovering, 302–305
- SSM modules, initial configuration, 726–729
- traceroute, performing, 703–705

ASA 7.2, WCCPv2, 396–397

ASA 7.3, configuring redundant interfaces, 48–49

ASA 8.0, configuring EIGRP, 97–101

ASBRs (Autonomous System Boundary Routers), 101

ASDM (Adaptive Security Device Manager)

- accessing firewall user interface, 238–242
- ACL hit counts, displaying, 707–708
- firewall throughput, checking, 638–639
- image file, copying into Flash memory, 238–239
- packet capture sessions, configuring with Packet Capture Wizard, 683–685

assigning

- IP address to interfaces, 54–58
- privilege levels
 - to commands, 268–271*
 - to users, 265*
- security level to interfaces, 54
- unique MAC addresses to ASA physical addresses, 167–168
- VLAN number to logical interface, 52–53

attributes of trunk links, 46

audit trails, generating, 245

AUS (Automatic Upgrade Server), automatically upgrading failover pair, 524

authentication

- of generic users on Cisco firewalls, 262–263
- of local users, 265–267
- uauth, absolute uauth timer, 9

authorization, local user configuration, 268–272

authorizing

- firewall command access, 267–272
- user activity with TACACS+ servers, 291–293

Auto Update client

- configuring firewall as, 221–227
- verifying operation, 227

Auto Update Server, configuring firewall as, 228–232

automatic CSC SSM updates, configuring, 741–743

automatically upgrading image files, 211

Auto-RP, 136–137

B

banners, configuring on user interface, 243–244

Base license, failover support, 39

BEQ (best-effort queuing), 73–74, 663

- configuring, 75–77
- displaying information, 77

best practices

- for firewall configuration, 21–23
- for security policy maintenance, 21–23

bidirectional mode (PIM), 135

- configuring, 138
- neighbor filtering, 143–144

Bidirectional NAT, 328

boot image setting, displaying, 201

bootstrap router method, 136

bridge mode (CSM), 550

broadcast traffic, 126

BSRs (bootstrap routers), 136

buffered logging, enabling, 626

buffered messages, viewing, 597

bump-in-the-wire, 312

bypass links, 81–83

C

calculating runtime differences on processes, 630–632

candidate RPs, 136

capture sessions

controlling, 680–681

copying buffer contents

to TFTP server, 676

to web browser, 677–680

displaying trunk contents, 675–676

example, 682

monitoring, 673–674

verifying packets passing through interfaces, 666–673

capturing traffic

with Packet Capture Wizard, 683–685

on VLANs inside switch chassis, 686–689

Catalyst 6500 switch, FWSM, 20

accessing, 28

changeto command, 185

changeto system command, 584

changing message severity levels, 616

characteristics of context configuration files, 168–169

checking system resources, 627

failover performance, 646–655

firewall CPU load, 627–632

firewall interface throughput, 655–665

firewall memory usage, 633–636

firewall throughput, 638–645

inspection engine activity, 645–646

stateful inspection resources, 636–638

circular logging buffer, 597

Cisco firewalls

clock management, 581

setting clock manually, 582–583

setting clock with NTP, 584–586

message logging, configuring, 591–613

specifications, 20–21

supported translation types, 326–327

user management

accounting local user activity, 272

generic users, 262–264

with AAA servers, 272–301

with local database, 264–272

CiscoACS servers, configuring command authorization, 283–285

class maps, configuring, 398–406

classifiers, 160, 166

classifying traffic, 398–406

clear ip verify statistics command, 86

clear traffic command, 514

clearing

ARP cache, 69

internal logging buffer, 615

static ARP entries, 319

xlate table entries, 717

CLI, initial firewall configuration, 41–42

clock management, 581

setting clock manually, 582–583

setting clock with NTP, 584–586

clock summer-time command, recurring

keyword, 583

collecting Syslog firewall logs, 21–23

combining load balancing techniques, 530

command accounting, configuring, 286–287

command authorization, configuring, 283–285

command history, 32

commands

abbreviating, 30

active, viewing, 29

arp, alias keyword, 319

arp timeout, 699

changeto, 185

changeto system, 584

clear ip verify statistics, 86

clear traffic, 514

configure terminal, 41–42

debug icmp trace, 10–11

debug ntp authentication, 586

debug track, 94

editing, 30

entering, 29

executing on failover peer, 517–519

failover active, 516

failover exec, 519

failover mac address, 490

failover poll, 492

failover preempt, 486

failover reload-standby, 517

filtering output, 32–33

fragment chain, 72

- inspect, 432
 - mac-address auto, 167
 - mode multiple, 172
 - operators, 356
 - ping
 - example*, 696
 - permitting on ASA and PIX platforms*, 696
 - preempt, 489
 - privilege levels, 262
 - assigning*, 268–271
 - regular expressions
 - operators*, 33
 - searching*, 32–33
 - same-security-traffic, 323
 - show activation-key, 170, 518
 - show admin-context, 191
 - show arp, 68–69
 - show arp-inspection, 320
 - show blocks, 516, 634
 - show conn, 326, 713
 - show dhcprelay statistics, 125
 - show failover, 497, 508–513, 521
 - show firewall, 312
 - show flash, 200
 - show interface, 176, 515
 - show ipv6 interface, 67
 - show local-host, 715
 - show logging, 614, 622
 - show memory detail, 634
 - show mode, 171
 - show pim topology, 153
 - show processes, 629
 - show resource allocation, 189
 - show rip, 96–97
 - show running-config all, 30
 - show service-policy, 427, 645
 - show shun statistics, 383
 - show tech-support, 692
 - show traffic, 514
 - show version, 34–36
 - show xlate, 709–714
 - static, 327
 - syntax errors, 31
 - terminal width, 34
 - write mem, 42
- community string (SNMP), defining, 257–258**
- compiling access lists, 352**
- conditional NAT**
- configuring, 335–338
 - static NAT, 335
- configuration commands, entering manually, 218**
- configuration examples**
- of active-active failover, 501–508
 - with FWSM*, 500–501
 - with PIX firewalls*, 498–501
 - of active-standby failover, 474–475
- configuration files**
- of contexts, characteristics, 168–169
 - running configuration
 - copying across failover pair*, 217–218
 - displaying*, 214
 - saving to Flash memory*, 214–215
 - saving to TFTP server*, 216–217
 - startup configuration
 - displaying*, 213–214
 - erasing configuration commands*, 218
 - managing*, 211–213
 - selecting*, 212–213
- configuration mode, 29**
- configure terminal command, 41–42**
- configuring**
- ACLs, 348–349, 353
 - address translation
 - connection limits*, 328–330
 - dynamic NAT*, 341–346
 - dynamic PAT*, 342–346
 - identity NAT*, 338–340
 - NAT exemption*, 340–341
 - policy NAT*, 335–338
 - static NAT*, 331–334
 - AIP SSM, 769–772
 - IPS policies*, 777–780
 - IPS sensors*, 780–781
 - IPS virtual sensors*, 781–785
 - application inspection, 426–432
 - DCERPC inspection*, 437–438
 - DNS inspection*, 438–440
 - ESMTP inspection*, 441–443
 - FTP inspection*, 443–446
 - GTP inspection*, 446–449
 - H.323 inspection*, 449–451
 - HTTP inspection*, 452–460
 - ICMP inspection*, 460–462
 - IM inspection*, 462, 464

- IPSec Passthru inspection, 465*
- matching text with regular expressions, 433–437*
- MGCP inspection, 465, 467*
- MGCP map, 467*
- NetBIOS inspection, 468*
- RADIUS accounting inspection, 468–469*
- SNMP accounting inspection, 470–471*
- ARP, 68–69
- banners on user interface, 243–244
- bidirectional PIM neighbor filtering, 144
- class maps, 398–406
- command accounting, 286–287
- command authorization, 283–285
- content filters, 390–395
- contexts, 174–180
- CSC SSM, 729
 - automatic updates, 741–743*
 - FTP inspection policies, 753–755*
 - initial settings, 733–738*
 - inspection policies, 744–753*
 - POP3 inspection policies, 765–769*
 - SMTP inspection policies, 755–764*
 - traffic inspection, 730–733*
- CSM FWLB, 552–561
- CSS FWLB, 571–574
- DDNS, 121–123
 - verifying configuration, 123–124*
- DHCP relay, 124–125
- DHCP server functions, 116–120
- EIGRP, 97–101
- failover, 484, 495
 - contexts, 495*
 - health monitoring policy, 490–492*
 - interface failure policy, 492*
 - primary unit, 485–488*
 - stateful, 492–497*
- firewalls
 - as Auto Update client, 221–227*
 - as Auto Update Server, 228–232*
 - best practices, 21–23*
- FragGuard, 71–73
- identity NAT for exclusive outbound use, 340
- IGMP, 147–149
- interfaces, 50, 52–60
 - examples, 58–60*
 - IP address assignment, 54–58*
 - MTU, 70–71*
- IOS FWLB, 531–540
- IPv6, 61–63
 - neighbor advertisements, 65–66*
 - neighbor discovery, 64–65*
 - prefix advertisements, 66–67*
- IPv6 addresses, 60–61
- local user authorization, 268–272
- medium-security interfaces, inbound access, 350–352
- message logging, 591–613
- multicast boundaries, 142–143
- multiple-context mode, 170–173
 - navigating multiple security contexts, 173–174*
- OSPF, 105–112
 - example configuration, 115–116*
 - on firewall, 101–104*
 - on both sides of firewall, 104–105*
 - prefix lists, 108*
 - redistribution, 112–115*
- PIM, 137–141
 - neighbor filtering, 143–144*
- priority queuing, 75–77
- RADIUS user authorization, 294–295
- redundant interfaces, 48–49
- RIP on firewall, 95–97
 - verifying configuration, 96–97*
- shuns, 382–384
 - example, 384–386*
- SLA monitor process, 89–92
- SMR, 145–147
 - example, 150*
- SNMP, 256–259
- SSM modules
 - AIP SSM, 769–772*
 - CSC SSM, 729–733*
 - initial configuration, 726–729*
- static routes, 86–87, 89
- switch ports, 485
- transparent firewall, 314–317
 - access lists, 321*
 - ARP inspection, 319–321*
 - interface speed, 315*
 - MAC address learning process, 318–319*
 - management address, 317–319*
 - non-IP protocol forwarding policy, 321–322*

- conn table, 7**
 - entries, 7–8
 - size, checking, 637–638
- connecting to CSC SSM management interface, 740–741**
- connection limits**
 - configuring for address translation, 328–329
 - outbound, configuring on UDP/TCP, 329–330
- connectionless protocols, 9**
 - ICMP, stateful inspection, 10–13
 - UDP, 13–15
- connection-oriented protocols, 9**
 - TCP, 15–19
- connections**
 - embryonic, 16–17
 - limiting, 330–331*
 - maximum limit of, defining, 18*
 - TCP intercept, 18*
 - half-closed, 18
 - inbound access, 324
 - xlate lookup, 7*
 - maximum number supported on Cisco firewalls, 37–39
 - outbound access, 323–324
 - shunning, 382–384
 - example, 384–386*
 - stateful inspection, 7
 - verifying, 711–716
- connectivity**
 - active shuns, verifying, 718–720
 - IPv6, testing, 67–68
 - of failover pairs, 481–482
 - verifying, 691–722
 - with ACLs, 705–707*
- console connection, accessing firewall user interface, 232–233**
- console logging, 595–596**
- content filtering, 19**
 - configuring, 390–395
 - examples, 396
 - WCCPv2, 396–397
- context mode, displaying, 171**
- context-based help, 31**
- contexts, 158**
 - admin contexts, 173–175
 - allocating firewall resources, 185–191
 - assigning to failover groups, 495
 - classifiers, 166
 - configuration files, characteristics, 168–169
 - configuring, 174–180
 - CPU usage, displaying, 192
 - example definition, 180–185
 - inside context interfaces, sharing, 161–164
 - labeling, 175
 - multiple-context mode
 - configuring, 170–173*
 - navigating multiple security contexts, 173–174*
 - resource allocation, 185–186*
 - physical interfaces, mapping to logical interfaces, 178
 - system execution space, features, 169–170
 - system name, viewing, 176
- controlling**
 - capture sessions, 680–681
 - traffic
 - ACLs, configuring, 348–349*
 - to/from medium-security interfaces, 349–352*
- copying**
 - ASDM image into Flash memory, 238–239
 - capture buffer contents
 - to TFTP server, 676*
 - to web browser, 677–680*
 - files to/from Flash memory, 196–197
 - PDM image into Flash memory, 238–239
 - running configuration across failover pair, 217–218
- CPU utilization**
 - checking, 627–632
 - of contexts, displaying, 192
- crashes**
 - forcing, 250
 - information, saving, 248–249
- crashinfo files**
 - deleting, 251
 - generating, 249
 - viewing, 250–251
- creating**
 - directories
 - in Flash memory, 198*
 - in PIX 7.x Flash memory, 198–199*
 - test crashinfo files, 249

critical messages (syslog), 802-803**CSC (Content Security and Control) SSM, 725**

- automatic updates, configuring, 741–743
- configuring, 729
- initial configuration, repairing, 738–740
- initial settings, configuring, 733–738
- inspection policies
 - configuring, 744–753
 - FTP, configuring, 753–755
 - POP3, configuring, 765–769
 - SMTP, configuring, 755–764
- management interface, connecting to, 740–741
- traffic inspection, configuring, 730–733

CSM (Content Switching Module) FWLB, 549–552

- configuring, 552–561
- displaying information, 569–571
- example configuration, 561–569

CSS (Cisco Content Services Switch), 529**CSS FWLB**

- configuring, 571–574
- displaying information, 579
- example configuration, 574–579

Ctrl-I command, displaying typed commands, 30**D****DCERPC (Distributed Computing Environment Remote Procedure Call), 437****DCERPC inspection, configuring, 437–438****DDNS (Dynamic DNS), 120**

- configuring, 121–123
- database, updating, 121
- verifying configuration, 123–124

debug icmp trace command, 10–11**debug ntp authentication command, 586****debug packet sessions, enabling, 689–691****debug track command, 94****debugging**

- failover activity, 513–516
- ICMP debugging, enabling, 697–698

debugging messages (syslog), 837-845**default behavior of firewalls, 4****default policies, defining, 421–423****default routes, 84**

- advertising, 96

defining

- logging policies, 594–595
- object groups, 363–364
 - enhanced service object groups, 370–373
 - ICMP type object groups, 367–369
 - network object groups, 364–365
 - protocol object groups, 365–367
 - service object groups, 369–370
- policy maps, 406–420
 - default policies, 421–423
- security policies in MPF, 397–398
- server reactivation policies, 274
- SNMP community string, 257–258

deleting

- crashinfo files, 251
- files from Flash memory, 197

depletion mode, 274**descriptions, adding to ACLs, 359–360****detecting**

- firewall failures, 480
- spam
 - in POP3 e-mail, 767–768
 - in SMTP e-mail, 759–762

DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol), 19

- DDNS, configuring, 121–124

DHCP relay, configuring, 124–125**DHCP server, configuring, 116–120****directories**

- creating in Flash memory, 198–199
- removing from Flash memory, 199

disabling

- active commands, 29
- OSPF adjacency logging, 106
- screen paging, 34

disconnecting from active PDM sessions, 245**displaying**

- ACL hit counts, 707–708
- active PDM/ASDM management application sessions, 245
- ARP inspection status, 320
- available firewall interfaces, 46–47
- boot image setting, 201
- buffered messages, 597
- configured contexts, 174
- context information, 191
- context mode, 171

- contexts, 174, 191
 - system name*, 176
- CPU usage for contexts, 192
- CSM FWLB information, 569–571
- CSS FWLB information, 579
- failover statistics, 508–513
- firewall crash information, 250–251
- firewall features, 34
- IOS FWLB information, 546–549
- monitoring status of interfaces, 497
- PIX 6.3 flash files, 200
- priority queuing information, 77
- redundant interface status, 49–50
- running configuration, 214
- startup configuration, 213–214
- startup configuration environment variable, 212
- trunk contents, 675–676
- typed commands, Ctrl-I, 30

disrupting

- ping process, 697
- traceroute process, 705

DMZ (demilitarized zone) networks, 349–352

- protecting, 22

DNS Guard, 15

DNS inspection, configuring, 438–440

DNS resolution, configuring on firewall interface, 197

DoS attacks, preventing IP address spoofing, 84–86

downloadable ACLs

- enabling on firewall, 298
- verifying, 299

downloading operating system image from monitor prompt, 202–206

DUAL (Diffusing Update Algorithm), 97

dynamic NAT

- configuring, 341–346
- examples, 346–348

dynamic PAT

- configuring, 342–346
- examples, 346–348

E

editing commands, 30

EIGRP (Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol)

- configuring, 97–101
- DUAL, 97

EMBLEM format (system messages), 588

embryonic connections, 16–17

- limiting, 330–331
- maximum limit of, defining, 18
- TCP intercept, 18

enabling

- buffered logging, 626
- debug packet sessions, 689–691
- ICMP debugging, 697–698
- ICMP inspection, 703
- RPF, 85

end users, 261

end-user cut-through proxy

- configuration examples, 300–301
- configuring on AAA servers, 287–300

enhanced service object groups, defining, 370–373

entering commands, 29

environment variable for startup configuration, displaying, 212

erasing

- configuration commands from startup configuration, 218
- Flash memory, 199–200

error messages (syslog), 804–815

ESMTP inspection, configuring, 441–443

examining firewall crash information, 248–249

example configurations

- CSM FWLB, 561–569
- CSS FWLB, 574–579
- interfaces, 58–60
- OSPF, 115–116

examples

- of ACLs, 362–363
- of capture session, 681–682
- of content filters, 396
- of context definition, 180–185
- of dynamic NAT, 346–348
- of dynamic PAT, 346–348

- of firewall failover configuration
 - active-active*, 501–508
 - active-standby with FWSM*, 500–501
 - active-standby with PIX firewalls*, 498–500
- of IOS FWLB, 540–546
- of ping command, 696
- of SMR configuration, 150
- exec banners, configuring on user interface, 243–244**
- executing commands**
 - on failover peer, 517–519
 - remotely, 519
- exploits, VLAN hopping, 79–80**
 - preventing, 80–81
- extended access lists, 356–357**
- extended pings**
 - disrupting, 697
 - sending, 696–697

F

- failover, 19**
 - active-active failover pair, 474–477
 - configuration example*, 501–508
 - requirements*, 482–484
 - active-standby failover pair, 474–475
 - configuration example*, 498–501
 - manually upgrading*, 520–524
 - cause of, determining, 652–655
 - configuring, 484, 495
 - contexts, configuring, 495
 - debugging, 513–516
 - displaying statistics, 508–513
 - health monitoring policy, configuring, 490–492
 - interfaces
 - failure policy, configuring*, 492
 - “testing” mode*, 480–481
 - LAN-based, 479
 - manually forcing role change, 516
 - primary unit, configuring, 485–488
 - required licenses, 475
 - resetting failed firewall unit, 517
 - stateful
 - configuring*, 492–497
 - monitoring*, 514–516
 - toggling roles, 655
 - verifying
 - communication*, 647–650
 - unit roles*, 646–647
- failover active command, 516**
- failover cable, 479**
- failover exec command, 519**
- failover groups, 482–484**
- failover hello messages, 492**
- failover mac address command, 490**
- failover pairs**
 - connectivity, 481–482
 - copying running configuration across, 217–218
- failover poll command, 492**
- failover preempt command, 486**
- failover reload-standby command, 517**
- failures, detecting, 480**
- feasible successors, 97**
- features of firewalls**
 - displaying, 34
 - unlocking, 39
- fields of system messages, 588**
- file blocking (HTTP), configuring on CSC SSM, 751**
- files**
 - copying to/from Flash memory, 196–197
 - deleting from Flash, 197
 - renaming in Flash, 198
- filtering. *See also* content filtering**
 - command output, 32–33
 - POP3 content, 768–769
 - SMTP content, 758–759
- fine-tuning logging message generation, 615–616**
- firewall farms, 527**
- firewall masks, 355**
- firewalls**
 - configuring
 - as Auto Update client*, 221–227
 - as Auto Update Server*, 228–232
 - crashes, forcing, 250
 - interface throughput, checking, 655–665
- first-hop routers, 128**
- fixed-group addresses, 127**
- fixup. *See* application inspection**
- flash files, displaying in PIX 6.3, 200**

Flash memory

ASA

*administration, 196–200**managing, 194*

copying files to/from, 196–197

creating new directories, 198

deleting files from, 197

erasing, 200

formatting, 199

FWSM, managing, 194–196

hierarchical structure, 195–196

managing, 192–193

operating system image

*downloading from monitor prompt, 202–206**identifying, 200–201**upgrading, 205–210*

PIX 7.x, creating directories, 198–199

removing directories, 199

renaming files, 198

running configuration, saving, 214–215

system integrity, verifying, 199

FO (Failover) license, 39**FO-AA (Failover-Active/Active) license, 39****forcing**

failover role change, 516

firewall crashes, 250

foreign addresses, 6**formatting Flash memory, 199****FragGuard, configuring, 71–73****fragment cache, adjusting size of, 72****fragment chain command, 72****FTP, uploading logging buffer contents, 598****FTP inspection**

configuring, 443–446

policies, configuring on CSC SSM, 753–755

FWLB (Firewall Load Balancing), 527–528

CSM FWLB, 549–552

*configuring, 552–561**displaying information, 569–571**example configuration, 561–569*

CSS FWLB

*configuring, 571–574**displaying information, 579**example configuration, 574–579*

IOS FWLB, 530–531

*configuring, 531–540**displaying information, 546–549**example, 540–546*

methods of, 529

FWSM (Firewall Services Module), 20

accessing on Catalyst 6500 switch, 28

failover pairs, 477

capabilities, 39

Flash memory management, 194–196

logical interfaces, 47

NTP support, 584

passwords, recovering, 307–308

security levels, 316

VLAN groups, defining, 47

G**General Queries (IGMPv2), 130****generating**

audit trails, 245

test crashinfo files, 249

generic users

accounting, 263–264

authentication, 262–263

managing on Cisco firewalls, 262

global addresses, 6, 61**global configuration mode, 29****globally scoped addresses, 127****GMT (Greenwich Mean Time), 581****Group-Specific Queries (IGMPv2), 130****GTP inspection, configuring, 446–449****H****H.323 inspection, configuring, 449–451****half-closed connections, 18****half-open connections, 17****hardware load balancing, CSM FWLB, 549–552**

configuring, 552–561

displaying information, 569–571

example configuration, 561–569

help system, context-based help, 31**hierarchical structure of flash file system,****195–196**

history of failover state changes, displaying, 513

hit counter (ACL), resetting, 382

hitless upgrade, 479, 519

holdtime timer, setting, 491

HTTP inspection

configuring, 452–460

policies, configuring on CSC SSM, 751

file blocking, 751

HTTP scanning, 751–753

URL blocking, 745–746

URL filtering, 746–750

HTTP scanning, configuring on CSC SSM, 751–753

ICMP (Internet Control Message Protocol)

ACLs operation, 8

debugging, enabling, 697–698

message types, 788–790

object groups, defining, 367–369

ping, 481

restricting traffic, 23

stateful inspection, 10–11

case study, 12–13

time-exceeded messages, permitting, 704

ICMP inspection

configuring, 460–462

enabling, 703

identifying operating system image in Flash memory, 200–201

identity NAT, configuring, 338–340

idle uauth timer, 9

IEEE 802.1Q trunks, attributes, 46

IGMP (Internet Group Message Protocol)

configuring, 147–149

SMR, configuring, 145–147

verifying operation, 151–152

IGMP proxy agent, 126

IM inspection, configuring, 462–464

image files, automatically upgrading, 211

inbound access, 324

configuring on medium-security interfaces,

350–352

inbound connections, 4

xlate lookup, 7

informational messages (syslog), 827–837

initial firewall configuration, 41–42

initial settings, configuring on CSC SSM, 733–738

initiating

firewall reload, 246–247

after specific time interval, 247–248

multiple context mode, 172–173

inline interface configuration, 781

inside context interfaces, sharing, 161–164

inside interfaces, 2–3

inspect command, 432

inspection engines, 9. *See also* application inspection

activity, checking, 645–646

ICMP stateful inspection, 10–13

TCP stateful inspection, 15–19

UDP stateful inspection, 13–15

inspection policies (CSC SSM), 744–753

FTP, configuring, 753–755

HTTP, configuring, 745–753

interface polltime, 492

POP3, configuring, 765–769

SMTP, configuring, 755–764

interface priority queues, 73–74

interfaces

ASA, assigning unique MAC addresses, 167–168

configuring, 50, 52–60

connectivity

checking ARP cache, 698–700

checking routing table, 700

testing with ping packets, 695–696

verifying, 691–692, 720–722

verifying with ACLs, 705–707

verifying with traceroute, 700–703

DNS resolution, configuring, 197

example configurations, 58–60

inbound access, 324

inside context interfaces, sharing, 161–164

IP addresses

assigning, 54–58

IPv6 addresses, configuring, 60–61

logical, assigning VLAN number, 52–53

lower-security, applying ACLs, 351

- medium-security
 - inbound access*, 350, 352
 - traffic, controlling*, 349–352
- monitoring status, displaying, 497
- MTU, configuring, 70–71
- outbound access, 323–324
- physical, mapping to contexts, 158, 160–161
- policy maps, applying, 406–423
- redundant interface groups, 474
- same-security access, 324–325
- security level, assigning, 54
- testing mode, 480–481
- verifying packets passing through via capture sessions, 666–676

internal clock

- setting manually, 582–583
- setting with NTP, 584–586

internal logging buffer, clearing, 615**invoking**

- context-based help, 31
- Packet Tracer tool, 694

IOS FWLB, 530–531

- configuring, 531–540
- displaying information, 546–549
- example, 540–546

IP address spoofing, preventing, 84–86**IP addresses, assigning to interfaces, 54–58****IP multicast, 127**

- addressing, 127
- administratively scoped addresses, 142
- bidirectional PIM neighbor filtering, configuring, 144

IGMP

- configuring*, 147–149
- verifying operation*, 151–152

- multicast boundaries, configuring, 142–143

- multicast trees, 128

- PIM, 130–131

- configuring*, 137–141
- Sparse Mode*, 131–134
- verifying operation*, 152–155
- Version 1*, 136

- PIM neighbor filtering, configuring, 143–144

- PIM-SM, RP designation, 136–137

- RPF, 128–129

SMR

- configuring*, 145–147
- example configuration*, 150

IP port numbers, 790–791

- corresponding Cisco firewall keywords, 791–794

ip verify reverse-path interface, 85**IPS (Intrusion Prevention Systems), configuring****on AIP SSM, 778–780**

- policies, 777–779
- sensors, 780–781
- virtual sensors, 781–785

IPSec Passthru inspection, configuring, 465**IPv6**

- configuring, 60–63
- connectivity, testing, 67–68
- neighbor advertisements, configuring, 65–66
- neighbor discovery, configuring, 64–65
- prefix advertisements, configuring, 66–67

ISNs (initial sequence numbers), 8, 331

J-K-L

knowledge base, 779**labeling contexts, 175****LAN-based failover, 479–481****last-hop routers, 128****Layer 2 firewalls, 312****Layer 3 traffic**

- classifying, 398–406
- policy maps, defining, 406–420

Layer 4 traffic

- classifying, 398–406
- policy maps, defining, 406–420

Leave Group messages (IGMPv2), 130**length of terminal screen, adjusting, 34****level 0 passwords, resetting, 263****license, registering, 39****licenses**

- activation keys, 39
 - upgrading*, 40–41
- Base license, failover support, 39
- FO-AA, 39
- required for failover, 475
- upgrading, 39

limitations on outbound UDP/TCP connections, 329–330**limiting**

- embryonic connections, 330–331
- resource allocation on security contexts, 186–188
- resources allocated to contexts, 185–189
- TCP MSS size, 71

link-local addresses, 61, 127**links, bypass links, 81–83****link-state protocols, OSPF configuration, 105–112****listing available firewall interfaces, 46–47****LLQ (low-latency queue), 74, 663**

- configuring, 75–77
- displaying information, 77

load balancing

- CSM FWLB, 549–552
 - configuring, 552–561*
 - displaying information, 569–571*
 - example configuration, 561–569*
- FWLB, 528–529
- IOS FWLB, 530–531
 - configuring, 531–540*
 - displaying information, 546–549*
 - example, 540–546*

local addresses, 6**local database, user management, 264–265**

- accounting local user activity, 272
- firewall command access, authorizing, 267–272
- local user authentication, 265–267
- local user authorization, configuring, 268–272

logging

- ACE activity, 379–380
- ACL activity, 617–619

logging messages, 587

- analyzing firewall logs, 619–623
- clearing internal logging buffer, 615
- configuring, 591–613
- destinations, verifying, 614
- logging to secure Syslog server with SSL, 604–611
- manually testing message generation, 615
- pruning messages, 615–616
- sending messages
 - to ASDM management application, 613*
 - to email address, 611–613*

severity levels

- changing, 616*
- setting, 587*
- time stamp synchronization, 588

logging timestamp message, 604**logical interfaces, 35, 47**

- mapping to physical interfaces, 178
- subinterface number, 51–52
- VLAN number, assigning, 52–53

logical VLAN interfaces, 51–52**login banner, configuring on user interface, 243–244****lookups (xlate table), 7****lower-security interfaces, applying ACLs, 351****LSAs (link-state advertisements), 101**

M

MAC addresses

- of ASA physical interfaces, displaying, 165
- learning process, configuring on transparent firewalls, 318–319

mac-address auto command, 167**management traffic, restricting access to, 23****managing**

- AIP SSM, 773
- Flash memory, 192–193
 - ASA, 194*
 - FWSM, 194–196*
- startup configuration, 211–213

manipulating ACLs, 357–358**manually forcing failover role change, 516****manually resetting failed firewall units, 517****manually setting internal clock, 582–583****manually testing logging message generation, 615****manually upgrading active-standby pair, 520–524****mapping**

- to contexts, 158, 160–161
- to logical interfaces (contexts), 178

mapping agents, 136**medium-security interfaces**

- inbound access, configuring, 350, 352
- traffic, controlling, 349–352

Membership Report messages, 129

memory

Flash

- copying files to/from, 196–197*
- creating directories in, 198*
- deleting files from, 197*
- downloading operating system image, 202–206*
- formatting, 199*
- identifying operating system image, 200–201*
- managing, 192–196*
- removing directories from, 199*
- renaming files in, 198*
- upgrading operating system image, 205–210*
- usage, checking, 633–636

merging startup and running configuration commands, 219–221**messages**

- ICMP, 788–790
- IGMP Membership Report, 129
- logging, 587
 - analyzing firewall logs, 619–623*
 - buffered messages, displaying, 597*
 - destinations, verifying, 614*
 - logging ACL activity, 617–619*
 - logging to secure Syslog server with SSL, 604–611*
 - manually testing, 615*
 - pruning messages, 615–616*
 - sending messages to ASDM management application, 613*
 - sending messages to email address, 611–613*
 - setting severity levels, 587*
 - time stamp synchronization, 588*
- logging timestamp, 604
- severity levels, changing, 616
- syslog
 - severity level 1 alerts, 799–802*
 - severity level 2 critical messages, 802–803*
 - severity level 3 error messages, 804–815*
 - severity level 4 warning messages, 815–821*
 - severity level 5 notifications, 821–822*

severity level 6 informational messages, 827–832

severity level 7 debugging messages, 831–845

system messages, format, 588

MGCP inspection, configuring, 465, 467**MGCP map, configuring, 467****MIBs, 252, 255**

monitoring firewall activity, 251–252

objects, 253

mode multiple command, 172**modifying message severity levels, 616****monitor screen length/width, changing, 34****monitoring**

- ACLs, 380–382
- active shun activity, 383
- address translations, 709–714
- administrative sessions, 244–245
- capture sessions, 673–674
- connections, 711–716
- firewall activity with SNMP, 251–252
 - traps, 255*
- firewall configuration changes, 722–723
- stateful failover, 514–516
- xlate entries based on local address, 710

MOTD banners, configuring on user interface, 243–244**MPF (Modular Policy Framework), defining security policies, 397–398****mroutes, 142****MSS (maximum segment size), configuring, 71****MTU (maximum transmission unit), interface configuration, 70–71****multicast, 126–127**

boundaries, configuring, 142–143

IGMP

- configuring, 147–149*
- verifying operation, 151–152*

OUI values, 127

PIM, 130–131, 136

- configuring, 137–141*
- verifying operation, 152–155*

PIM-SM, 131–134

RP designation, 136–137

routing

- multicast trees, 128*
- RPF, 128–129*

SMR
configuring, 145–147
example configuration, 150

multicast groups, 126

multicast trees, 128

multiple-context mode, 158, 313

classifiers, 160
 configuring, 170–173
 initiating, 172–173
 navigating multiple security contexts, 173–174
 resource allocation, 185–186

N

naming format for downloadable ACLs, 299

NAT

Bidirectional, 328
 identity NAT, configuring, 338–340
 policy NAT, configuring, 335–338

NAT exemption, 327

configuring, 340–341

navigating multiple security contexts, 173–174

NBNS (NetBIOS Name Service), configuring

NetBIOS inspection, 468

neighbor advertisements, IPv6 configuration, 65–66

neighbor discovery, IPv6 configuration, 64–65

NetBIOS inspection, configuring, 468

network object groups, defining, 364–365

non-IP protocol forwarding policy, configuring on transparent firewall, 321–322

notifications (syslog), 821–827

NTP (Network Time Protocol), setting internal clock, 584–586

O

object groups, 352

applying to ACLs, 373–379
 defining, 363–364
 enhanced service object groups, defining, 370–373
 ICMP type, defining, 367–369
 network object groups, defining, 364–365
 protocol object groups, defining, 365–367

service object groups, defining, 369–370

operating system

of active-standby failover pair, upgrading, 520–524
 downloading image from monitor prompt, 202–206
 identifying image in Flash memory, 200–201
 upgrading image, 205–210

operators, 356

optimizing Syslog servers, 589

options (commands), entering, 29

OSPF (Open Shortest Path First)

Areas, subnet notation, 107
 configuring, 105–112
 example configuration, 115–116
 prefix lists, configuring, 108
 redistribution, configuring, 112–115
 static route redistribution, configuring, 114
 virtual links, 109

OUI (Organizationally Unique Identifier) values, 127, 168

outbound access, 323–324

outbound connections, 4

UDP/TCP limitations, 329–330
 xlate lookup, 7

output interface queues, 73–74

outside interfaces, 2–3

address spoofing, 5–6

Outside NAT, 328

P

packet capture, 19

Packet Capture Wizard, enabling packet capture sessions in ASDM, 683–685

packet classifiers, 160

Packet Tracer feature, verifying firewall connectivity, 692–694

Packet Tracer tool, invoking, 694

packets

fragments, handling, 71–73
 ICMP, stateful inspection of, 10–13
 IPv4, Protocol field, 787–788
 TCP, stateful inspection of, 15–19
 UDP, stateful inspection of, 13–15

parameters

- of conn table entries, 7–8
- for xlate table entries, 6

partitions, accessing ASA Flash memory, 194–195**passwords, recovering**

- ASA, 302–305
- FWSM, 307–308
- PIX, 303–307

PAT (Port Address Translation), 326

- dynamic PAT, configuring, 342–346

PDM (PIX Device Manager)

- accessing firewall user interface, 238–242
- image file, copying into Flash memory, 238–239

perfmon counters, checking firewall throughput, 643–645**permitting ICMP time-exceeded messages, 704****physical interfaces, mapping**

- to contexts, 158–161
- to logical interfaces, 178

PIM (Protocol Independent Multicast), 130–131

- bidirectional mode, 135
- configuring, 137–141
- neighbor filtering, configuring, 143–144
 - bidirectional configuring, 144*
- shared trees, 132
- Sparse Mode, 131–134
- verifying operation, 152–155
- Version 1, 136

PIM-SM, RP designation, 136–137**ping command, 481**

- example, 696
- permitting on ASA and PIX platforms, 696

PIX

- failover pair capabilities, 39
- passwords, recovering, 306–307

PIX 6.3, displaying flash files, 200**policy maps**

- default policies, defining, 421–423
- defining, 406–420

policy NAT, configuring, 335–338**POP3 inspection policies, configuring on CSC****SSM, 765–766**

- content filtering, 768–769
- spam detection, 767–768

port numbers, 790–791

- corresponding Cisco firewall keywords, 791–794

predefined logging messages, 591–592**preempt command, 489****prefix advertisements (IPv6), configuring, 66–67****preventing**

- IP address spoofing, 84–86
- VLAN hopping, 80–81

primary failover unit, configuring, 485–488**priority queuing**

- configuring, 75–77
- displaying information, 77

privilege levels, 262

- accessing, 263
- assigning
 - to commands, 268–271*
 - to users, 265*

privileged EXEC mode, 28**processes, calculating runtime differences, 630–632****promiscuous monitoring, 780****protecting DMZ, 22****Protocol field, 787**

- corresponding Cisco firewall keywords, 788

protocol object groups, defining, 365–367**pruning messages, 615–616**

Q-R

queuing

- priority queuing
 - configuring, 75–77*
 - displaying information, 77*
- transmit ring, 7

R (Restricted) license, 39**RADIUS**

- accounting inspection, configuring, 468–469
- user authorization, configuring, 294–295

rate-limiting logging messages, 593**reachability, testing, 91–95****recalling commands, 32****recompiling access lists, 353**

- recovering passwords**
 - ASA, 302–305
 - FWSM, 307–308
 - PIX, 303–307
- recurring keyword (clock summer-time command), 583**
- redistribution, configuring OSPF, 112–115**
- redundant interface groups, 474**
- redundant interfaces, configuring, 48–49**
- registering firewall licenses, 39**
- regular expressions**
- regular expressions**
 - application inspection, text matching, 433–437
 - operators, 33
 - performing searches on, 32–33
- reloading firewalls, 246–247**
 - after specific time interval, 247–248
- remark ACEs, adding to ACLs, 359–360**
- remote command execution, 519**
- removing**
 - ACEs from ACLs, 358–359
 - directories in Flash memory, 199
 - static routes, 88
- renaming**
 - ACLs, 359
 - files in Flash memory, 198
- repairing CSC SSM initial configuration, 738–740**
- requirements for active-active failover, 482–484**
- resetting**
 - ACL hit counters, 382
 - application partition passwords, 308
 - failed firewall unit, 517
 - level 0 passwords, 263
- resources, allocating to contexts, 185–191**
- restricting**
 - access to management traffic, 23
 - ICMP traffic, 23
- RFC 2827, 5**
- RFC Sourcebook, 787**
- RIP (Routing Information Protocol)**
 - configuring on firewall, 95–97
 - verifying configuration, 96–97
- route lookups, 531**
- route maps (OSPF), configuring, 112–115**
- routed firewall mode, 311**
- router mode (CSM), 550**

- routing information sources, 83**
- routing IP multicast, 128–129**
- routing tables, checking connectivity, 700**
- RP (Rendezvous Point), 131**
- RPF (Reverse Path Forwarding), 84, 128–129**
 - enabling, 85
 - preventing IP address spoofing, 85–86
- running configuration, 478**
 - configuration commands, entering manually, 218
 - copying across failover pair, 217–218
 - displaying, 214
 - merging configuration commands with startup configuration, 219–221
 - saving to Flash memory, 214–215
 - saving to TFTP server, 216–217
- runtime differences, calculating on processes, 630–632**

S

- same-security access, 324–325**
- same-security-traffic command, 323**
- saving**
 - firewall crash information, 248–249
 - running configuration to Flash memory, 214–215
 - running configuration to TFTP server, 216–217
- scheduling firewall reloads, 247**
- screen paging, disabling, 34**
- searching for regular expressions, 32–33**
- security contexts, 158**
- security levels**
 - assigning to interfaces, 54
 - on FWSM, 316
- security policies**
 - best practices, 21–23
 - defining in MPF, 397–398
- "security wheel", 23**
- selecting startup configuration, 212–213**
- sending Syslog messages with TCP, 602**
- server reactivation policies, defining, 274**
- service contact port, 791**
- service object groups, defining, 369–370**

- setting system clock**
 - manually, 582–583
 - with NTP, 584–586
- severity levels, 587**
 - changing, 616
 - setting for message logging, 587
 - severity level 1 alerts, 799–802
 - severity level 2 critical messages, 802–803
 - severity level 3 error messages, 804–815
 - severity level 4 warning messages, 815–821
 - severity level 5 notifications, 821–827
 - severity level 6 informational messages, 827–837
 - severity level 7 debugging messages, 832–845
- shared trees, 131–132**
- sharing inside context interfaces, 161–164**
- show activation-key command, 170, 518**
- show admin-context command, 191**
- show arp command, 68–69**
- show arp-inspection command, 320**
- show blocks command, 516, 634**
- show conn command, 326, 713**
- show dhcprelay statistics command, 125**
- show failover command, 497, 508–513, 521**
- show firewall command, 312**
- show flash command, 200**
- show interface command, 176, 515**
- show ipv6 interface command, 67**
- show local-host command, 715**
- show logging command, 614, 622**
- show memory detail command, 634**
- show mode command, 171**
- show pim topology command, 153**
- show processes command, 629**
- show resource allocation command, 189**
- show rip command, 96–97**
- show running-config all command, 30**
- show service-policy command, 427, 645**
- show shun statistics command, 383**
- show tech-support command, 692**
- show traffic command, 514**
- show version command, 34–36**
- show xlate command, 709–714**
- shunning traffic, 382–384**
 - example, 384–386
- shuns**
 - configuring, 382–384
 - verifying connectivity, 718–720
- signature database file (AIP SSM), updating, 774–776**
- single-context mode, 158**
- site-local addresses, 61**
- SLA (service level agreement) monitor process, configuring, 89–92**
- SMR (stub multicast router), 128**
 - configuring, 145–147
 - example configuration, 150
- SMTP inspection policies, configuring on CSC SSM, 755–758**
 - mail handling, 763–765
 - SMTP filtering, 758–759
 - spam detection, 759–762
- SNMP (Simple Network Management Protocol)**
 - accounting inspection, configuring, 470–471
 - configuring, 256–259
 - MIBs, 253, 255
 - monitoring firewall activity, 251–252
 - traps, 255–256
- software load balancing, IOS FWLB, 530–531**
 - configuring, 531–540
 - displaying information, 546–549
 - example, 540–546
- source address, spoofing, 5**
- spam**
 - detecting in POP3 e-mail, 767–768
 - SMTP inspection, configuring, 759–762
- SPAN (switch port analyzer), configuring traffic capture sessions, 687**
- Sparse Mode (PIM), 131**
- sparse mode (PIM)**
 - shared trees, 132
- specifications of Cisco firewalls, 20–21**
- spoofed IP addresses, preventing, 84–86**
- SPT (shortest path tree), 135**
- SSH (Secure Shell), accessing firewall user interface, 235–237**
- SSL (Secure Sockets Layer), secure Syslog server logging, 604–611**

SSM modules

- 4GE SSM, 725
- AIP SSM, 725
 - configuring*, 769–772
 - IPS policies, configuring*, 777–780
 - license, updating*, 773–774
 - managing*, 773
 - signature database file, updating*, 774–776
- CSC SSM, 725
 - automatic updates, configuring*, 741–743
 - configuring*, 729–738
 - FTP inspection policies, configuring*, 753–755
 - initial configuration, repairing*, 738–740
 - inspection policies, configuring*, 744–753
 - management interface, connecting to*, 740–741
 - POP3 inspection policies, configuring*, 765–769
 - SMTP inspection policies, configuring*, 755–764
- initial configuration, 726–729
- startup configuration, 478**
 - configuration commands, merging with running configuration commands, 219–221
 - displaying, 213–214
 - environment variable, displaying, 212
 - erasing configuration commands from, 218
 - managing, 211–213
 - selecting, 212–213
- stateful backup, 531**
- stateful failover, 481**
 - configuring, 492–497
 - monitoring, 514–516
- stateful inspection, 7, 9**
 - of ICMP, 10–11
 - case study*, 12–13
 - packet classifiers, 160
 - resources, checking, 636–638
 - of TCP, 15–18
 - TCP normalization*, 18–19
 - of UDP, 13–15
- stateless backup, 531**
- stateless failover, 481**
- static ARP entries, clearing, 319**
- static command, 327**

static NAT, 326, 331–334**static routes**

- configuring, 86–89
 - reachability, testing, 93–95
 - redistributing into OSPF, 114
 - removing, 88
 - SLA monitor process, configuring, 89–92
- stealth firewalls, 312**
 - sticky connections, 532**
 - stratum, 581**
 - structure of flash file system hierarchy, 195–196**
 - stub routers, 126**
 - subinterface number, 51–52**
 - supported translation types on Cisco firewalls, 326–327**
 - switch ports, configuring, 485**
 - synchronizing time stamps on logging messages, 588**
 - syntax errors, 31**
 - Syslog, 19**
 - firewall logs, collecting, 21–23
 - firewall throughput, checking, 639
 - messages
 - sending with TCP*, 602
 - severity level 1 alerts*, 799–802
 - severity level 2 critical messages*, 802–803
 - severity level 3 error messages*, 804–815
 - severity level 4 warning messages*, 815–821
 - severity level 5 notifications*, 821–827
 - severity level 6 informational messages*, 827–837
 - severity level 7 debugging messages*, 831–845
 - secure logging with SSL, 604–611
 - servers, optimizing, 589
 - viewing recent messages, 626–627
 - system execution space, 158, 169**
 - features, 169–170
 - system messages, EMBLEM format, 588**
 - system name (contexts), displaying, 176**
 - system resources, checking, 627**
 - failover performance, 646–655
 - firewall CPU load, 627–632
 - firewall interface throughput, 655–665
 - firewall memory usage, 633–636

firewall throughput, 638–645
 inspection engine activity, 645–646
 stateful inspection resources, 636–638

T

TACACS+ servers

authorizing user activity, 291–293
 enable authentication support, 281

TCP

connections
 monitoring, 711–716
 embryonic connections, 18, 330–331
 half-closed connections, 18
 half-open connections, 17
 ISNs, 331
 MSS, configuring, 71
 sending Syslog messages, 602
 stateful inspection, 15–18
 TCP normalization, 18–19

TCP intercept, 18

TCP normalization, 18

Telnet, accessing firewall user interface, 234

terminal screen width, adjusting, 34

terminal width command, 34

termination of TCP connections, 17

test crashinfo files, generating, 249

testing

address reachability, 91
 connectivity
 with ARP cache, 698–700
 with ping packets, 695–696
 IPv6 connectivity, 67–68
 logging message generation, 615
 reachability, 93–95

"testing mode", 480–481

TFTP server, saving running configuration to, 216–217

three-way handshakes, 15

throughput, checking, 638–645

time stamps, synchronizing on logging messages, 588

timed reactivation, 274

time-based ACEs, 356

time-exceeded messages (ICMP), permitting, 704

timers

CPU utilization, 629
 Holdtime, setting, 491
 idle uauth timer, 9

toggle failover roles, 655

topologies, 77–79

bypass links, 81–83

traceroute

disrupting, 705
 performing on ASA, 703–705
 verifying firewall connectivity, 700–703

traffic

capture sessions, enabling on VLAN inside switch chassis, 686–689
 classifying, 398–406
 controlling
 to/from medium-security interfaces, 349–352
 with ACLs, 348–349
 shunning, 382–384
 example, 384–386

traffic counters, checking firewall throughput, 640–643

traffic inspection, configuring on CSC SSM, 730–733

translation table size, checking, 636–637

translations

conditional, 335
 dynamic NAT, configuring, 341–346
 dynamic PAT, configuring, 342–346
 identity NAT, configuring, 338–340
 NAT exemption, configuring, 340–341
 policy NAT, configuring, 335–338
 static NAT, 331–334
 xlate table entries
 clearing, 717
 timeout values, adjusting, 717–718

transmit ring, 76

transparent firewall mode, 312–314

ARP inspection, 314
 interface support, 312

transparent firewalls

access lists, configuring, 321
 ARP inspection, configuring, 319–321
 configuring, 314–317
 interface speed, configuring, 315
 MAC address learning process, configuring, 318–319

management address, configuring, 317–319
 non-IP protocol forwarding policy, configuring,
 321–322

traps (SNMP), 255–256

triggering a firewall reload, 246–247

after specific time interval, 247–248

**troubleshooting logging buffer content uploads to
 FTP server, 598**

trunk link attributes, 46

trunks, displaying contents, 675–676

tuning OSPF, 110

Turbo ACLs

compiling, 352
 recompiling, 353

U

uauth

absolute uauth timer, 9
 verifying firewall connectivity, 720–722

UDP

Connections, monitoring, 711–716
 stateful inspection, 13–15

unicast traffic, 126

**unique MAC addresses, assigning to physical
 interfaces, 167–168**

unlocking firewall features, 39

updating

AIP SSM license, 773–774
 AIP SSM signature database file, 774–776
 DDNS database, 121

upgrading

active-standby failover pair, 520–524
 failover pair with AUS, 524
 image files, 211
 licenses, 39
activation keys, 40–41
 operating system image, 205–210

uploading logging buffer contents to FTP, 598

UR (Unrestricted) license, 39

**URL blocking, configuring on CSC SSM, 745–
 746**

URL filtering, configuring on CSC SSM, 746–750

URLs, RFC Sourcebook, 787

user activity, generating audit trails, 245

user activity accounting, configuring, 300

user authentication. See uauth

user contexts, 158

user EXEC mode, 28

user interface

accessing

with console connection, 232–233
with SSH, 235, 237
with Telnet, 234

administrative sessions, monitoring, 244–245

command history, 32

commands

abbreviating, 30
editing, 30
entering, 29

context-based help, 31

regular expressions

operators, 33
searching for, 32–33

user interface modes, 28

configuration mode, 29

privileged EXEC mode, 28

user EXEC mode, 28

user management (Cisco firewalls)

with AAA servers, 272–280

administrative users, 280–287

end-user cut-through proxy, 287–301

generic users, 262

accounting, 263–264

authentication, 262–263

with local database, 264–265

accounting local user activity, 272

*firewall command access, authorizing,
 267–272*

local user authentication, 265–267

V

**VACL (VLAN ACLs), enabling traffic capture
 sessions, 688–689**

verifying

address translation, 709–714

based on local addresses, 710

Auto Update client operation, 227

connections, 711–716

DDNS configuring, 123–124

downloadable ACLs, 299

failover communication, 647–650
 failover roles, 646–647
 firewall connectivity, 691–692
 ACLs, 705–707
 checking ARP cache, 698–700
 checking routing table, 700
 checking Uauth, 720–722
 with Packet Tracer feature, 692–694
 testing with ping packets, 695–696
 with traceroute, 700–703
 Flash memory system integrity, 199
 IGMP multicast operation, 151–152
 message logging activity, 614
 packets passing through interfaces via capture
 sessions, 666–676
 PIM multicast routing, 152–155
 rip configuration, 96–97

viewing

active commands, 29
 boot image setting, 201
 buffered messages, 597
 configured contexts, 174
 context information, 191
 context mode, 171
 failover statistics, 508–513
 firewall crash information, 250–251
 list of firewall features, 34
 priority queuing information, 77
 running configuration, 214
 startup configuration, 213–214
 Syslog information, 626–627

virtual links, 109

virtual sensors, configuring on AIP SSM, 781–785

VLAN groups, defining on FWSM, 47

VLAN hopping, 79–80

 preventing, 80–81

VLAN inline pair configuration, 781

VLAN number, assigning to logical interface, 52–53

VLANs

 logical interfaces, 51–52
 traffic, capturing inside switch chassis, 686–689

VPN users, 261

W

warning messages (syslog), 815–821

WCCPv2, 396–397

weighted least connections algorithm, 557

weighted round robin algorithm, 557

well-known port numbers, service contact port, 791

wildcards, specifying for ACLs, 355

write mem command, 42

X-Y-Z

xlate table, 6

 entries, 325

clearing, 717

locating based on local addresses, 710

parameters, 6

verifying, 709–714

 lookups, 7

 size, checking, 636–637

 timeout values, adjusting, 717–718

zero downtime upgrade, 479, 519