

Index

Symbols

- ! command, 129
- \$, 527, 528
- \$* variable:
 - \$@ variable versus, 331
 - wordlists and Bash, 906
 - wordlists and Bourne shell, 352
 - wordlists and Korn shell, 689
- \$< variable, 528
- \$? variable:
 - C shell, 539
 - Korn shell, 668
- \$@ variable:
 - \$* variable versus, 331
 - wordlists and Bash, 906
 - wordlists and Bourne shell, 352
 - wordlists and Korn shell, 689
- \$0 variable, 167
- ? variable, 889

Numerics

- 022 umask value, 19
- 666 permissions, 19
- 777 permissions, 19

A

- a command, 129, 143
- A GNU grep option, 114

- a GNU grep option, 114
- access permissions:
 - user and group identification, 18
 - see also* permissions
- actions:
 - awk, 172
 - awk simple action example, 179
 - patterns and, 182
- addressing, 128
- alias substitution:
 - backslashes, 642
 - when defined, 10
- aliases:
 - Bash, 798
 - C shell, 418
 - command type evaluation order, 10
 - creating:
 - Bash, 798
 - C shell, 605
 - Korn shell, 492
 - debugging and sneaky aliases, 973
 - defined, 10
 - deleting:
 - Bash, 799
 - Korn shell, 605
 - TC shell, 493
 - error messages, creating with, 544
 - functions and Korn shell, 641
 - Korn shell, 604

- aliases (*cont.*):
 - listing:
 - Bash, 798
 - C shell, 491
 - Korn shell, 604
 - TC shell, 491
- ampersand:
 - awk, 191
 - background jobs, 423
 - sed, 133
- appending:
 - arrays and subscripts, 453
 - C shell extensions to variables, 451
 - output to an existing file, 436
 - sed, 143
- apropos utility, 1055
- arch utility, 1055
- arguments:
 - Bash, 59
 - C shell, 36
 - command line:
 - gawk, 271
 - nawk, 239
 - function arguments and return value, 373
 - invocation, 740
 - Korn shell, 51
- argv:
 - ARGV array and nawk, 239
 - positional parameters, 534
- arithmetic:
 - awk, 190
 - Bash, 60, 871
 - bc utility, 1057
 - Bourne shell, 44, 325
 - built-in functions, 246
 - C shell, 37, 529
 - expansion, 837
 - floating-point:
 - Bash, 874
 - Bourne shell, 327
 - C shell, 530
 - Korn shell, 51, 660
 - let command, 678
 - see also* decrement operators; increment operators
- arithmetic operators:
 - awk, 191, 197
 - C shell, 529
- arrays:
 - awk, 233–239
 - Bash, 59, 838
 - Bourne shell, 43
 - C shell, 36, 447
 - declare -a command, 59
 - Korn shell, 51, 707–709
 - set -A command, 51
 - set command, 43
 - shift command, 36
 - C shell, 448
 - Korn shell, 709
 - strings, C shell, 449
- assignment operators, 201, 204
- associativity and C shell, 537
- asterisk metacharacter, 73
 - Bash, 802
 - Bourne shell, 291
 - C shell, 427
 - egrep, 95
 - GNU, 95
 - GNU egrep, 105
 - GNU grep, 101
 - grep, 90
 - Korn shell, 610
 - sed, 132
- at utility, 1056
- authentication:
 - awk data validation program, 192
 - init process, 9
- autolist variable:
 - defined, 515
 - example, 483, 487
 - TC shell, 482
- autoloaded functions in Korn shell, 714
- awk:
 - \$0 variable, 167
 - action example, 179
 - actions, 172
 - arithmetic operators, 191, 197
 - arrays, 233–239
 - assignment operators, 201, 204

- BEGIN patterns, 208, 219
- commands from within a file, 166
- commands in script file, 177
- comparison expressions, 188–193
- compound patterns, 191
- computation, 190
- conditional expressions, 190
- conditional operators, 200
- conditional statements, 227–230
- constants, 203
- data validation sample program, 192
- decrement operators, 204
- defined, 157
- END patterns, 208, 220
- equality testing, 194
- exercises, 187, 202
- f option, 166
- fields, 168
 - empty, 257
 - fixed, 256
 - input field separators, 184
 - separators, 169
- files, closing, 213
- form letters, 260
- FS variable, 169
- functions:
 - built-in, 242, 264
 - integer, 246
 - random number generator, 247
 - string, 242, 265
- getline function, 210
- how it works, 160
- increment operators, 204
- input:
 - field separators, 184
 - from commands, 159
 - from files, 158
 - redirection, 210–211
- logical operators, 191
- loops, 230–231
- match operator, 175
- metacharacters, 174
- negation operator, 197
- NF variable, 168
- nf variable, 239
- NR variable, 168
- OFMT variable, 163
- OFS variable, 170
- operators:
 - decrement, 214
 - increment, 214
- options on command line, 275
- origin, 157
- output:
 - formatting, 161
 - redirection, 209
- pattern-matching example, 178
- patterns, 171
 - defined, 158
- pipes, 212–213, 224
 - closing, 213, 225
 - opening, 225
- print function, 161
- printf function, 163, 223
- printing, 161
- program control statements, 232
- random number generator, 247
- range operators, 200
- range patterns, 192
- record separator, 167
- records, 167
 - multiline, 258
- redirection, 224
- regular expression metacharacters, 69
- regular expressions, 173–177
 - matching on an entire line, 175
 - pattern and action combination, 182
- relational operators, 195, 196
- review and example, 178
- scripting, 186
- shell interaction, 262
- split function, 203
- system function, 213
- tilde operator, 175
- variables, 203–209
 - built-in, 206, 215
 - constants, 203
 - field, 205
 - initialization, 203
 - user-defined, 203, 205

awk utility, 1056

B

-B GNU grep option, 114

-b GNU grep option, 114

-b grep option, 84, 121

background:

bg command, 425

commands:

Bash, 780

Bourne shell, 289

C shell, 412

Korn shell, 595

job signal, 31

jobs, 423

Bash, 781

C shell, 423

Korn shell, 606

loops:

Bash, 925

Bourne shell, 368

Korn shell, 704

suspend key sequence, 424

backslash:

Bourne shell, 307

escaping metacharacters, 293

Korn shell, 636

metacharacters:

Bash, 832

C shell, 455

grep, 90

bang:

history, 413

re-executing history commands:

Bash, 790

C shell, 416

banner utility, 1057

basename utility, 1057

bases and integers:

Bash, 872

Korn shell, 661

Bash:

aliases, 798

creating, 798

deleting, 799

listing, 798

arguments, 59

arithmetic, 60, 871

arrays, 59, 838

asterisk, 802

backslash, 832

bases, 872

bash utility, 1057

BASH_ENV variable, 759

.bash_login file, 756

.bash_logout file, 763

.bash_profile file, 756, 758

.bashrc file, 759

command line, 774, 943

command line history, 785

commands:

background, 780

built-in, 857, 957

changing order of processing, 776

conditional execution, 779

grouping, 779

looping, 903

looping control commands, 917

order of processing, 774

re-executing, 790

set command, 763

shopt command, 763

substitution, 60, 835

comments, 58

conditions, 61, 879

constructs, 879

directory stack, manipulating, 799

dot command, 773, 932

double quotes, 834

editors, selecting, 793

environment, 756

error messages, 992, 999

/etc/bashrc file, 761

/etc/profile file, 756

example script, 64

execution, preventing, 763

exercises, 861

exit status, 777

testing, 879

filename completion, 783

- files, testing, 896
- floating-point arithmetic, 874
- flow control, 879
- functions, 63, 927–935
 - defining, 841
 - exported, 928
 - introduction, 841–844
 - listing, 844
 - unsetting, 844
- global variables, 59
- hash command, 772
- help command, 775
- history:
 - accessing commands, 786
 - command line, 785
- if command, 886
- if constructs, 879
- initialization files, 1045
- input, 59
- input and here document, 851
- .inputrc file, 763
- integers, 871
- invocation options, 852
 - debugging, 1017
- job control, 781
- let command, 873
- local variables, 58
- loops, 62
 - background, 925
 - internal field separator, 926
- menus:
 - here document, 901
 - select command, 912
- metacharacters, 801, 802
 - escaping, 806
 - quoting, 831
- multiple commands, 779
- operators, 60, 881
- options, 852, 951–957
- origin, 7, 753
- output, 58
- pipes, 849
- positional parameters, 874
- prompts, 768
 - escape sequences, 769
 - primary prompt, 768
 - secondary prompt, 770
- question mark, 803
- redirection, 25, 844, 923
- scripts:
 - creating, 865
 - debugging, 941
 - executable, making, 866
- set command, 763
- shbang line, 58
- shell, changing at command line, 755
- shopt command, 763
- signals, trapping, 935
- single quotes, 833
- source command, 773, 932
- specifying shell to use, 9
- square brackets metacharacter, 804
- standard input, 844
- standard output, 844
- startup, 754
- stderr, 868
- stdin, 868
- stdout, 868
- subshells, 923
- syntax and constructs, 58
 - see also* Korn shell
- variables, 810–831
 - extracting values from, 59
 - null values, 891
 - PATH variable, 771
- wildcards, 58
- BASH_ENV variable, 759
- .bash_login file:
 - Bash, 756
 - initialization files for each shell, 1045
- .bash_logout file:
 - example, 807
 - initialization files for each shell, 1045
- .bash_profile file:
 - Bash, 756
 - initialization files for each shell, 1045
- .bashrc file:
 - Bash, 759
 - initialization files for each shell, 1045
- batch utility, 1056

- bc utility, 1057
- bdiff utility, 1058
- BEGIN patterns, 208, 219
- beginning-of-line anchor, 69
- Bell Labs, 1
- bg command, 425
- bibliography, 1053
- binary operators, 673
- binary permission modes, 20
- bindkey command, 475
- b metacharacter, 102
- boot scripts, 1030–1052
 - cron boot script, 1037
 - daemons, 1035
 - example, 1035
 - kernel and init, 1031
 - run level, 1031
 - single-user mode, 1033
- Bourne Again shell:
 - history of, 7
 - see also* Bash
- Bourne shell, 43
 - arguments
 - arithmetic, 44, 325
 - arrays, 43
 - asterisk, 291
 - backslash, 307
 - command line, 287, 384–392
 - multiple commands, 288
 - parsing, 391
 - commands:
 - background, 289
 - built-in, 394
 - conditional execution, 288
 - looping, 349
 - looping control commands, 358
 - substitution, 43, 309
 - comments, 41
 - conditions, 44, 333
 - constructs, 333
 - dot command, 286
 - double quotes, 308
 - environment, 280
 - environment variables, 42
 - error messages, 992, 994
 - /etc/profile file, 280
 - example script, 47
 - exercises, 395
 - exit status, 287
 - testing, 334
 - expr command, 325
 - files:
 - name substitution, 290
 - testing, 46, 344
 - floating-point arithmetic, 327
 - flow control, 333
 - for loop, 45
 - functions, 372–378
 - introduction, 310–311
 - traps, 382
 - hash command, 285
 - history of, 6
 - if command, 335
 - if constructs, 333
 - initialization files, 1045
 - input and here document, 318
 - invocation options, 392
 - local variables, 42
 - loops, 45
 - background, 368
 - internal field separator, 370
 - nested, 364
 - menus and here document, 348
 - metacharacters, 290
 - escaping, 293
 - quoting, 306
 - null values, checking, 339
 - operators, 44
 - output, 42
 - overview, 4
 - parameters:
 - \$* versus \$@, 331
 - positional, 303, 327
 - pipes, 316
 - .profile file, 280, 282
 - programming, 321–401
 - prompts, 283
 - primary prompt, 283

- secondary prompt, 284
 - question mark, 291
 - redirection, 25, 312, 365
 - scripts:
 - creating, 321
 - debugging, 383
 - executable, making, 322
 - set command, 43
 - shbang line, 41
 - signals, trapping, 378
 - single quotes, 308, 636
 - square brackets metacharacter, 292
 - standard I/O, 312
 - standard input, 312
 - and exec command, 369
 - standard output, 312
 - startup, 280
 - subshells, 365
 - substitution and filenames, 290
 - syntax and constructs, 41
 - test command, using in Korn shell, 676, 678
 - until loop, 45
 - using, 279–320
 - variable expansion, 301
 - variables:
 - environment, 296
 - extracting values from, 42
 - local, 294
 - PATH variable, 285
 - printing, 298
 - set, 298
 - special, 305
 - unsetting, 299
 - while loop, 45
 - wildcards, 42
 - see also* shells
 - Bourne, Stephen, 6
 - braces:
 - metacharacter, 429
 - see also* curly braces
 - brackets:
 - bracketed character class and POSIX, 103, 176
 - metacharacter, 74, 75
 - Bash, 804
 - Bourne shell, 292
 - C shell, 429
 - egrep, 95
 - GNU egrep, 105
 - GNU grep, 101, 102
 - grep, 83
 - Korn shell, 612
 - sed, 132
 - branching:
 - Bash, 900
 - debugging, 1003
 - Korn shell, 684
 - break command, 38
 - Bash, 919
 - Bourne shell, 361
 - C shell, 566
 - Korn shell, 699
 - BSD:
 - GNU egrep variants, 110
 - GNU grep variants, 110
 - buffer and sed, 126
 - built-in commands:
 - Bash, 764, 857, 957
 - Bourne shell, 394
 - C shell, 572
 - command type evaluation order, 10
 - defined, 10
 - help command, Bash, 775
 - Korn shell, 735
 - TC shell, 503
 - built-in functions:
 - arithmetic, 246
 - awk, 242, 246, 264
 - built-in variables:
 - awk, 206, 215
 - local, 444
- C**
- c command, 129
 - for sed, 145
 - C GNU grep option, 114
 - c GNU grep option, 114

- c grep option, 84, 93, 117
- C shell:
 - aliases, 418
 - creating, 605
 - listing, 491
 - arguments, 36
 - arithmetic, 37, 529
 - arrays, 36, 447
 - shift command, 448
 - strings, 449
 - asterisk, 427
 - backslash, 455
 - command line, 410, 534–535
 - command line history, 413
 - commands:
 - background, 412
 - built-in, 572
 - conditional execution, 412
 - conditions, evaluating within, 546
 - looping, 561
 - looping control commands, 566
 - re-executing, 416
 - substitution, 36, 452
 - comments, 34
 - conditions, 37
 - constructs, 535
 - evaluating commands within, 546
 - nesting, 550
 - .cshrc file, 405
 - curly braces metacharacter, 429
 - directory stack, manipulating, 420
 - displaying output, 35
 - double quotes, 457
 - environment, 404
 - environment variables, 35
 - errors:
 - messages, 992
 - separating output from, 438
 - example script, 39
 - exit status, 410, 543
 - filename completion, 431
 - files:
 - name substitution, 427
 - testing, 38, 548
 - floating-point arithmetic, 530
 - flow control, 535
 - hashstat command, 408
 - history of, 7
 - history, command line, 413
 - if constructs, 538
 - if/else constructs, 540
 - initialization files, 1045
 - input:
 - here document, 433
 - reading, 35
 - redirecting, 433
 - interrupt handling, 570
 - job control, 423
 - logical expressions, 540
 - .login file, 406
 - loops, 38, 561–570
 - menus and here document, 560
 - metacharacters, 426
 - escaping, 430
 - quoting, 455
 - turning off, 431
 - multiple commands, 411
 - operators, 37
 - arithmetic, 529
 - comparison, 536
 - logical, 536
 - output:
 - appending to existing file, 436
 - redirection, to a file, 435
 - overview, 4
 - positional parameters, 534
 - programming, 525–582
 - prompts, 409
 - primary prompt, 409
 - secondary prompt, 409
 - question mark, 428
 - redirection, 25, 432
 - rehash command, 408
 - scripts:
 - creating, 525
 - debugging, 531
 - executable, making, 526
 - storing, 572
 - shbang line, 34
 - single quotes, 456

Index

1121

- source command, 408
- specifying shell to use, 9
- square brackets metacharacter, 429
- standard I/O, 432
- standard input, 432
- standard output, 432
- startup, 403
- substitution, filenames, 427
- syntax and constructs, 34
- TC shell versus, 7
- testing expressions, 536
- using, 403–524
- variables, 440–452
 - built-in, 444
 - extracting value from, 35
 - local, 440
 - PATH variable, 407
 - special, 450
 - wildcards, 35
 - see also* shells
- cal utility, 1058
- calendar:
 - cal utility, 1058
 - date utility, 1063
 - rdate utility, 1085
- cannot be caught signal, 31
- capitalization, transform command, 146
- caret metacharacter, 71, 75
 - egrep, 96
 - GNU egrep, 105
 - GNU grep, 101
 - grep, 86, 88
 - sed, 132
- case command, 52
 - Bash, 900
 - Bourne shell, 346
 - debugging, 978
 - here document:
 - Bash, 901
 - Bourne shell, 348
 - C shell, 560
 - Korn shell, 685
 - Korn shell, 684
- case construct, 45
- case labels, 557
- case sensitivity, turning off, 91
- cat utility, 1058
- cd command, 23
- change command for sed, 145
- characters:
 - bracketed character class, awk, 176
 - international, 103
 - interpreting literally, *see* wildcards
 - metacharacters, 69
 - one-character match, 69
 - POSIX character class, 176
 - regular expressions, 67
 - special characters in fields, 257
 - zero or more character match, 69
- checksum, calculating, 1093
- chfn utility, 1059
- child processes, 14, 31
- child shell redirection, 646
- chmod command, 20
- chmod utility, 1059
- chown command, 21
- chown utility, 1060
- chsh utility, 1060
- clear utility, 1061
- closing:
 - pipes, 225
 - standard input and exec command, 369
- cmp utility, 1061
- colon command:
 - Bash, 898
 - Bourne shell, 344
 - Korn shell, 683
- command line:
 - arguments:
 - Bash, 874
 - Bourne shell, 327
 - C shell, 534
 - Korn shell, 665
 - nawk, 271
 - Bash, 774, 943
 - Bourne shell, 287, 384–392
 - C shell, 410, 534–535
 - eval command, 949

- command line (*cont.*):
 - getopts function:
 - Bash, 943
 - Korn shell, 728
 - history, 413, 595, 785
 - Korn shell, 592, 728–734
 - multiple commands:
 - Bash, 779
 - Bourne shell, 288
 - C shell, 411
 - Korn shell, 594
 - options:
 - awk, 275
 - gawk, 275
 - parsing, 9, 391
 - processing order, 10
 - programs, running from, 9
 - switches, 520
 - TC shell, 410, 464–480
 - variables, user-defined, 205
- commands:
 - aliases:
 - Bash, 798
 - C shell, 418
 - Korn shell, 604
 - awk input, 159
 - background:
 - Bash, 780
 - Bourne shell, 289
 - C shell, 412
 - Korn shell, 595
 - built-in:
 - Bash, 764, 857, 957
 - Bourne shell, 394
 - C shell, 572
 - Korn shell, 735
 - TC shell, 503
 - changing order of processing, 776
 - command-line arguments, 239
 - command type evaluation order, 10
 - completion of variables, 482
 - conditional execution:
 - Bash, 779
 - Bourne shell, 288
 - C shell, 412
 - Korn shell, 594
 - conditions, evaluating within, 546
 - emacs:
 - Korn shell, 600
 - TC shell, 476
 - executing from scripts, 32
 - grouping:
 - Bash, 779
 - Bourne shell, 288
 - Korn shell, 594
 - help command, 775
 - job control:
 - Bash, 781
 - C shell, 423
 - Korn shell, 606
 - looping:
 - Bash, 903
 - Bourne shell, 349
 - C shell, 561
 - Korn shell, 686
 - looping control commands:
 - Bash, 917
 - Bourne shell, 358
 - C shell, 566
 - Korn shell, 697
 - negating, 130
 - order of execution on command line, 10
 - order of processing:
 - Bash, 774
 - Korn shell, 592
 - piping loop output to:
 - Bourne shell, 368
 - Korn shell, 703
 - recalling with bang character, 413
 - re-executing:
 - Bash, 790
 - C shell, 416
 - Korn shell, 597, 598
 - script file and awk, 177
 - sed, 128–131
 - shell, embedding in, 262
 - substitution:
 - Bash, 60, 835
 - Bourne shell, 43, 309
 - C shell, 36, 452

Index

1123

- Korn shell, 52, 638
 - substitution, when performed, 10
 - timing, 650
 - types, 10
 - vi:
 - Korn shell, 599
 - TC shell, 475
 - within file, 166
 - wordlists, 453
- comments, 49
 - Bash, 58
 - Bourne shell, 41
 - C shell, 34
 - debugging issues, 967
 - Korn shell, 49, 602
- comparing:
 - bdiff utility, 1058
 - cmp utility, 1061
 - diff utility, 1064
- comparison expressions, 188–193
- comparison operators in C shell, 536
- complete variable, 484
- completion:
 - filenames:
 - Bash, 783
 - C shell, 431
 - pathnames:
 - Bash, 805, 806
 - C shell, 430
 - Korn shell, 602, 613
 - programming, TC shell, 485
- compound patterns, awk, 191
- compress utility, 1061
- compression:
 - compress utility, 1061
 - gunzip utility, 1072
 - gzip utility, 1072
 - pack utility, 1081
 - pcat utility, 1081
 - uncompress utility, 1098
 - unpack utility, 1081
 - zcat utility, 1072, 1101
- computation and awk, 190
- concatenation utility, 1058
- conditions:
 - Bash, 61
 - Bourne shell, 44
 - C shell, 37
 - commands, evaluating within, 546
 - conditional command execution:
 - Bash, 779
 - Bourne shell, 288
 - C shell, 412
 - Korn shell, 594
 - conditional expressions, 190
 - conditional operators, 200
 - conditional statements, 227–230
 - constructs:
 - Bash, 879
 - Bourne shell, 333
 - C shell, 535
 - Korn shell, 668
 - debugging, 977, 1004
 - if/elif/else command:
 - Bash, 893
 - Bourne shell, 342
 - Korn shell, 679
 - if/else command:
 - Bash, 891
 - Bourne shell, 340
 - Korn shell, 679
 - internal field separator:
 - Bash, 926
 - Bourne shell, 370
 - Korn shell, 706
 - Korn shell, 52
 - nesting, C shell, 550
 - see also* if, 675
- constants and awk, 203
- continue command, 38
 - Bash, 920
 - Bourne shell, 362
 - Korn shell, 700
- continue statement, 569
- coprocesses, 722–725
- copying:
 - cp utility, 1062
 - cpio utility, 1062
 - dd utility, 1064

counting, *wc* utility, 1100
cp utility, 1062
cpio utility, 1062
cron:
 boot script, 1037
 daemon, 1035
 instruction file, 1035
 utility, 1035, 1062
crontab file, 1035
crypt utility, 1063
csh, *see* C shell
.cshrc file:
 C shell, 405
 initialization files for each shell, 1045
curly braces:
 metacharacter, 429
 pathname expansion, 805
currencies and POSIX bracketed character
 class, 103
cut utility, 1063

D

d command, 129, 134
-D GNU *grep* option, 114
daemons, 1035
DARPA and the Internet, 2
dash metacharacter, 74
date utility, 1063
dates:
 date command, 272
 POSIX bracketed character class, 103
dd utility, 1064
debugging:
 aliases, sneaky, 973
 Bash error messages, 999
 Bash invocation options, 1017
 Bourne shell error messages, 994
 branching, 1003
 case command, 978
 comments, 967
 conditional constructs, 977
 debugger signal, 31
 error messages, 992
 error types, 968
 exit status, 1004

file testing, 990
here document, 989
incomplete statements, 976
Korn shell error messages, 996
logical operator errors, 1001
loops, 977
metacharacters, 983
naming convention issues, 969
operator error, 981
operators, missing, 982
paths, 970
permissions, 970
quotes, 983
relational operator errors, 1002
robustness, lacking, 1005
runtime errors, 969
scripts:
 Bash, 941
 Bourne shell, 383
 C shell, 531
 Korn shell, 725
shbang line, 972
shell scripts, 967–1021
 Bash, 1016
 Bourne shell, 1009
 C shell, 1011
 Korn shell, 1014
 TC shell, 1011
 style issues, 967
 syntax errors, 975
 variables, 967, 975
decimal permission modes, 20
decimal places and integer functions, 246
declare:
 -a command, 59
 function, 59
 -i command, 60
declare command, Bash, 844, 871
decrement operators, 204
delete command, 134
descriptors, *see* file descriptors
df command, 160
df utility, 1065
diff utility, 1064
dir command, 373

Index

1125

- directories:
 - cd command, 23
 - changing ownership, 21
 - changing permissions, 20
 - completion:
 - Bash, 805, 806
 - C shell, 430
 - Korn shell, 602, 613
 - expansion:
 - Bash, 805, 806
 - C shell, 430
 - Korn shell, 602, 613
 - home directory, 23
 - ls utility, 1077
 - mkdir utility, 1079
 - pwd utility, 1085
 - rm utility, 1088
 - rmdir utility, 1088
 - directory stack:
 - manipulating:
 - Bash, 799
 - C shell, 420
 - variables:
 - C shell, 421
 - dirs command, 799
 - disk:
 - free space, 1065
 - usage, 1065
 - division by zero signal, 31
 - dollar sign metacharacter, 72
 - GNU egrep, 105
 - GNU grep, 101
 - grep, 87
 - sed, 132
 - dollar sign prompt:
 - Bash, 768
 - Bourne shell, 283
 - Korn shell, 589
 - done keyword, 45
 - DOS utilities, 1079
 - dos utility, 1065
 - dosdebug utility, 1065
 - dosexec utility, 1065
 - dot command:
 - Bash, 773, 932
 - Bourne shell, 286, 375
 - Korn shell, 591
 - dot metacharacter, 72
 - GNU egrep, 105
 - GNU grep, 101, 102
 - grep, 87
 - sed, 132
 - double quotes:
 - Bourne shell, 308
 - C shell, 457
 - combining with single quotes, 458
 - debugging, 983
 - Korn shell, 637
 - metacharacters, 834
 - du utility, 1065
- E**
- e command, 141
 - E GNU grep option, 101
 - e GNU grep option, 114
 - e grep option, 121
 - e option, 130
 - sed, 130
 - echo command:
 - output, 35
 - printing variables, 300, 624
 - echo option, 531
 - echo utility, 1066
 - editing:
 - sed, 141
 - specific lines, *see* addressing
 - editors:
 - files, modifying with sed, 130
 - vi and emacs:
 - Bash, 793
 - Korn shell, 599
 - TC shell, 474
 - see also* ex; sed; vi
 - EGID, 18
 - egrep, 95–99
 - defined, 81
 - egrep utility, 1066
 - examples, 106
 - regular expression metacharacters, 69
 - see also* GNU grep

ellipsis metacharacter, 102

emacs:

Bash, 793

commands:

Korn shell, 600

TC shell, 476

Korn shell, 599

selecting as editor, 475

TC shell, 474

empty fields, 257

end-of-line anchor, 69

END patterns, 208, 220

env command, 24

Bourne shell, 298

ENV variable, 587, 759

environment variables:

Bourne shell, 42, 296

C shell, 35

declare function, 59

displaying, 24

Korn shell, 50, 618

overview, 23

printing, 445

see also variables

equality operators:

Bash, 60

Bourne shell, 44

C shell, 37

Korn shell, 52

equality testing, awk, 194

errors:

Bash, 992, 999

Bourne shell, 992, 994

C shell, 992

common error messages, 991

debugging error messages, 992

debugging tips, 968

Korn shell, 992, 996

messages:

creating with alias, 544

sed, 131–132

output:

redirecting, 436

separating from, 438

standard:

Bash, 868

Korn shell, 658

syntax error causes, 975

TC shell, 992

see also stderr

escape, 70

Bash prompt, 769

escape sequences, Korn shell, 626

escaping metacharacters:

Bash, 806

Bourne shell, 293

C shell, 430

Korn shell, 613

metacharacters, 70

recognition, 7

/etc/bashrc file:

Bash, 761

system-wide initialization files, 1046

using, 1049

/etc/csh.cshrc file, 1051

/etc/csh.login file, 1050

/etc/profile file:

Bash, 756

Bourne shell, 280

Korn shell, 584

system-wide initialization files, 1046

using, 1047

/etc/skel, 1045

EUID, 18

eval command:

Bash, 949

Bourne shell, 391

ex regular expression metacharacters, 69

exchanging and sed, 151

exclamation point:

operator, 191

awk, 197

sed, 130

exec command:

Bash, 846

Bourne shell, 313

Korn shell, 645

loops:

Bourne shell, 369

Index

1127

- Korn shell, 705
- exec system call, 15
- executable:
 - command type evaluation order, 10
 - scripts, making:
 - Bash, 866
 - Bourne shell, 322
 - C shell, 526
 - Korn shell, 654
- executing:
 - preventing execution, Bash, 763
 - scripts, preventing from:
 - Bash, 941
 - Bourne shell, 383
 - Korn shell, 725
- exit command:
 - Bash, 889
 - Bourne shell, 337
 - C shell, 544
 - Korn shell, 681
- EXIT signal, 31
- exit status:
 - Bash, 777, 880
 - Bourne shell, 287
 - C shell, 410
 - debugging, 1004
 - grep, 85, 127
 - Korn shell, 593, 668
 - script, using in, 545
 - sed, 131
 - test command:
 - Bash, 880
 - Bourne shell, 333
 - Korn shell, 670
 - testing:
 - Bash, 879
 - Bourne shell, 334
 - C shell, 543
 - Korn shell, 668
 - true utility, 1097
- exit system call, 15
- expansion:
 - arithmetic, 837
 - order, 838
- exponent operator, 191
- exported functions:
 - Bash, 928
 - Korn shell, 712
- expr command, 325
 - Bourne shell, 326
- expr function, 1066
- expressions:
 - arithmetic, expansion, 837
 - associativity and precedence, 537
 - comparison expressions, 188–193
 - conditional, 190
 - expansion order, 838
 - logical, 540
 - numeric, 678
 - regular, 173–177
 - see also* regular expressions
 - test command, 677
 - test utility, 1095
 - testing, 536, 673
 - testing, exit command, 681

F

- F GNU grep option, 101
- f GNU grep option, 114
- F grep option, 113
- f grep option, 122
- f option, 130
 - awk, 166
- fc command:
 - Bash, 787, 796
 - Korn shell, 601
- FCEDIT variable:
 - Bash, 796
 - Korn shell, 601
- fg command, 425
- fgrep, 81, 99, 113
 - fgrep utility, 1067
 - see also* GNU grep; grep
- fi keyword, 44, 52
- fields:
 - awk, 168
 - creating, 256
 - defined, 168
 - empty, 257
 - fixed, 256

- fields (*cont.*):
 - input field separators, 184
 - separators:
 - awk, 169
 - Bash, 926
 - Bourne shell, 370
 - Korn shell, 706
 - output field separator, 170
 - using more than one, 170
 - variable, 169
 - special characters in, 257
 - variable for number of, 168
 - variables, 205
- fignore variable, 484
- file descriptors:
 - defined, 24
 - types, 24
- filec variable, 431
- filenames:
 - completion:
 - Bash, 783
 - C shell, 431
 - TC shell, 482
 - filec variable, 431
 - substitution:
 - Bash, 802
 - C shell, 427
 - Korn shell, 610
 - turning off, 431, 615
 - when performed on command line, 10
 - wildcards, 427, 610, 807
- files:
 - awk input, 158
 - changing ownership, 21
 - changing permissions, 20
 - closing, 213
 - commands from within, 166
 - comparing, 1058
 - cpio utility, 1062
 - crypt utility, 1063
 - default permissions
 - file utility, 1067
 - find utility, 1068
 - fuser utility, 1070
 - links and ln utility, 1073
 - loop output, redirecting to:
 - Bash, 923
 - Bourne shell, 365
 - Korn shell, 702
 - modifying, 130
 - mv utility, 1080
 - output, appendiing to, 436
 - permissions, where stored in, 20
 - rcp utility, 1085
 - reading from, 141
 - rm utility, 1088
 - split utility, 1091
 - tail utility, 1093
 - tar utility, 1094
 - testing:
 - Bash, 896
 - Bourne shell, 46, 344
 - C shell, 38, 548
 - debugging, 990
 - Korn shell, 55
 - upack utility, 1099
 - user-specific initialization files, 1044
 - uucp utility, 1099
 - whereis utility, 1101
 - writing to, 142
- filetest command, 554
- find utility, 1068
- finger utility, 1069
- fix command, 787
- fixed fields, 256
- flags, file testing, 673
- floating-point:
 - arithmetic commands:
 - Bash, 874
 - Bourne shell, 327
 - C shell, 530
 - integers:
 - Bash, 871
 - Korn shell, 660
- flow control:
 - Bash, 879
 - Bourne shell, 333
 - C shell, 535
 - Korn shell, 668
- fmt utility, 1069

Index

- fold utility, 1069
 - for command:
 - Bash, 903
 - Korn shell, 686
 - for loop:
 - Bash, 62
 - Bourne shell, 45, 349
 - debugging, 979
 - Korn shell, 54
 - foreach loop, C shell, 38, 561
 - fork system call, 14
 - form letters, 260
 - formatting:
 - fmt utility, 1069
 - output, 161
 - forward slash metacharacter, 71
 - Free Software Foundation, 3
 - free utility, 1070
 - FS variable, 161, 169
 - ftp utility, 1069
 - function keyword, 55
 - functions:
 - aliases and Korn shell, 641
 - arguments and return value, 373
 - autoloaded, 714
 - Bash, 63, 841–844, 927–935
 - Bourne shell, 310–311, 372–378
 - built-in, awk, 246
 - command line, when defined, 10
 - command type evaluation order, 10
 - defined, 10
 - defining:
 - Bash, 841
 - Korn shell, 640, 710
 - exported:
 - Bash, 928
 - Korn shell, 712
 - integer, awk, 246
 - invocation arguments, 740, 852
 - Korn shell, 55, 639–643, 709–716
 - listing:
 - Bash, 844
 - Korn shell, 642
 - options for typeset command, 714
 - return values, Bash, 929
 - source command, 932
 - string, 265
 - string awk, 242
 - time, 269
 - traps:
 - Bash, 940
 - Bourne shell, 382
 - Korn shell, 721
 - unsettling:
 - Bash, 844, 928
 - Korn shell, 643, 710
 - user-defined, nawk, 248, 274
 - see also* utilities
 - fuser utility, 1070
- G**
- G command, 129
 - g command, 129, 148
 - g flag, 129
 - G GNU grep option, 101
 - g++ utility, 1071
 - gawk:
 - defined, 157
 - gawk utility, 1071
 - options on command line, 275
 - POSIX character class, 176
 - time functions, 269
 - tolower function, 268
 - toupper function, 268
 - see also* awk
 - gcc utility, 1071
 - German characters, 103
 - getline:
 - command, 272
 - function, 210, 260
 - getopt utility, 1071
 - getopts function:
 - Bash, 943
 - Korn shell, 728
 - getting with sed, 148
 - global variables:
 - Bash, 59
 - see also* environment variables

globbing, 290
 Bash, 807
 Korn shell, 610
 when performed on command-line input,
 10
 see also filenames, substitution; substitu-
 tion
 GNU awk, 157
 GNU egrep:
 examples, 106–109
 extended regular expressions, 105–113
 metacharacters, 102, 105
 variants, 110
 GNU fgrep metacharacters, 102
 GNU grep:
 basic regular expressions, 104–105
 fgrep, 113
 metacharacters, 101
 options, 101, 114, 118–123
 POSIX, 103
 regular expressions, 100
 using, 105, 113
 GNU sed options, 131
 GNU's Not UNIX, 3
 goto command, 547
 greater than metacharacter, 133
 grep:
 commands summary, 94
 -E, *see* egrep
 exit status, 85, 127
 -F, *see* fgrep
 fgrep utility, 1067
 gawk utility, 1071
 GNU grep, 100, 104, 105, 113
 metacharacters, 83
 name origin, 81
 options, 91
 pipes, 94
 -R, *see* rgrep
 regular expression examples, 94
 regular expression metacharacters, 69
 regular expressions, 86
 rgrep, 113
 rgrep utility, 1086
 Solaris directory, 81

 using, 81–124
 group info, printing, 1072
 groups utility, 1072
 gsub function, 242, 257
 gunzip utility, 1072
 gzip utility, 1072
H
 H command, 129
 h command, 129, 148, 151
 -h GNU grep option, 114
 -h grep option, 84, 123
 hash command:
 Bash, 772
 Bourne shell, 285
 hashstat command, 408
 head utility, 1072
 help command, 775
 -help GNU grep option, 114
 here document:
 Bash, 851
 Bourne shell, 318, 348, 560, 685, 901
 C shell, 433
 case command:
 Bash, 901
 Bourne shell, 348
 C shell, 560
 Korn shell, 685
 debugging, 989
 Korn shell, 648
 history:
 bang character, 413
 command line, 595
 file, accessing commands, 786
 history command, Korn shell, 595
 history variable, C shell, 414
 substitution, when performed, 10
 updating, when performed, 10
 variables:
 Bash, 785
 C shell, 414
 HISTSIZE variable, 595
 holding:
 buffer, exchanging pattern, 151
 sed, 151

Index

1131

- holding command, *sed*, 148
- home directory, 23
- HOME variable, 9
- host utility, 1072
- hyphens and pathname expansion, 806
- I**
- i command, 129, 144
- i GNU *grep* option, 114
- i *grep* option, 84, 91, 116
- id utility, 1072
- if command:
 - Bash, 886
 - Bourne shell, 335
 - debugging, 1004
 - Korn shell, 675
- if constructs, 37, 44, 61
 - Bash, 879
 - Bourne shell, 333
 - C shell, 538
 - Korn, 52
 - Korn shell, 668
- if statements, nested, 891
- if/elif/else command:
 - Bash, 893
 - Bourne shell, 342
 - Korn shell, 679
- if/else command, 52
 - Bash, 891
 - Bourne shell, 340
 - Korn shell, 679
- if/else construct, 44, 53, 540
- if/else if statement, 37
- if/else/else if construct, 45, 53, 61
- if/endif constructs, debugging, 977
- illegal hardware instruction signal, 31
- incomplete statements, debugging, 976
- increment operators, 204
- indentation:
 - debugging, 976
 - if blocks, 675
- index function, 243
- inheritance and shells, 18–31
- init:
 - authentication, 9
 - boot scripts, 1031
 - overview, 9
- initialization files:
 - for each shell, 1045
 - system-wide, 1046
 - user-specific, 1044
- input, 43
 - Bash, 59
 - Bourne shell, 43
 - C shell, reading, 35
 - command line, parsing, 9
 - here document:
 - Bash, 851
 - Bourne shell, 318
 - C shell, 433
 - Korn shell, 648
 - Korn shell, 50
 - pipes, *grep*, 94
 - reading, *nawk*, 272
 - redirection, 25
 - awk*, 210–211
 - Bash, 923
 - Bourne shell, 365
 - C shell, 433
 - Korn shell, 702
 - pipes, 24
 - sed*, 126
 - standard
 - Bash, 868
 - Korn shell, 658
 - user, reading, 323, 527, 656, 867
 - see also* pipes; *stdin*
- input field separators, 184
- .inputrc file:
 - Bash, 763
 - example, 1048
 - variable, 1049
- insert command, 144
- integers:
 - bases:
 - Bash, 872
 - Korn shell, 661
 - Bash, 871
 - functions, *awk*, 246
 - Korn shell, 660

interactive stop signal, 31
 internal field separator:
 Bash, 926
 Bourne shell, 370
 Korn shell, 706
 internationalization and POSIX, 103
 Internet and DARPA, 2
 interprocess communication, 28
 interrupt handling, 570
 invalid memory references signal, 31
 invitation example scripts, 34
 invocation arguments:
 Bash, 852
 Korn shell, 740
 invocation options, Bash, 1017

J

job control:
 Bash, 781
 C shell, 423
 Korn shell, 606
 TC shell, 495
 jobs:
 background, 423
 suspend key sequence, 424
 jobs command, 424
 jsh utility, 1073
 TC shell, 495
 Joy, Bill, 7
 jsh utility, 1073

K

kernel:
 defined, 1
 init and, 1031
 redirection and pipes, 24
 keywords:
 command type evaluation order, 10
 debugging, 976
 kill command, 1073
 Bourne shell, 379
 Korn shell, 716
 processes, 17
 killall command, 1073
 Korn shell, 49

aliases, 604
 deleting, 605
 listing, 604
 arguments, 51
 invocation, 740
 arithmetic, 51, 660
 arrays, 51, 707–709
 asterisk, 610
 backslash, 636
 bases, 661
 child shell, 646
 command line, 592, 728–734
 history, 595
 commands:
 background, 595
 built-in, 735
 conditional execution, 594
 grouping, 594
 looping, 686
 looping control commands, 697
 order of processing, 592
 re-executing, 597, 598
 substitution, 52, 638
 timing, 650
 comments, 602
 conditions, 52, 668
 coprocesses, 722–725
 creating, 492
 dot command, 591
 double quotes, 637
 editors, selecting, 599
 environment variables, 50
 error messages, 992, 996
 escape sequences, 626
 /etc/profile file, 584
 example script, 56
 exercises, 741
 exit status, 593, 668
 files, testing, 55
 flow control, 668
 function options, 714
 functions, 55, 709–716
 aliases and, 641
 autoloaded, 714
 defining, 640

- exported, 712
- introduction, 639–643
- listing, 642
- unsettling, 643
- here document, 648
- history of, 7
- if command, 675
- if constructs, 668
- initialization files, 1045
- input, 50
- integers, 660
- invocation arguments, 740
- job control, 606
- .kshrc file, 584
- let command, 662
- local variables, 50
- logical operators, 670
- loops, 54
 - background, 704
 - internal field separator, 706
 - nested, 701
- menus:
 - here document, 685
 - select command, 693
- metacharacters, 607, 610
 - escaping, 613
 - new, 614
 - quoting, 636
 - turning off, 615
- multiple commands, 594
- operating systems, 7
- operators, 52
- output, 50
- overview, 5
- parameters, positional, 633, 665
- pipes, 646
- .profile file, 585
- prompts, 589
 - primary prompt, 589
 - secondary prompt, 590
- public domain version, 5
- question mark, 611
- redirection, 25, 643, 646, 702
- scripts:
 - creating, 653
 - debugging, 725
 - executable, making, 654
 - security, 735
 - select command, 693
 - shbang line, 49
 - shift command, 709
 - signals, trapping, 716
 - specifying shell to use, 9
 - square brackets metacharacter, 612
 - standard I/O, 643
 - standard input, 643
 - standard output, 643
 - startup, 583
 - stderr, 658
 - stdin, 658
 - stdout, 658
 - subshells, 702
 - syntax and constructs, 49
 - test command, 677
 - Bourne version, 676, 678
 - testing files with flags, 673
 - using, 583–651
 - variable expansion, 630
 - variable expansion modifiers, 627
 - variables, 616–635
 - \$? variable, 668
 - attributes, 631
 - ENV variable, 587
 - environment, 618
 - extracting values from, 50
 - local, 616
 - PATH variable, 591
 - printing, 621
 - set, 621
 - special, 635
 - unsettling, 624
 - wildcards, 50
 - Windows download URL, 5
 - see also shells*
- Korn, David, 7
- ksh, *see* Korn shell
- .kshrc file:
 - initialization files for each shell, 1045
 - startup, 584
 - see also* ENV file

L

- l command, 129
- L GNU grep option, 115
- l GNU grep option, 115
- l grep option, 84, 92, 117
- length function, 243
- less than metacharacter, 133
- less utility, 1073
- let command, 51, 60
 - arithmetic operators, 662
 - Bash, 873, 880
 - Bourne shell, 678
 - Korn shell, 662
- letters, form, 260
- lexical analysis, *see* parsing command line;
 - tokens
- line utility, 1073
- lines:
 - editing specific, *see* addressing
 - RE, matching entire line, 175
 - reading next, 145
 - selecting range, *sed*, 139
- links and ln utility, 1073
- Linux:
 - distributors, 3
 - GNU egrep variants, 110
 - GNU grep variants, 110
 - number of users, 3
 - origin, 2
 - shells, 5–6
 - shells available, listing, 5
 - utilities, 1055–1102
- listing:
 - aliases:
 - Bash, 798
 - C shell, 491
 - Korn shell, 604
 - functions:
 - Bash, 844
 - Korn shell, 642
 - traps:
 - Bash, 938
 - Bourne shell, 380
 - Korn shell, 718
- lists:
 - wordlists and \$, 528
 - wordlists and \$* variable:
 - Bash, 906
 - Bourne shell, 352
 - Korn shell, 689
- ln utility, 1073
- local function, 929
- local variables:
 - Bash, 58
 - Bourne shell, 42, 294
 - C shell, 440
 - Korn shell, 50, 616
 - overview, 23
 - private to, 23
 - return value, 711
 - see also* variables
- locales and POSIX bracketed character class,
 - 103
- logical expressions, 540
- logical operators:
 - awk, 191
 - Bash, 60, 881
 - Bourne shell, 44
 - C shell, 37, 536
 - common errors, 1001
 - debugging issues, 968
 - Korn shell, 52, 670
- .login file:
 - C shell, 406
 - initialization files for each shell, 1045
- login program, 9
- login shell, 9–11
- logname utility, 1075
- LOGNAME variable, 9
- .logout file:
 - example, 587, 763
 - initialization files for each shell, 1045
- look utility, 1075
- loops:
 - awk, 230–231
 - Bash, 62
 - Bourne shell, 45
 - breaking out of, 568

Index

1135

- C shell, 38, 561–570
 - commands:
 - Bash, 903
 - Bourne shell, 349
 - C shell, 561
 - Korn shell, 686
 - control commands, looping:
 - Bash, 917
 - Bourne shell, 358
 - C shell, 566
 - Korn shell, 697
 - debugging, 977, 979
 - exec command:
 - Bourne shell, 369
 - Korn shell, 705
 - goto command, 547
 - Korn shell, 54
 - nested:
 - Bash, 921
 - Bourne shell, 364
 - C shell, 568
 - Korn shell, 701
 - piping output to UNIX command:
 - Bourne shell, 368
 - Korn shell, 703
 - redirecting output of to a file:
 - Bash, 923
 - Bourne shell, 365
 - Korn shell, 702
 - running in background:
 - Bash, 925
 - Bourne shell, 368
 - Korn shell, 704
 - switch command, 557
 - lowercase, transform command, 146
 - lp utility, 1076
 - lpq utility, 1077
 - lpr utility, 1077
 - lpsched daemon, 1035
 - lpstat utility, 1077
 - ls utility, 1077
- M**
- m GNU grep option, 115
 - mail:
 - mail utility, 1078
 - pine utility, 1082
 - rmail utility, 1078
 - mail merge, *see* form letters
 - mailx utility, 1078
 - make utility, 1078
 - man utility, 1079
 - manpath utility, 1079
 - match function, 244
 - match operator, 175
 - mathematical functions, *see* arithmetic
 - memory, displaying free and used, 1070
 - menus:
 - creating:
 - Bash, 901
 - Bourne shell, 348
 - C shell, 560
 - Korn shell, 685
 - here document:
 - Bash, 901
 - Bourne shell, 348
 - C shell, 560
 - Korn shell, 685
 - select command:
 - Bash, 912
 - Korn shell, 693
 - msg utility, 1079
 - metacharacters, 70
 - asterisk:
 - Bash, 802
 - Bourne shell, 291
 - C shell, 427
 - Korn shell, 610
 - awk, 174
 - backslash, 307
 - Bash, 832
 - Bourne shell, 307
 - C shell, 455
 - Korn shell, 636
 - Bash, 801, 802
 - Bourne shell, 290
 - C shell, 426
 - debugging, 983
 - double quotes, 834

- metacharacters (*cont.*):
 - Bourne shell, 308
 - C shell, 457
 - Korn shell, 637
 - escaping:
 - Bash, 806
 - Bourne shell, 293
 - C shell, 430
 - Korn shell, 613
 - example, 69
 - filename substitution:
 - Bourne shell, 290
 - C shell, 427
 - GNU *egrep*, 102, 105
 - GNU *egrep* variants, 110
 - GNU *fgrep*, 102
 - GNU *grep*, 101
 - grep*, 83
 - Korn shell, 607, 610
 - new, 614
 - question mark:
 - Bash, 803
 - Bourne shell, 291
 - C shell, 428
 - Korn shell, 611
 - quoting:
 - Bash, 831
 - Bourne shell, 306
 - C shell, 455
 - Korn shell, 636
 - redirection, 432
 - regular expression metacharacters, 69
 - sed*, 132–133
 - single quotes:
 - Bash, 833
 - Bourne shell, 308
 - C shell, 456
 - Korn shell, 636
 - turning off:
 - C shell, 431
 - Korn shell, 615
 - mkdir* utility, 1079
 - modulus operator, 191
 - more* utility, 1079
 - mttools* utility, 1079
 - multiline records, 258
 - mv* utility, 1080
- ## N
- n* command, 129, 145
 - n* GNU *grep* option, 115
 - n* *grep* option, 84, 91
 - n* option, 130
 - naming:
 - debugging issues, 969
 - variable name errors, 975
 - nawk*:
 - arguments, command line, 271
 - command arguments, 239
 - defined, 157
 - exercises, 226, 255
 - functions, user-defined, 248, 274
 - input, reading, 272
 - see also* *awk*
 - nawk* utility, 1080
 - negation operator, 191, 197
 - nested:
 - if statements, 891
 - loops:
 - Bash, 921
 - C shell, 568
 - Bourne shell, 364
 - Korn shell, 701
 - switches, 558
 - see also* loops
 - newgrp* utility, 1080
 - news* utility, 1080
 - next command, 145
 - NF variable, 168
 - nf variable, 239
 - nice* utility, 1081
 - noclobber* variable, 439
 - noglob* variable, 431
 - Korn shell, 615
 - nohup* utility, 1081
 - NOT operator, 197
 - Novell, 2
 - NR variable, *awk*, 168
 - null command:
 - Bash, 898

Index

1137

- Bourne shell, 344
 - Korn shell, 683
 - null values, checking, 339, 891
 - null variable, 539
 - numbers, random generator, 247
- O**
- octal:
 - bases in Bash, 872
 - bases in Korn shell, 661
 - see also* bases and integers
 - od utility, 1081
 - OFMT variable, 163
 - OFS variable, 161, 170
 - opening:
 - exec command, 369
 - pipes, 225
 - operator error, debugging issues, 981
 - operators:
 - arithmetic:
 - Bourne shell, 326
 - C shell, 529
 - expr command, 326
 - Korn shell, 662
 - let command, 662
 - awk, 188
 - Bash, 60
 - binary, 673
 - Bourne shell, 44
 - C shell, 37
 - comparison, 536
 - debugging missing, 982
 - decrement, awk, 214
 - file testing:
 - Bash, 896
 - increment, awk, 214
 - Korn shell, 52
 - logical:
 - Bash, 881
 - C shell, 536
 - debugging, 1001
 - expression testing, 673
 - Korn shell, 670
 - precedence:
 - C shell, 537
 - redirection, 432
 - Bourne shell, 312
 - Korn shell, 644
 - relational:
 - awk, 196
 - debugging, 1002
 - TC shell file testing, 554
 - see also* arithmetic; conditions, conditional operators; logical operators
 - options:
 - eval command, 953
 - GNU grep examples, 118–123
 - grep, 91
 - invocation, Bash, 852
 - sed, 128
 - shopt command, 955
 - output:
 - appending to existing file, 436
 - Bash, 58
 - Bourne shell, 42
 - C shell, 35
 - formatting, 161
 - Korn shell, 50
 - printing to screen with echo, 35
 - redirecting, 436
 - redirection:
 - awk, 209
 - Bash, 923
 - Bourne shell, 365
 - C shell, 435
 - Korn shell, 702
 - pipes, 24
 - separating from errors, 438
 - standard:
 - Bash, 868
 - Korn shell, 658
 - see also* pipes; stdout
 - ownership, 20
 - chown command, 21
 - shells and identity, 18
- P**
- p command, 129, 134
 - p flag, 129
 - P GNU grep option, 101

- pack utility, 1081
- parameters:
 - positional:
 - Bash, 874
 - Bourne shell, 303, 327
 - C shell, 534
 - Korn shell, 633, 665
 - see also* arguments
- parent processes, 14
- parentheses metacharacter:
 - egrep, 96
 - GNU egrep, 106
 - GNU grep, 102
- parsing command line, 9, 949
- party invitation example scripts, 34
- passwd command, 1082
- passwd file, 9
- passwords:
 - awk data validation program, 192
 - init process, 9
- paste utility, 1082
- path debugging issues, 970
- PATH variable, 407
 - Bash, 771
 - Bourne shell, 285
 - Korn shell, 591
- pathnames:
 - basename utility, 1057
 - expansion:
 - Bash, 805, 806
 - C shell, 430
 - Korn shell, 602, 613
 - variable modifiers, 451
- pattern buffer:
 - exchanging pattern in holding buffer, 151
 - reading next line into, 145
- pattern matching, 67–79
 - grep options, 91
 - metacharacters, 69
 - see also* metacharacters; regular expressions
- pattern space, 126
- patterns:
 - action and pattern combinations, 182
 - awk, 158, 171
 - awk simple pattern matching example, 178
 - BEGIN, 208, 219
 - compound, 191
 - defined, 171
 - END, 208, 220
 - ranges, 192
- pcat utility, 1081
- pdcksh shell:
 - public domain version, 5
 - see also* Korn shell
- period, *see* dot command; dot metacharacter
- permissions, 18
 - changing, 20
 - chmod command, 20, 1059
 - debugging, 970
 - file creation mask, 19
 - modes, 20
 - spawned processes, 19
 - umask utility, 1097
 - where stored in file, 20
- pg utility, 1083
- PID:
 - finding for process, 17
 - killing process by, 17
- pine utility, 1082
- ping utility, 1083
- pipe system call, 28
- pipes, 24, 28
 - awk, 212–213, 224
 - Bash, 849
 - Bourne shell, 316
 - closing, 213, 225
 - egrep, 96
 - GNU egrep, 106
 - GNU grep, 102
 - Korn shell, 646
 - loop output, piping to UNIX command:
 - Bourne shell, 368
 - Korn shell, 703
 - opening, 225
 - operator, 191
 - pipe command syntax, 28
 - signal for broken pipe connection, 31
 - when set up, 10
 - who command, 28

Index

1139

- plus sign metacharacter:
 - GNU `egrep`, 106
 - GNU `grep`, 96, 102
- `popd` command:
 - Bash, 800
 - C shell, 420
- portable scripts, 1041
- positional parameters:
 - `$*` versus `$@`, 331
 - `argv` command, 534
 - Bash, 874
 - Bourne shell, 303, 327
 - C shell, 534
 - Korn shell, 633, 665
 - `set` command:
 - Bash, 876
 - Bourne shell, 329
 - Korn shell, 665
- POSIX:
 - `awk`, 157
 - character class, 176
 - defined, 6
 - GNU `grep`, 103
- postamble, 805
- posters, printing, 1057
- post-increment operator, 204
- `pr` utility, 1083
- preamble, 805
- precedence, 537
- pre-increment operator, 205
- `print` function, 161
- `printf` function, 163, 223
- printing:
 - `awk`, 161
 - environment variables, 445
 - `lp` utility, 1076
 - `lpq` utility, 1077
 - `lpr` utility, 1077
 - `lpstat` utility, 1077
 - pattern buffer, 134
 - `pr` utility, 1083
 - `script` utility, 1089
 - `sed`, 134
 - variables:
 - Bourne shell, 298
 - `echo` command, 300, 624
 - Korn shell, 621
 - TC shell, 499
- privileges:
 - privileged scripts, 735
 - `su` command, 1024
- processes:
 - communicating using pipes, 28
 - creating new, 14
 - defined, 11
 - `exec` system call, 15
 - exit status, 287
 - `exit` system call, 15
 - `fork` system call, 14
 - killing, 17
 - parent and child, 14
 - permissions for spawned, 19
 - `ps` command, 12
 - `pstree` command, 13
 - `ptree` command, 13
 - responses to signals, 30
 - shell and, 11–18
 - system calls, 14
 - UID of zero, 19
 - `wait` system call, 15
- processing order, command line:
 - changing, 776
 - command order, 10
- `.profile` file:
 - Bash, 758, 762
 - Bourne shell, 280, 282
 - initialization files for each shell, 1045
 - Korn shell, 585
 - user-specific initialization files, 1044
- program control statements, 232
- programming:
 - C and TC shells, 525–582
 - completions, 485
 - shell, 33–65
 - shell scripts as interpreted programming languages, 8
 - see also* scripts
- programs:
 - command type evaluation order, 10
 - finding program to run, 9

programs (*cont.*):

- job control, 423, 606, 781
- termination signal, 31

prompts:

- Bash, 768
- Bourne shell, 283
- C shell, 409
- Korn shell, 589
- primary prompt:
 - Bash, 768
 - Bourne shell, 283
 - C shell, 409
 - Korn shell, 589
- secondary prompt:
 - Bash, 770
 - Bourne shell, 284
 - C shell, 409
 - Korn shell, 590

ps command:

- example, 12
- finding PID, 17

ps utility, 1084

PS2 prompt:

- Bash, 770
- Bourne shell, 284
- Korn shell, 590

pstree command, 13

pstree utility, 1084

ptree command, 13

pushd command:

- Bash, 800
- C shell, 420

pwd utility, 1085

Q

q command, 129, 147

-q GNU grep option, 115

question mark metacharacter, 96

- Bash, 803
- Bourne shell, 291
- C shell, 428
- GNU egrep, 106
- GNU grep, 102
- Korn shell, 611

question mark variable, 337

quickstart on shell programming, 33–65

quiet grep option, 123

quit command, 147

quota utility, 1085

quote processing, when performed, 10

quotes:

- debugging, 983
- guidelines for use, 985
- see also* double quotes; single quotes

quoting:

- debugging, 983
- metacharacters:
 - Bash, 831
 - Bourne shell, 306
 - C shell, 455
 - Korn shell, 636
- see also* double quotes; single quotes

R

r command, 129, 141

-R GNU grep option, 115

-r GNU grep option, 115

rand function, 247

random number generator, 247

ranges:

- awk, 200
- lines and sed, 139
- patterns, 192
- range operators, 200

rcp utility, 1085

read command:

- Bash:
 - file descriptors, 868
 - user input, 867
- Bourne shell, 323
- Korn shell:
 - file descriptors, 658
 - user input, 656
- streams, 658, 868
- while loop, 659

readers, 28

reading:

- input, 272
- sed, 141
- user input, 323, 527, 656, 867

Index

1141

- records:
 - awk, 167
 - multiline, 258
 - separator, awk, 167
- redirection, 24, 25
 - awk, 224
 - Bash, 844
 - Bourne shell, 312
 - C shell, 432
 - child shell, 646
- exec command:
 - Bash, 846
 - Bourne shell, 313
 - Korn shell, 645
- I/O redirection:
 - Bash, 923
 - Bourne shell, 365
 - Korn shell, 702
- input, 433
- Korn shell, 643
- operators:
 - Bourne shell, 312
 - C shell, 432
 - Korn shell, 644
- output, 435
 - error, 436
 - when set up, 10
- regular expressions, 67–79
 - awk, 173–177
 - case sensitivity, 91
 - defined, 67
 - egrep examples, 106–109
 - example, 68, 71–79
 - extended GNU grep, 100
 - GNU basic grep, 104–105
 - GNU extended egrep, 105–113
 - GNU grep, 100
 - metacharacters, 101
 - grep, 86
 - command, 81–124
 - examples, 94
 - matching on an entire line, 175
 - metacharacters, 69
 - POSIX, 103
 - sed, 126
 - see also* metacharacters; pattern matching
 - rehash command, 408
- relational operators:
 - awk, 188, 195, 196
 - Bash, 60
 - Bourne shell, 44
 - C shell, 37
 - common errors, 1002
 - Korn shell, 52
- repeat command, C shell, 565, 568
- reports, awk, 157–277
- resetting:
 - signals:
 - Bash, 937
 - Bourne shell, 379
 - Korn shell, 718
- restricted scripts, Korn shell, 735
- return function, Bash, 929
- return values:
 - function arguments and, 373
 - Bash, 929
 - local variables, 711
- rgrep:
 - defined, 81
 - example, 82
 - features, 113
 - how it works, 82
 - rgrep utility, 1086
 - rlogin utility, 1087
 - rm utility, 1088
 - rmail utility, 1078
 - rmdir utility, 1088
- roles:
 - su command, 1024
 - superuser, 1023
- root:
 - running scripts as, 1027
 - scripts that run as, 1029
 - UID, 19
- rsh utility, 1088
- run level, 1031
- runtime errors, debugging, 969
- ruptime utility, 1089
- rusers command, 160
- rwho utility, 1089

rw-rw-rw- permissions, 19
 rwxrwxrwx permissions, 19

S

s command, 129, 136
 -s GNU grep option, 115
 -s grep option, 84
 SCCS version information, 1100
 screen:
 displaying output to, 42
 printing output to with echo, 35
 script utility, 1089
 scripts:
 awk example, 186
 boot scripts, 1030–1052
 Bourne shell, 321–395
 commands, 177
 executing from, 32
 creating:
 Bash, 865
 Bourne shell, 321
 C shell, 525
 Korn shell, 653
 debugging, 967–1021
 Bash, 941
 Bourne shell, 383
 C shell, 531
 Korn shell, 725
 executable, making:
 Bash, 866
 Bourne shell, 322
 C shell, 526
 Korn shell, 654
 exiting, 544
 interrupt handling, 570
 menus:
 Bash, 901
 Bourne shell, 348
 C shell, 560
 Korn shell, 685
 portable, 1041
 privileged, 735
 programming quickstart, 33–65
 restricted, 735
 root, running as, 1027, 1029

running, preventing from:
 Bash, 941
 Bourne shell, 383
 Korn shell, 725
 sample, 33–65
 sed, 151
 commands overview, 154
 examples, 152
 storing, 572
 writing, 32
 see also shell scripts
 search path:
 Bash, 771
 Bourne shell, 285
 C shell, 407
 Korn shell, 591
 search path variable, login program, 9
 searching, *see* grep; pattern matching; regular expressions
 security:
 changing permissions, 20
 Korn shell, 735
 permissions, debugging, 970
 setuid, 19
 see also permissions
 sed, 125–156
 addressing, 128
 appending, 143
 buffer, 126
 changing command, 145
 commands, 128–131
 deleting, 134
 editing, 141
 error messages, 131–132
 examples, 133–151
 exchanging, 151
 exit status, 131
 files:
 modifying, 130
 reading from, 141
 writing to, 142
 getting, 148
 GNU options, 131
 holding, 151
 holding command, 148

Index

1143

- how it works, 126
- inserting, 144
- lines, selecting range, 139
- metacharacters, 132–133
- next command, 145
- options, 128
- pattern space, 126
- printing, 134
- quit command, 147
- reading, 141
- regular expression metacharacters, 69
- regular expressions, 126
- scripting, 151–155
- sed utility, 1090
- substitution, 136
 - flags, 129
- transforming, 146
- versions, 125
- writing, 142
- select command:
 - Bash, 912
 - Korn shell, 693
- select loop:
 - Bash, 62
 - Korn shell, 54
- separators:
 - field:
 - awk, 169
 - using more than one, 170
 - input field separators, 184
 - output field separators, 170
- set -A command, 51
- set command:
 - arrays, 43
 - Bash, 763, 853, 953
 - Bourne shell, 298, 393
 - debugging, 1018
 - positional parameters:
 - Bash, 876
 - Bourne shell, 329
 - Korn shell, 665
 - tracing with, 1009
- set options, 588
- set variables:
 - Bourne shell, 298
 - Korn shell, 621
- setuid:
 - C shell scripts, 571
 - programs, 1029
- sh, see Bourne shell
- shbang line:
 - Bash, 58
 - Bourne shell, 41
 - C shell, 34
 - debugging, 972
 - Korn shell, 49
- shell scripts:
 - creating:
 - Bash, 865
 - Bourne shell, 321
 - C shell, 525
 - Korn shell, 653
 - debugging, 967–1021
 - Bash, 1016
 - Bourne shell, 1009
 - C shell, 1011
 - Korn shell, 1014
 - TC shell, 1011
 - exiting, 544
 - portable scripts, 1041
 - programming language, interpreted, 8
 - programming quickstart, 33–65
- SHELL variable, 9
- shells:
 - awk and, 262
 - Bourne shell, 279–320, 321–401
 - startup, 280
 - changing at command line, 755
 - command line:
 - parsing, 9
 - processing order, 10
 - command type evaluation order, 10
 - comparison of C, TC, Bash, Bourne, and Korn, 1103–1112
 - defined, 1, 11
 - determining which is run, 9
 - environment and inheritance, 18–31
 - error messages, 991
 - executing commands from scripts, 32
 - history, 6

shells (*cont.*):

- history of, 6–8
 - init process, 9
 - initialization files for, 1045
 - installed on a Linux system, finding, 5
 - interpreted program language, using as, 8
 - introduction to, 3–6
 - invocation options, 392
 - Korn shell:
 - startup, 583
 - using, 583–651
 - Linux, 5–6
 - login shell, 9
 - major functions, 8
 - metacharacters, 290, 610, 802
 - Bash, 801
 - C shell, 426
 - Korn shell, 607
 - overview, 4
 - ownership, 18
 - permissions, 18
 - processes, 11–18
 - programming quickstart, 33–65
 - prompts:
 - Bash, 768
 - C shell, 409
 - Korn shell, 589
 - quotes, guidelines for use, 985
 - sample scripts, 33–65
 - signals, 30
 - system administrator and, 1023–1053
 - tracing with, 1009
 - variable types, 23
- .sh_history file, 595
- shift command:
 - arrays, 36, 43
 - Bash, 917
 - Bourne shell, 359
 - C shell, 448, 566
 - Korn shell, 697, 709
- shopt command:
 - Bash, 763, 855, 955
 - debugging, 1020
- sigchild signal, 15
- signals:
 - fake, 717
 - how sent, 30
 - ignoring:
 - Bash, 938
 - Bourne shell, 380
 - Korn shell, 718
 - overview, 30
 - process responses to, 30
 - resetting:
 - Bash, 937
 - Bourne shell, 379
 - Korn shell, 718
 - standard, 31
 - trapping:
 - Bash, 935
 - Bourne shell, 378
 - defined, 31
 - Korn shell, 716
- single quotes:
 - Bourne shell, 308
 - combining with double quotes, 458
 - debugging, 983
 - Korn shell, 636
 - metacharacters:
 - Bash, 833
 - C shell, 456
- single-user mode, 1033
- size utility, 1090
- slash metacharacter, 71
- sleep command, 18
- sleep utility, 1090
- sneaky aliases, debugging, 973
- Solaris:
 - GNU egrep variants, 110
 - GNU grep variants, 110
- sort utility, 1091
- source command:
 - Bash, 773, 932
 - C shell, 408
- space metacharacter, 87
- special variables:
 - Bourne shell, 305
 - Korn shell, 635

Index

- spell utility, 1091
- spelling correction, TC shell, 490
- split function:
 - awk, 203, 245
 - nawk, 273
- split utility, 1091
- sprintf function, 245
- square brackets metacharacter, 74, 75
 - Bash, 804
 - Bourne shell, 292
 - C shell, 429
 - egrep, 95
 - GNU, 101
 - GNU egrep, 105
 - GNU grep, 102
 - grep, 83
 - Korn shell, 612
 - sed, 132
- srand function, 247
- stack, directory:
 - Bash, 799
 - C shell, 420
 - C shell variables, 421
- standard errors:
 - Bash, 868
 - Korn shell, 658
 - see also* stderr
- standard input:
 - Bash, 844, 868
 - Bourne shell, 312
 - C shell, 432
 - exec command, 369
 - Korn shell, 643, 658
 - see also* stdin
- standard output:
 - Bash, 844, 868
 - Bourne shell, 312
 - C shell, 432
 - Korn shell, 643, 658
 - replicating, 1094
 - see also* stdout
- startup:
 - Bash, 754, 763
 - boot scripts, 1030–1052
 - Bourne shell, 280
 - C shell, 403
 - Korn shell, 583
 - not executing startup files, 763
 - user-specific initialization files, 1044
- statements, incomplete, debugging, 976
- stderr:
 - Bash, 844, 868
 - Bourne shell, 312
 - C shell, 432
 - defined, 9
 - Korn shell, 643, 658
- stdin:
 - Bash, 844, 868
 - Bourne shell, 312
 - C shell, 432
 - defined, 9
 - Korn shell, 643, 658
- stdout:
 - Bash, 844, 868
 - Bourne shell, 312
 - C shell, 432
 - defined, 9
 - Korn shell, 643, 658
- stop, interactive, signal for, 31
- stopped job signal, 31
- streams:
 - stderr:
 - Bash, 868
 - Korn shell, 658
 - stdin:
 - Bash, 868
 - Korn shell, 658
 - stdout:
 - Bash, 868
 - Korn shell, 658
- strftime function, 269
- strings:
 - apropros utility, 1055
 - arrays, 449
 - fgrep utility, 1067
 - functions, 265
 - awk, 242
 - string utility, 1092

- strings (*cont.*):
 - testing:
 - Bash, 881
 - Bourne shell, 333
 - Korn shell, 670
 - variable expansion of substrings, 630
 - stty utility, 1092
 - style issues, debugging, 967
 - su command, 1024
 - sub function, 242
 - subshells:
 - Bash, 923
 - Bourne shell, 365
 - Korn shell, 702
 - substitution:
 - command substitution:
 - Bash, 835
 - Bourne shell, 309
 - C shell, 452
 - Korn shell, 638
 - commands:
 - Bash, 60
 - Bourne shell, 43
 - C shell, 36
 - Korn shell, 52
 - filename:
 - Bourne shell, 290
 - C shell, 427
 - noglob variable, 431, 615
 - sed, 136
 - sed flags, 129
 - when performed in command-line input, 10
 - wordlists, 453
 - see also* pattern matching; regular expressions
 - substr function, 244
 - awk, 256
 - substrings, variable expansion, 630
 - sum utility, 1093
 - superblock, updating, 1093
 - superuser:
 - overview, 1023
 - process UID, 19
 - running scripts as root, 1027
 - scripts that run as root, 1029
 - su command, 1024
 - Swedish characters, 103
 - switch command:
 - C shell, 557
 - debugging, 978
 - sync utility, 1093
 - syntax:
 - Bash, 58
 - Bourne shell, 41
 - C shell, 34
 - errors, debugging, 975
 - Korn shell, 49
 - system administrator and the shell, 1023–1053
 - system calls:
 - defined, 14
 - fork system call, 14
 - system function, 213
 - system startup, 9–11
 - system state, 1031
 - system-wide initialization files, 1046
 - systemtime function, 269
- T**
- tabs utility, 1093
 - tail utility, 1093
 - talk utility, 1093
 - tar utility, 1094
 - TC shell:
 - aliases, 491
 - deleting, 493
 - C shell versus, 7
 - command line, 410, 464–480
 - command-line switches, 520
 - commands, built-in, 503
 - completion, 482
 - download location, 5
 - editors, selecting, 474
 - error messages, 992
 - exercises, 522
 - files:
 - testing, 551
 - testing operators, 554
 - history of, 7

Index

1147

- initialization files, 1045
- job control, 495
- more information, 8
- new features, 460–464
- programming, 525–582
- programming completions, 485
- redirection, 25
- spelling correction, 490
- T, stands for, 7
- .tcshrc file, 405
- using, 403–524
- variables, printing, 499
- wildcards, 35
 - see also* C shell
- tcsh, *see* TC shell
- .tcshrc file:
 - initialization files for each shell, 1045
 - TC shell, 405
- tee utility, 1094
- telnet utility, 1094
- terminal disconnect signal, 31
- test command, 38, 44, 46, 52, 55, 60, 676
 - Bash, 880
 - Bourne shell, 333, 334
 - Bourne version, using in Korn shell, 678
 - C shell, 549
 - Korn shell, 670, 677
- test utility, 1095
- testing:
 - binary operators, 673
 - equality, awk, 194
 - expressions:
 - C shell, 536
 - logical operators, 673
 - files:
 - Bash, 896
 - Bourne shell, 46
 - C shell, 38, 548
 - debugging, 990
 - flags, 673
 - Korn shell, 55
 - TC shell, 551
 - TC shell operators, 554
 - null or unset variables, 539
 - strings:
 - Bash, 881
 - Bourne shell, 333
 - Korn shell, 670
- text:
 - fmt utility, 1069
 - printing, 134
 - sed, 134
 - reading from files, 141
 - substitution, 136
- text editors:
 - FCEDIT variable, 797
 - see also* ex; sed; vi
- then keyword, 44
- tilde:
 - operator, 175
 - pathname expansion:
 - Bash, 806
 - C shell, 430
 - Korn shell, 602, 613
- time:
 - commands, 650
 - cron utility, 1062
 - functions, 269
 - POSIX bracketed character class, 103
 - rdate utility, 1085
 - time utility, 1095
 - timex utility, 1095
 - touch utility, 1095
- time command, 650
- timeout signal, 31
- timex utility, 1095
- TMOU variable, 651
- tokens:
 - defined, 9
 - parsing command-line input, 9
 - when created, 10
- tolower function, 268
- top utility, 1095
- Torvalds, Linus, 2
- touch utility, 1095
- toupper function, 268
- tput utility, 1096
- tr utility, 1096

1148**Index**

tracing shell options and set command, 1009
transforming using sed, 146
trapping signals:
 Bash, 935
 Bourne shell, 378
 Korn shell, 716
traps:
 Bash, 940
 Korn shell, 721
 listing:
 Bash, 938
 Bourne shell, 380
 Korn shell, 718
trigonometric functions, *see* arithmetic
true utility, 1097
tsort utility, 1097
tty utility, 1097
typeset command:
 Bash, 60, 928
 Korn shell, 631, 642, 660, 710, 711, 714
typeset -i command, 51

U

-U GNU grep option, 115
-u GNU grep option, 115
ucompress utility, 1098
UIDs, 19
umask command, 19
umask utility, 1097
uname utility, 1098
uniq utility, 1099
units utility, 1099
UNIX:
 Novell and, 2
 origin, 1
 types chart, 2
 utilities, 1055–1102
unpack utility, 1081
unset command:
 Bash, 928
 Bourne shell, 299, 373
 Korn shell, 710
unsettling functions:
 Bash, 844, 928

 Korn shell, 643, 710
until command:
 Bash, 910
 Bourne shell, 357
 Korn shell, 692
until loop:
 Bash, 62
 Bourne shell, 45
 Korn shell, 54
upack utility, 1099
uppercase, transform command, 146
user info, printing, 1072
USER variable, 9
user-defined functions, 248, 274
user-defined variables, 205
user-specific initialization files, 1044
utilities, 1055–1102
uucp utility, 1099
uudecode utility, 1099
uuencode utility, 1099

V

-V GNU grep option, 114
-v GNU grep option, 115
-V grep option, 119
-v grep option, 84, 92
-v option:
 awk, 205
 C shell, 531
validation program, 192
values, null, checking for, 339
variables:
 \$? variable, 668
 arithmetic, 37
 attributes:
 Korn shell, 631
 awk, 203–209
 Bash, 810–831
 BASH_ENV variable, 759
 built-in:
 awk, 206, 215
 C shell, 444
 C shell, 440–452
 debugging issues, 967, 975

- directory stack, 421
 - environment:
 - Bourne shell, 296
 - Korn shell, 618
 - exit status:
 - Bourne shell, 335
 - C shell, 543
 - using in script, 545
 - extracting values from:
 - Bash, 59
 - Bourne shell, 42
 - C shell, 35
 - Korn shell, 50
 - field, 205
 - history:
 - Bash, 785
 - C shell, 414
 - initialization, 203
 - integers:
 - Bash, 871, 872
 - Korn shell, 660, 661
 - Korn shell, 616–635
 - local, 711
 - Bourne shell, 294
 - C shell, 440
 - Korn shell, 616
 - nawk user-defined functions, 249
 - null or unset, 539
 - pathname modifiers, 451
 - printing, 445
 - Bourne shell, 298
 - echo command, 300, 624
 - Korn shell, 621
 - TC shell, 499
 - set:
 - Bourne shell, 298
 - Korn shell, 621
 - special:
 - Bourne shell, 305
 - C shell, 450
 - Korn shell, 635
 - substitution, 10
 - types, 23
 - unsettling:
 - Bourne shell, 299
 - Korn shell, 624
 - user-defined, 205
 - variable expansion modifiers:
 - Bourne shell, 301
 - Korn shell, 627

see also environment variables; local variables
 - verbose option, 531
 - vi:
 - Bash, 793
 - commands:
 - Korn shell, 599
 - TC shell, 475
 - Korn shell, 599
 - regular expression metacharacters, 69
 - selecting as editor, 475
 - TC shell, 474
- ## W
- w command, 142
 - w flag, 129
 - w GNU grep option, 115
 - w grep option, 84, 118
 - w metacharacter, 102, 106
 - wait system call, 15
 - wc utility, 1100
 - what utility, 1100
 - whereis utility, 1101
 - which utility, 1101
 - while command:
 - Bash, 907
 - Korn shell, 689
 - while loop:
 - Bash, 62
 - Bourne shell, 45, 354
 - C shell, 38, 564
 - Korn shell, 54
 - read command, 659
 - whitespace metacharacter, 87
 - who command, 28
 - who utility, 1101
 - wildcards:
 - Bash, 58
 - Bourne shell, 42
 - C shell, 35

1150

wildcards (*cont.*):

 globbing:

 Bash, 807

 C shell, 427

 Korn shell, 610

 Korn shell, 50

see also metacharacters

wordlists:

 arrays, 449

 C shell, 453

 foreach command, 561

working directory, 23

write command, 142

write utility, 1101

writers, 28

writing, sed, 142

X

x command, 151

x flag, 129

-x GNU grep option, 115

-x grep option, 121

-x option, 531

xargs utility, 1101

xdos utility, 1065

Y

y command, 146

y flag, 129

-y GNU grep option, 115

Z

-Z GNU grep option, 115

Z shell download site, 5

zcat utility, 1072

zipinfo utility, 1102

zmore utility, 1102

Index