



## Numerics

---

- 10/100 ports, input scheduling, 260
- 1p1q0t ports, 6500 Catalyst, 265–268
- 3DES (Triple Data Encryption Standard), 340

## A

---

- access
  - CAR, 353–356
  - layer switches, 381–386
- access control entry, 106–112, 276–290
- access-control list. *See* ACL
- access-group option, 131
- accuracy of policing, 221
- ACE (access control entry), 106–112, 276–290
- acknowledgment (ACK), 19
- ACL (access-control list), 201
  - classification, 211–214, 223, 276–290
  - defaults, 276
  - traffic
    - classifying, 157–158
    - matching, 131
- actions
  - marking, 223
  - policing, 169–174, 218, 221
  - trusting, 223
- active queue management, 36–41
- adapters, double-wide ports, 341
- administration, Catalyst 6500, 314–327
- AF (assured forwarding), 23–28, 54
- aggregation, 32
- aggregate policers
- aggregate policing, 166–167, 215, 218, 300–304
- algorithms
  - leaky token bucket, 219
  - WRED (Catalyst 3550 switches), 183
- any keyword, 108
- applications
  - CAR, 353–356
  - dNBAR, 343
  - NBAR, 18, 342
  - requirements, 97, 147–149
  - traffic requirements, 6
- application-specific integrated circuits. *See* ASICs
- architecture
  - Catalyst 2900XL switches, 75
  - Catalyst 2900XL/3500XL switches, 75
  - Catalyst 2948G-L3 services module, 239
  - Catalyst 4000 CatOS switches, 83
  - Catalyst 4000 IOS Family of switches, 201–202
  - Catalyst 4232-L3 services module, 239
  - Catalyst 6500 switches, 250–256, 338–341

- DiffServ, 20–28
- general QoS packet-flow, 73
- memory, 225
- point-to-point architecture, 8–15, 62–64, 74–77, 144–146
- selecting, 42, 49–58, 62–64, 260–261, 379
- switches, 95–96, 144–145
  - hardware, 97–100
  - software, 97, 147–149
- WS-X4232-L3 services module, 239
- Architecture for Voice, Video, and Integrated Data, 11–12
- ASICs (application-specific integrated circuits), 337
  - Coil, 260
  - Pinnacle, 261
- assignments
  - packets (Catalyst 6500 switches), 363–370
  - QoS groups, 130
- assured forwarding (AF), 23–28, 54
- Auto-QoS
  - Catalyst 4000 IOS Family of switches, 233
  - Catalyst 6500, 327–333
  - Catalyst family of switches, 187–190
  - classification, 187
  - congestion management, 188
- avoidance, congestion, 19, 35–41, 113–115
  - Catalyst 6500, 314–327
  - Catalyst 6500 switches, 370–373
  - catalyst family of switches, 175–187
- AVVID (Architecture for Voice, Video, and Integrated Data), 11–12

## B

---

- backplane bandwidth, 100–103
- backward-explicit congestion notifications (BECNs), 360
- bandwidth, 6
  - CAR, 353–356
  - DSBM, 47
  - input scheduling, 100–103
  - parameters, 229
  - policing, 44–46
  - policy map options, 134
  - SBM, 47
  - sharing, 227–228
  - signaling, 46–47
- Bc (committed burst), 43, 353
- BE (best effort), 13
- Be (excess burst), 353
- BECNs (backward-explicit congestion notifications), 360
- behavior
  - per-hop, 53–58
  - PHB, 21
- best effort (BE), 13

bits, IP precedence, 51  
 buffers  
   Fast Ethernet, 186  
   rate limiting, 244  
   transmit, 204  
 burst  
   configuring, 219  
   policing, 174  
   size parameters, 220  
 bytes, ToS, 51

## C

CAC (connection admission control), 45  
 CAR (committed access rate), 20, 43, 349, 353–356  
 case studies  
   Catalyst 3500XL switches, 79–81  
   Catalyst 4000 CatOS switches, 89–91  
   Catalyst 4000 IOS Family of switches, 233–238  
   switches, 116–117  
   WS-X4232-L3 services module, 245–247  
 Catalyst 2900XL switches  
   architecture, 75  
   classification, 77–78  
   congestion, 79  
   input scheduling, 76  
   software, 76  
   support, 75  
 Catalyst 2948G-L3 switches, 238–247  
 Catalyst 2950 switches  
   architecture, 144–149  
   Auto-QoS, 187–190  
   classification and marking, 150–161  
   congestion management, 175–187  
   policing, 162–174  
 Catalyst 2950G-24 switches, 381–386  
 Catalyst 3500XL switches  
   architecture, 75  
   case study, 79–81  
   classification, 77–78  
   congestion, 79  
   input scheduling, 76  
   software, 76  
 Catalyst 3550 switches  
   architecture, 144–149  
   Auto-QoS, 187–190  
   classification and marking, 150–161  
   congestion management, 175–187  
   policing, 162–174  
 Catalyst 3550-12G switches, 387–392  
 Catalyst 4000 CatOS switches, 82–83  
   architecture, 83  
   case study, 89–91  
   classification, 86  
   congestion, 87–88  
   input scheduling, 84–86  
   software, 83  
 Catalyst 4000 IOS Family of switches, 200  
   architecture, 201–202  
   Auto-QoS, 233  
   case study, 233–238  
   classification, 206–214  
   congestion, 224–233  
   global configuration, 205  
   input scheduling, 205  
   internal DSCP, 206  
   Layer 3 services module, 238–247  
   marking, 206–211  
   policing, 214–224  
   software, 202–205  
 Catalyst 4232-L3 services module, 239  
 Catalyst 4506 switches, 381–386  
 Catalyst 4507R switches, 387–392  
 Catalyst 4908G-L3 switches, 238–247  
 Catalyst 6000 switches, 69  
 Catalyst 6500 switches  
   architecture, 250–256, 338–341  
   Auto-QoS, 327–333  
   classification, 269–290, 342–346  
   congestion, 265–268, 314–327, 363–373  
   core layer, 392–400  
   CoS mapping, 263–265  
   FlexWAN/MSFC support, 341–342  
   input scheduling, 69, 257–261  
   mapping, 290–300  
   marking, 269–290, 346–352  
   memory, 268  
   microflow, 300  
   NBAR, 343–346  
   policing, 300–314, 352  
   queue tail-drop thresholds, 261–263  
   shaping, 352–363  
   single-rate policing, 302–309  
   two-rate policing, 310–314  
 Catalyst Operating System. *See* CatOS  
 Catalyst switches  
   platforms, 59–61  
   support, 68  
   trust, 61–62  
 CatOS (Catalyst Operating System), 82–83, 255  
   architecture, 83  
   case study, 89–91  
   classification, 86  
   congestion, 87–88  
   input scheduling, 84–86  
   software, 83  
 CBS (committed burst size), 356  
 CBWFQ (Class-Based Weighted Fair Queuing), 10, 34, 56, 123, 364–367  
 CDP (Cisco Discovery Protocol), 112  
 CEF (Cisco Express Forwarding), 50, 338  
 CIR (committed information rate), 311  
 Cisco IP Phone, 62–63, 156–157  
 class command, 134

- class maps, 212
  - Catalyst 6500, 283
  - Catalyst family of switches, 163–164
  - MQC, 124–132
  - traffic shaping, 136
- class of service (CoS), 96
- class-based marking, 346
- class-based policers, 351, 356–359
- Class-Based Weighted Fair Queuing. *See* CBWFQ
- class-based WRED, 56
- classes
  - actions, 169–174
  - WRED, 267
- classification, 70, 104
  - ACE, 106–112, 276–290
  - ACL, 211–214, 223, 276–290
  - Auto-QoS, 187
  - Catalyst 2900XL switches, 77–78
  - Catalyst 3500XL switches, 79–81
  - Catalyst 4000 CatOS switches, 86
  - Catalyst 4000 IOS Family of switches, 206–214
  - Catalyst 6500 switches, 269–290, 342–346
  - extended trust option, 112
  - ingress DSCP mutation, 160–161
  - Layer 2, 58
  - Layer 3, 51–53
  - MAC/VLAN, 105, 282
  - packets, 18
  - passthrough option, 159–160
  - platforms, 60–61
  - services module switches, 241
  - switches, 150–161
  - tagged frames, 104
  - traffic, 157–158
  - trust, 61–62
  - untagged frames, 104
- clear port qos {mod/ports} cos command, 104
- CLI (command-line interface), 99
  - MQC, 123–124
    - class map, 124–132
    - policy map, 132–137
    - service policy, 137–140
  - switches, 162
- codepoints, AF PHBs, 54
- Coil ASICs, 260
- command-line interface. *See* CLI
- commands, 240, 263
  - class, 134
  - clear port qos {mod/ports} cos, 104
  - description, 125
  - exit, 135
  - g, 219
  - interface transmit queue, 227–228
  - k, 219
  - m, 219
  - match, 126
  - match-all class map configuration, 212
  - match-any class map configuration, 212
  - mls qos aggregate-policer, 311
  - mls qos flow-policing, 306
  - no mls qos trust, 274
  - policy map class action, 171
  - priority-queue cos-map, 264
  - rate-limit, 349
  - rcv-queue threshold, 262
  - set qos acl, 271
  - set qos acl map iSCSI-Traffic\_2 3/3, 396
  - set qos autoqos, 328
  - set qos ip-filter, 110
  - show class-map, 131
  - show ip nbar protocol-discovery, 345
  - show ip rsvp sbm detail, 47
  - show mls qos, 306
  - show mls qos aggregate-policer, 168
  - show mls qos interface, 154
  - show module, 98
  - show policy-map, 136
  - show policy-map interface, 56, 345, 348
  - show policy-map interface ?, 138
  - show port capabilities, 99
  - show qos, 211
  - show qos info, 308
  - show qos ip, 109
  - show qos mapping, 241
  - show qos policer, 308
  - show qos statistics, 115, 308
  - show qos switching, 240
  - show queueing interface, 37
  - show system, 103
  - show traffic, 103
  - switchport, 270
  - trust-cos, 273
  - trust-dscp, 274
  - trust-ipprec, 274
  - whichbus, 103
- committed access rate. *See* CAR
- committed burst (Bc), 43, 353
- committed burst size (CBS), 356
- committed information rate (CIR), 311
- comparisons
  - forwarding, 23–28
  - services, 13–20
- components, 31–32
  - congestion avoidance, 35–41
  - congestion management, 32–35
  - DiffServ, 17, 20–28
  - link efficiency, 47–50
  - MQC, 123–124
    - class map, 124–132
    - policy map, 132–137
    - service policy, 137–140
  - MSFC, 255
  - signaling, 46–47
  - token buckets, 41–44
  - traffic shaping, 44–46

compression, cRTP, 48, 50  
 conditioning, traffic, 20  
 configuration, 149
 

- aggregate policers, 217
- Auto QoS, 233, 327–333
- CAR, 353
- CBWFQ, 56
- class maps, 212
- CoS-to-DSCP maps, 58
- distributed class-based marking, 347
- drop thresholds, 114
- essential/nonessential traffic, 348
- ingress port CoS, 152–154
- interfaces, 215
- LLQ, 57
- mapping tables, 209
- MQC, 123–124
  - class map, 124–132
  - policy map, 132–137
  - service policy, 137–140
- multiple router MAC addresses, 108
- NBAR protocol discovery, 344
- policy maps, 213
- port trust, 211
- QoS, 257
- queue tail-drop thresholds
  - Hybrid mode, 262
  - Native mode, 263
- service-policy statements, 348
- sharing, 230
- single-rate policing, 305
- thresholds (WRED), 267
- traffic shaping, 231
- trust, 61–62
- trust DSCP, 154–155
- trust IP precedence, 155–156
- WRED, 38

congestion, 31
 

- avoidance, 19, 35–41, 113–115
  - Catalyst 6500 ports, 265–268
  - Catalyst 6500 switches, 370–373
- Catalyst 4000 IOS Family of switches, 224–233
- Catalyst 6500, 314–327, 363–370
- ECN, 23
- management, 9, 19, 32–35, 72
  - Auto-Qos, 188
  - Catalyst 2900XL switches, 79
  - Catalyst 2950 switches, 175–187
  - Catalyst 4000 CatOS switches, 87–88

connection admission control (CAC), 45  
 connections
 

- access layer switches, 381–386
- Cisco IP Phone, 62–63
- LAN-to-WAN, 32

core layer switches, 392–400  
 CoS (class of service), 96
 

- DSCP mapping, 58, 176, 291–293
- ingress port configuration, 152–154
- managing, 232

- mapping, 263–265
- thresholds, 262
- to-Transmit queue mapping, 177
- trusting, 208
- values, 104

covered, 271  
 CQ (Custom Queuing), 34  
 CRC (cyclic redundancy check), 106  
 cRTP (Real Time Protocol Header Compression), 50  
 Custom Queuing (CQ), 34  
 cyclic redundancy check (CRC), 106

## D

data bus (D-bus), 339  
 data-link switching (DLSw), 10  
 D-bus (data bus), 339  
 decision paths, 258  
 default ACLs, 276  
 default configuration, 149  
 definition of QoS, 5–6  
 delay, 6  
 deployment, 9–12  
 description command, 125  
 design. *See also* configuration
 

- MQC, 123
  - multiplatform, 378–380

Designated Subnet Bandwidth Manager (DSBM), 47  
 destination MAC addresses, Catalyst 6500, 271  
 detection
 

- dWRED, 370–373
- RED, 36–41
- WRED, 72

Differentiated Services (DS), 13–20, 52  
 DiffServ architecture, 20–28  
 DiffServ codepoint. *See* DSCP  
 disabling
 

- policers, 168
- QoS features, 205

discovery, NBAR protocol, 343–346  
 distributed class-based marking, configuring, 347  
 distributed class-based weighted fair queuing (dCBWFQ), 364–367  
 distributed low latency queuing (dLLQ), 368, 370  
 distributed network-based application recognition (dNBAR), 343  
 distributed traffic shaping, 360–362  
 distributed weighted random early detection (dWRED), 370–373  
 distribution of layer switches, 387–392  
 dLLQ (distributed low latency queuing), 368, 370  
 DLSw (data-link switching), 10  
 dNBAR (distributed network-based application recognition), 343  
 double-wide port adapters, 341  
 drop thresholds, configuring, 114

DS (Differentiated Services), 13–20, 52  
 DSBM (Designated Subnet Bandwidth Manager), 47  
 DSCP (DiffServ codepoint), 19, 32, 68, 96  
   CoS, 58  
   internal, 150–152, 206  
   managing, 232  
   mapping, 225  
   policed mark-down mapping, 297–300  
   policing, 221  
   reclassification, 210  
   to-CoS mapping, 176  
   trust, 154–155, 206  
 DSCP-to-CoS mapping, 296–297  
 dWRED (distributed weighted random early detection), 370–373

## E

EBS (excess burst size), 356  
 ECN (explicit congestion notification), 23  
 EF (expedited forwarding) PHBs, 56  
 EF treatment, 26  
 egress policing, 164–165  
 EI (enhanced image), 148  
 EMI (enhanced multilayer image), 148  
 enabling  
   global configuration, 149  
   MLS, 106  
   QoS, 100, 205, 257  
 end-to-end delay, 6  
 enhanced image (EI), 148  
 enhanced multilayer image (EMI), 148  
 EOBC (Ethernet out-of-bound channel), 339  
 essential traffic, configuring, 348  
 Ethernet out-of-band channel (EOBC), 339  
 Ethernets, ASIC port responsibilities, 261  
 exceed-action parameter, 222  
 excess burst (Be), 353  
 excess burst size (EBS), 356  
 exit command, 135  
 expedited forwarding, 23–28  
 expedited forwarding (EF) PHBs, 56  
 explicit congestion notification (ECN), 23  
 extended trust, 63–64, 112, 156

## F

fair-queue option, 134  
 Fast Ethernet, 186  
 fasttrack keyword, 345  
 feature sets, Cisco IOS software, 148  
 FECNs (forward-explicit congestion notifications), 360  
 fields, DS, 52  
 FIFO (First In, First Out), 10, 33

FlexWAN, 337–341  
   class-based policers, 356–359  
   classification, 342–346  
   congestion, 363–373  
   marking, 346–352  
   policing, 352, 362  
   QoS support, 341–342  
   shaping, 352–363  
 flows, policing, 44–46  
 forward-explicit congestion notifications (FECNs), 360  
 forwarding, 23–28  
   AF, 54  
   CEF, 338  
 fragmentation, LFI, 48  
 Frame Relay traffic shaping (FRTS), 20, 43  
 frames, 211–214  
   ingress, 258  
   switches, 95–96  
   tagged, 104  
   token buckets, 41–44  
   trust, 275  
   untagged  
     Catalyst 4000 CatOS switches, 86  
     marking, 104  
 FRTS (Frame Relay traffic shaping), 20, 43

## G

g command, 219  
 general QoS packet-flow architecture, 73  
 generic traffic shaping (GTS), 20, 43  
 Gigabit Ethernet  
   core layer switches, 392–400  
   distribution layer switches, 387–392  
   ports (ASICs), 261  
 global Auto-QoS, 327  
 global configuration, 149. *See also* configuration  
   Catalyst 4000 IOS Family of switches, 205  
   services module switches, 240–241  
 goals of QoS, 5–9  
 groups, QoS, 130  
 GTS (generic traffic shaping), 20, 43  
 guaranteed rates, policers, 220

## H

hardware  
   Catalyst 6500 switches, 253–256, 339–341  
   requirements, 97–100  
 headers, ISL, 259  
 high-water marks, 266  
 history option, 137  
 hops, per-hop behavior, 53–58  
 hosts, keywords, 108

HTTP (Hypertext Transfer Protocol), 343  
 Hybrid mode, 255  
   ACLs, 278, 284  
   Catalyst 6500 switches, 339  
   CoS mapping, 264  
   queue tail-drop thresholds, 262  
   single-rate policers, 305  
   trust, 275  
   VLAN, 270  
   WRED thresholds, 267

identifying Catalyst software, 255  
 implementation  
   DiffServ components, 17  
   TCAM, 145  
 individual policing, 166–167, 215, 218  
 ingress DSCP mutation, 160–161  
 ingress frames, decision paths, 258  
 ingress policing, 164–165  
 ingress ports  
   CoS configuration, 152–154  
   tagged frames, 104  
   untagged frames, 104  
 initialization of QoS, 257  
 input option, 138  
 input scheduling, 69, 100–103  
   Catalyst 2900XL switches, 76  
   Catalyst 4000 CatOS switches, 84–86  
   Catalyst 4000 IOS Family of switches, 205  
   Catalyst 6500, 257–261  
     congestion avoidance, 265–268  
     mapping CoS, 263–265  
     modifying memory, 268  
     queue tail-drop thresholds, 261–263  
   switches, 149  
 integrated routing and bridging (IRB), 239  
 integrated services, 13–20  
 interface transmit queue command, 227–228  
 interfaces  
   CLI, 99, 162  
   CoS trusting, 208  
   DSCP  
     reclassifying, 210  
     trusting, 207  
   fast Ethernet, 186  
   FlexWAN, 341. *See also* FlexWAN  
   global configuration, 205  
   MQC, 123–124, 341  
     class map, 124–132  
     policy map, 132–137  
     service policy, 137–140  
   traffic shaping, 44  
   trust configurations, 211  
   untrusted, 210  
   VIP, 339

interleaving, LFI, 48  
 internal DSCP, 150–152. *See also* DSCP  
   Catalyst 4000 IOS Family of switches, 206  
   mapping, 225  
 Inter-Switch Link (ISL), 104, 259  
 IOS, mapping, 283  
 IP (Internet Protocol)  
   Cisco IP Phone, 62–63  
   Layer 4 criteria, 279  
   precedence, 51, 155–156  
   trust Cisco Phone device, 156–157  
 IP Phones, access layer switches, 381–386  
 IP video conferencing (IPVC) system, 14  
 IPVC (IP video conferencing) system, 14  
 IRB (integrated routing and bridging), 239  
 ISL (Inter-Switch Link), 104, 259

## K-L

k command, 219  
 keywords  
   any, 108  
   fastrack, 345  
   host, 108  
 LAN (local-area network), 9–11, 32  
 Layer 2  
   classification and marking, 58  
   mapping, 58  
 Layer 3  
   classification and marking, 51–53  
   mapping, 58  
 Layer 4 IP protocol criteria, 279  
 layers  
   access switches, 381–386  
   core switches, 392–400  
   distribution switches, 387–392  
   MLS, 338  
 leaky token bucket algorithm, 219, 243–244  
 LFI (Link Fragmentation and Interleaving), 48  
 limiting rates, 244  
 line modules, 99, 113–115  
 Link Fragmentation and Interleaving (LFI), 48  
 links  
   efficiency, 47–50  
   ISL, 104  
 LLQ (Low Latency Queuing), 10, 34, 57  
 loss, packets, 6

# M

- m command, 219
- MAC (Media Access Control)
  - addresses (Catalyst 6500), 271
  - classification, 105, 282
- MAN (metropolitan-area network), 337
- managed unfairness, 5–9
- management
  - active queue, 36–41
  - congestion, 9, 19, 32–35, 72, 224–233
    - Auto-QoS, 188
    - Catalyst 2900XL/3500XL switches, 79
    - Catalyst 4000 CatOS switches, 87–88
    - Catalyst 6500 switches, 314–327, 363–370
  - CoS, 232
  - DSBM, 47
  - DSCP, 232
  - SBM, 47
- mapping
  - Catalyst 6500, 283, 290–300
  - class, 163–164, 212
  - CoS, 263–265
  - CoS-to-DSCP, 291–293
  - CoS-to-Transmit queue, 177
  - DSCP-to-CoS, 176, 296–297
  - internal DSCP, 225
  - Layer 2 and Layer 3 values, 58
  - policed DSCP mark-down, 297–300
  - policy, 163–164, 213
  - precedence-to-DSCP, 293–295
  - tables, 150–152, 221
  - thresholds (CoS), 262
  - trust DSCP, 154–155
- marking, 70
  - ACEs, 276–290
  - ACLs, 276–290
  - actions, 170, 223
  - AF PHBs, 54
  - CAR, 349
  - Catalyst 4000 CatOS switches, 86
  - Catalyst 4000 IOS Family of switches, 206–211
  - Catalyst 6500 switches, 269–290, 346–352
  - class-based, 346
  - frames, 211–214
  - Layer 2, 58
  - Layer 3, 51–53
  - packets, 18
  - policers, 351
  - switches, 104, 150–161
    - ACE, 106–112
    - extended trust option, 112
    - MAC/VLAN, 105
    - tagged frames, 104
    - untagged frames, 104
- masks, TCAM, 144
- match command, 126
- match-all class map configuration command, 212
- match-any class map configuration command, 212
- matches, class maps, 125
- measurement intervals, 43
- mechanisms (congestion management)
  - CQ, 34
  - FIFO, 33
  - PQ, 33
  - WFQ, 34
- memory
  - architecture, 225
  - Catalyst 6500, 268
  - TCAM, 144, 201
- messages, ACK, 19
- metropolitan-area network (MAN), 337
- MF (multifield) classifiers, 21
- microflows
  - Catalyst 6500, 300
  - policing, 44–46
- MLS (multilayer switching), 95–96, 106, 338
- mls qos aggregate-policer command, 311
- mls qos flow-policing commands, 306
- modes
  - Hybrid, 255
    - ACLs, 278, 284
    - Catalyst 6500 switches, 339
    - configuring queue tail-drop thresholds, 262
    - mapping CoS, 264
    - single-rate policers, 305
    - trust, 275
    - VLAN, 270
    - WRED thresholds, 267
  - Native, 255
    - ACLs, 288
    - Catalyst 6500 switches, 339
    - configuring queue tail-drop thresholds, 263
    - mapping CoS, 265
    - single-rate policers, 305
    - trust, 275
    - VLAN, 270
    - WRED thresholds, 268
- modification, Catalysts 6500 memory, 268
- Modular QoS CLI. *See* MQC
- modules
  - FlexWAN, 337–341
    - classification, 342–346
    - marking, 346–352
    - QoS support, 341–342
  - line, 99
  - supporting QoS, 254
- most-significant bits (MSBs), 241
- MQC (Modular QoS CLI), 123–124, 341
  - class map, 124–132
  - policy map, 132–137
  - service policy, 137–140
- MSBs (most-significant bits), 241
- MSFC (Multilayer Switch Feature Card), 68, 337–341
  - classification, 342–346
  - components, 255
  - congestion, 363–373



- marking, 346–352
- policing, 352, 362
- QoS support, 341–342
- shaping, 352–363

- MSM (Multilayer Switch Module), 68
- multilayer switching (MLS), 95–96
- multifield (MF) classifiers, 21
- Multilayer Switch Feature Card. *See* MSFC
- Multilayer Switch Module (MSM), 68
- multilayer switching (MLS), 338
- multiplatform design, 378–380
- multiple router MAC addresses, configuring, 108
- mutation, ingress DSCP, 160–161

## N

- NAT (Network Address Translation), 337
- Native mode, 255
  - ACLs, 288
  - Catalyst 6500 switches, 339
  - CoS mapping, 265
  - queue tail-drop thresholds, 263
  - single-rate policers, 305
  - trust, 275
  - VLAN, 270
  - WRED thresholds, 268
- NBAR (network-based application recognition), 18, 342
- necessity of QoS, 10–11
- NetFlow Feature Card (NFFC), 95
- NetFlow Feature Card II (NFFC II), 97–100
- Network Address Translation (NAT), 337
- Network File System (NFS), 227
- network-based application recognition (NBAR), 18, 342
- networks
  - architecture. *See also* architecture
    - point-to-point architecture, 8–15, 62–64, 74–77, 144–146
    - selecting, 42, 49–58, 62–64, 260–261, 379
  - LAN, 9–11
  - security, 45
  - WAN, 9–11
- NFFC (NetFlow Feature Card), 95
- NFFC II (NetFlow feature Card II), 97–100
- NFS (Network File System), 227
- no mls qos trust command, 274
- nonessential traffic, configuring, 348

## O

- operating systems, 255. *See also* CatOS
- optimization, link efficiency, 47–50
- options
  - access-group, 131
  - ACE, 106–112

- class maps, 124
- fair-queue, 134
- history, 137
- input, 138
- output, 138
  - passthrough classification, 159–160
  - policy maps, 133
  - service policy, 137
  - software (Catalyst 6500 switches), 339–341
- output
  - options, 138
  - scheduling
    - Catalyst 4000 CatOS switches, 89–91
    - services module switches, 241–243
- overflow, transmit buffers, 204
- overview
  - of QoS, 5–9
  - of WAN/LAN, 9–11

## P

- packet description language modules (PDLMs), 343
- packet-flow, general QoS architecture, 73
- packets
  - assignment (Catalyst 6500 switches), 363–370
  - CAR, 353
  - classification, 18
  - congestion
    - avoidance, 35–41
    - management, 32–35
  - Layer 2 classification and marking, 58
  - Layer 3 classification and marking, 51–53
  - loss, 6
  - marking, 18
  - NFS, 227
  - QoS groups, 130
  - token buckets, 41–44
  - traffic shaping, 44
- parameters
  - bandwidth, 229
  - burst size, 220
  - WRED, 38
- parity between switches, 147
- passthrough option, classification, 159–160
- paths
  - CEF, 50
  - decision, 258
- PDLMs (packet description language modules), 343
- peak information rate (PIR), 46, 311
- per-hop behavior (PHB), 21, 53–58
- per-port per-VLAN-based policing, 168–169
- per-port traffic shaping, 243–244
- PFC (Policy Feature Card), 337
- PHB (per-hop behavior), 21, 53–58
- physical site surveys, performing, 8–15, 62–64, 74–77, 144–146

Pinnacle ASICs, 261

PIR (peak information rate), 46, 311

platforms, 59

- classification, 60–61
- general QoS packet-flow architecture, 73
- multiplatform design, 378–380
- policing, 71

point-to-point architecture, 8–15, 62–64, 74–77, 144–146

policed DSCP mark-down tables, 297–300

policed-dscp-transmit keyword, 222

policing, 20, 44–46, 71

- actions, 169–174
- burst sizes, 174
- CAR, 353–356
- Catalyst 4000 IOS Family of switches, 214–224
- Catalyst 6500 switches, 300–314, 352, 362
- class-based, 351, 356–359
- FlexWAN policing, 352, 362
- individual and aggregate, 166–167
- ingress and egress, 164–165
- ports, 168–169
- switches, 162–174
- traffic rates, 171
- VLANs, 168–169

Policy Feature Card (PFC), 337

policy map class action command, 171

policy maps, 213

- Catalyst family of switches, 163–164
- Catalyst 6500, 283
- MQC, 132–137

ports

- 10/100 input scheduling, 260
- Auto-QoS, 330
- Catalyst 6500, 265–271
- double-wide adapters, 341
- Gigabit Ethernet (ASICs), 261
- ingress CoS configuration, 152–154
- policing, 168–169, 215
- traffic shaping, 243–244
- transmit queues, 225
- trust configuration, 211

PQ (Priority Queuing), 33

precedence (IP), 51, 155–156

precedence-to-DSCP mapping, 293–295

predictability, necessity for, 5–9

Priority Queuing (PQ), 33

priority-queue cos-map command, 264

protocols

- CDP, 112
- IP (Layer 4 criteria), 279
- NBAR discovery, 343–346
- RSVP, 14, 46–47
- RTP, 50

## Q

QoS (quality of service), overview of, 5–9

queues

- active management, 36–41
- Catalyst 6500 switches, 363–370
- CBWFQ, 10, 364–367
- CoS mapping, 263–265
- CoS-to-transmit mapping, 177
- CQ, 34
- dLLQ, 368, 370
- LLQ, 10, 57
- memory, 268
- port transmit, 225
- PQ, 33
- strict-priority, 178, 226
- tail-drop thresholds, 261–263
- transmit
  - shaping, 232
  - sharing, 229
- WFQ, 34

## R

Random Early Detection (RED), 36–41

rate-limit command, 349

rates

- configuring, 219
- limiting, 244
- packets (traffic shaping), 44
- policers, 220
- traffic policing, 171, 219
- transfers (token buckets), 41–44

R-bus (results bus), 339

rcv-queue threshold command, 262

Real Time Protocol (RTP), 50

Real Time Protocol Header Compression (cRTP), 48, 50

reclassification. *See also* classification

- Catalyst 2900XL/3500XL switches, 77–78
- DSCP, 210

RED (Random Early Detection), 36–41

requirements

- Catalyst 6500 switches, 339–341
- hardware, 97–100, 253–256
- software, 76, 97
  - Catalyst 4000 CatOS switches, 83
  - switches, 147–149
- traffic, 6

Resource Reservation Protocol (RSVP), 14

resources, policing, 215

results, TCAM, 144

results bus (R-bus), 339

RFC 2474, 21–23, 54

RFC 2597, 25–26

RFC 2598, 24, 26  
 round-trip time for TCP sessions, 220  
 Route Switch Module (RSM), 68, 95  
 Router Switch Feature Card (RSFC), 68, 95  
 routers, configuring, 108  
 RSFC (Router Switch Feature Card), 68, 95  
 RSM (Route Switch Module), 68, 95  
 RSVP (Resource Reservation Protocol), 14  
 RTP (Real Time Protocol), 50

## S

SBM (Subnet Bandwidth Manager), 47  
 scheduling, 35  
   Catalyst 6500 switches, 363–370  
     frames, 211–214  
     input, 69, 100–103  
       Catalyst 2900XL/3500XL switches, 76  
       Catalyst 3500XL switches, 79–81  
       Catalyst 4000 CatOS switches, 84–86  
       Catalyst 6500 switches, 257–261  
       switches, 149  
     output  
       Catalyst 4000 CatOS switches, 89–91  
       services module switches, 241–243  
     WRR, 239, 242  
 Secure Shell (SSH), 340  
 security  
   Catalyst 6500 switches, 340  
   policing, 45  
 serialization delay, 6  
 service policy, MQC, 137–140  
 service-policy statement, 348  
 services modules, 13–20  
   Catalyst 2948G-L3, 238–247  
   Catalyst 4000 Layer 3, 238–247  
   Catalyst 4980G-L3, 238–247  
   WS-X4232-L3, 239  
 set qos acl command, 271  
 set qos acl map iSCSI-Traffic\_2 3/3 configuration  
 command, 396  
 set qos autoqos command, 328  
 set qos ip-filter command, 110  
 shapers, 20  
 shaping  
   Catalyst 6500 switches, 352–363  
   FlexWAN, 352–363  
   traffic, 20, 44  
     Catalyst 4000, 230  
     class maps, 136  
     distributed, 360–362  
     per-port, 243–244  
     transmit queues, 232  
 sharing  
   bandwidth, 227–228  
   configuration, 230  
   transmit queues, 229  
   show class-map command, 131  
   show ip nbar protocol-discovery command, 345  
   show ip rsvp sbm detail command, 47  
   show mls qos aggregate-policer command, 168  
   show mls qos command, 306  
   show mls qos interface command, 154  
   show module command, 98  
   show policy-map command, 136  
   show policy-map interface ? command, 138  
   show policy-map interface command, 56, 345, 348  
   show port capabilities command, 99  
   show qos info command, 308  
   show qos interface command, 211  
   show qos ip command, 109  
   show qos mapping command, 241  
   show qos policer command, 308  
   show qos statistics command, 115, 308  
   show qos switching command, 240  
   show queueing interface command, 37  
   show system command, 103  
   show traffic command, 103  
 SI (standard image), 148  
 signaling, 14, 46–47  
 single-rate policing (Catalyst 6500), 302–309  
 site surveys, 8–15, 62–64, 74–77, 144–146  
 sizes  
   burst, 220  
   buffers (Fast Ethernet), 186  
 SMI (standard multilayer image), 148  
 software  
   Catalyst 2900XL switches, 76  
   Catalyst 2948G-L3 and 4980G-L3 layer 3 switches,  
     240  
   Catalyst 4000 CatOS switches, 83  
   Catalyst 4000 IOS Family of switches, 202–205  
   Catalyst 6500, 253–256  
   Catalyst 6500 switches, 339–341  
   dNBAR, 343  
   NBAR, 342  
   requirements, 97, 147–149  
 speed  
   link efficiency, 47–50  
   mismatch, 32  
 SSH (Secure Shell), 340  
 standard image (SI), 148  
 standard multilayer image (SMI), 148  
 standards, DiffServ, 20–28  
 statements, service-policy, 348  
 strict-priority queuing, 178, 226  
 Subnet Bandwidth Manager (SBM), 47  
 supervisor engines, 97  
 Supervisor II Engines, switching processes, 338  
 support. *See also* requirements  
   Catalyst 2900XL switches, 75  
   Catalyst 4000 CatOS switches, 82–83  
   Catalyst 4000 IOS Family of switches, 200  
   switches, 68–72

## switches

- access layer, 381–386
- architecture, 95–96, 144–149
  - hardware, 97–100
  - software, 97
- classification and marking, 150–161
- Catalyst 2900XL
  - architecture, 75
  - classification, 77–78
  - congestion, 79
  - input scheduling, 76
  - software, 76
  - support, 75
- Catalyst 2948G-L3, 238–247
- Catalyst 3500XL case study, 79–81
- Catalyst 4000 CatOS, 82–83
  - architecture, 83
  - case study, 89–91
  - classification, 86
  - congestion, 87–88
  - input scheduling, 84–86
  - software, 83
- Catalyst 4000 IOS, 200
  - architecture, 201–202
  - Auto QoS, 233
  - case study, 233–238
  - classification, 206–214
  - congestion, 224–233
  - global configuration, 205
  - input scheduling, 205
  - internal DSCP, 206
  - marking, 206–211
  - policing, 214–224
  - software, 202–205
- Catalyst 6500
  - architecture, 250–256, 338–341
  - Auto-QoS, 327–333
  - classification, 342–346
  - congestion, 314–327, 363–370
  - congestion avoidance, 265–268, 370–373
  - FlexWAN/MSFC support, 341–342
  - input scheduling, 257–261
  - mapping, 290–300
  - mapping CoS, 263–265
  - marking, 346–352
  - microflow, 300
  - modifying memory, 268
  - NBAR, 343–346
  - policing, 300–314, 352, 362
  - queue tail-drop thresholds, 261–263
  - shaping, 352–363
  - single-rate policing, 302–309
  - two-rate policing, 310–314
- Cisco IP Phone, 62–63
- classification, 70, 104
  - ACE, 106–112
  - extended trust option, 112
  - MAC/VLAN, 105
  - tagged frames, 104
  - untagged frames, 104
- congestion, 72
  - avoidance, 113–115, 35–41
  - management, 32–35, 175–187

- core layer, 392–400
  - distribution layers, 387–392
  - enabling features, 100
  - general QoS packet-flow architecture, 73
  - input scheduling, 69, 149
  - ISL, 104
  - marking, 70, 104
    - ACE, 106–112
    - extended trust option, 112
    - MAC/VLAN, 105
    - tagged frames, 104
    - untagged frames, 104
  - platforms, 59–61
  - policing, 71, 162–174
  - QoS, 257
  - support, 68–72
  - trust, 61–62
- switching
- CEF, 50
  - DLSw, 10
  - engines, 271
  - MLS, 95–96, 338
  - necessity of QoS, 10–11
- switchport command, 270

## T

- tables
- CEF, 338
  - mapping, 150–152, 221
  - policed DSCP mark-down, 297–300
- tagged frames, marking, 104
- tail drop, Catalyst 3550 switches, 181
- TCAM (ternary content addressable memory), 144, 145, 201
- TCP (Transmission Control Protocol)
- round-trip time, 220
  - traffic (congestion avoidance), 35–41
- ternary content addressable memory (TCAM), 144, 145, 201
- thresholds, 115
- CoS, 263–265
  - queue tail-drop, 261–263
  - RED, 38
  - WRED, 267
- throughput, 6
- time intervals, 43
- token buckets, 41–44, 353
- topologies, multiplatform design, 378–380
- ToS (type of service), 51, 96
- traffic
- ACLs, 157–158
  - conditioning, 20
  - HTTP (dNBAR), 343
  - Input scheduling, 100–103
  - matching, 131

- policing, 44–46, 219
- rates, 171
- requirements, 6
- shaping, 20, 44
  - Catalyst 4000, 230
  - distributed, 360–362
  - per-port, 243–244
  - with class maps, 136
- TCP (congestion avoidance), 35–41
- token buckets, 41–44
- transfers (token buckets), 41–44
- transmit buffers, overflow, 204
- transmit queues
  - shaping, 232
  - sharing, 229
  - size manipulation, 185
- Triple Data Encryption Standard (3DES), 340
- trust, 61–62
  - actions, 223
  - Catalyst 4000 CatOS switches, 86
  - Catalyst 6500, 275
  - Cisco IP Phone devices, 156–157
  - CoS, 208
  - DSCP, 154–155, 206
  - extended, 63–64, 156
  - IP precedence, 155–156
  - policing actions, 169, 263
- trust-cos command, 273
- trust-cos option, 112
- trust-dscp command, 274
- trust-ipprec command, 274
- two-rate policing, Catalyst 6500, 310–314
- type of service (ToS), 96

## U-V

---

- untagged frames
  - Catalyst 4000 CatOS switches, 86
  - marking, 104
- untrusted interfaces, 210
- uplink modules (congestion avoidance), 113–115
- values
  - CoS, 104, 262
  - DSCP, 32
  - layers, 58
  - TCAM, 144
- verification
  - CBWFQ, 56
  - interface trust configurations, 211
  - LLQ, 57
  - mapping tables, 209
  - NBAR protocol discovery, 344
  - policy map configuration, 137–138
- Versatile Interface Processor (VIP), 339
- video, IPVC, 14
- viewing
  - global configuration, 149
  - input scheduling, 257
  - mapping tables, 209
  - port trust configuration, 211
  - QoS features, 205
- VIP (Versatile Interface Processor), 339
- VLAN (virtual LAN)
  - Catalyst 6500, 269–271
  - classification based on, 105
  - policing, 168–169, 215
  - voice, 63, 156
- voice
  - Cisco IP Phone, 62–63
  - link efficiency, 47–50
  - VLANs, 63, 156
- Voice over IP (VoIP), 96, 62–63

## W-X

---

- WAN (wide-area network), 9–11, 32, 337
- Weighted Fair Queuing (WFQ), 34
- Weighted Random Early Detection. *See* WRED
- weighted round-robin (WRR) scheduling, 239
- WFQ (Weighted Fair Queuing), 34
- whichbus command, 103
- wide-area network (WAN), 337
- WRED (Weighted Random Early Detection), 19, 37, 72, 113
  - class-based, 56
  - drop, 183
  - dWRED. *See* dWRED
  - thresholds, 267
- WRR (weighted round-robin) scheduling, 239
  - Catalyst family of switches, 179
  - scheduling, 242
- WS-X4232-L3 services module architecture, 239
- XNS (Xerox Network Systems), 276