



# Index

## Symbols

- (minus)
  - in command-line options, 26
  - operator, 56
  - in permissions, 11
  - in regular expressions, 43
  - in shell pattern matching, 14
- (double minus)
  - in command-line options, 26
  - operator, 56
- = operator, 56
- \_ (underscore) in filenames, 10
- : (colon)
  - in classpath, 24, 107, 119
  - in shell pattern matching, 14
  - in vi, 37, 43–45
- ! (exclamation mark)
  - operator, 56
  - in shell pattern matching, 14
- != operator, 56
- ? (question mark)
  - as command-line option, 29
  - in shell pattern matching, 14, 196
  - in SQL, 333
  - in URLs, 406, 412
- ? : operator, 56
- / (forward slash)
  - as file separator, 107
  - in HTML/XML, 221–222, 433
  - operator, 56
- // comments, 66
- /\* . . . \*/ comments, 66, 128
- /\*\* . . . \*/ comments, 128
- /= operator, 56
- . (dot)
  - as current working directory, 12, 20, 24, 29, 121, 238
  - in filenames, 10
  - in regular expressions, 43
- .. (dot-dot) parent directory, 12
- ... (ellipsis) in method declarations, 82
- ^ (hat)
  - for the Control key, 18
  - operator, 56
  - in regular expressions, 43
  - in shell pattern matching, 14
- ^= operator, 56
- ~ operator, 56
- ' (single quote)
  - for literals in SQL, 333
  - in shell pattern matching, 15
- " (double quote)
  - for Strings in Java, 60, 333
  - in shell pattern matching, 15, 108
- [ ] (square brackets)
  - array operator, 55–56
  - in regular expressions, 43
  - in shell pattern matching, 14
- { } (braces)
  - array operator, 55
  - for compound statements, 66–70
  - in Javadoc comments, 130
  - in shell pattern matching, 108
- @ (at), 181
  - in command-line options, 117, 123
  - in Javadoc comments, 128

- \$ (dollar)
  - in format fields, 81
  - in regular expressions, 43
  - in shell pattern matching, 15, 22
- \$\$ environment variable, 108
- \* (asterisk)
  - in import statements, 85–86
  - operator, 56
  - in password fields, 373
  - in regular expressions, 43
  - in shell pattern matching, 13, 16, 113, 196
- \*= operator, 56
- \ (backslash) in shell pattern matching, 15
- & (ampersand)
  - operator, 56
  - in regular expressions, 43
  - in URLs, 406, 412
- && operator, 56
- &= operator, 56
- # (hash)
  - in comments, 196
  - in properties files, 111
- % (per cent)
  - operator, 56
  - in regular expressions, 43
- %= operator, 56
- + (plus)
  - operator, 56, 60
  - in permissions, 11
  - in regular expressions, 43
  - in URLs, 413
- ++ operator, 56
- += operator, 56
- < (less-than)
  - operator, 56
  - as redirection command, 6
- < ... >
  - in command-line syntax, 73
  - in HTML/XML, 221
- <? ... ?>, 222
- <% ... %>, 426–431, 434
- <%! ... %>, 429–430, 434
- <%@ ... %>, 431–433
- <%= ... %>, 430–431, 434
- << operator, 56
- <<= operator, 56
- <= operator, 56

- > (greater-than)
  - operator, 56
  - as redirection command, 6
- >= operator, 56
- >> operator, 56
- >>= operator, 56
- >>> operator, 56
- >>>= operator, 56
- = operator, 56
- == operator, 56, 61, 91
- | operator, 56, 391
- |= operator, 56
- || operator, 56

## Numbers

- Own3d systems, 486
- 2-tier systems, 138
- 3-tier systems, 138

## A

- a element (HTML), 412
- A Windowing Toolkit, *see* AWT
- abstract access modifier, 94
- AbstractTableModel class, 359–363, 368, 389
- access modifiers, 88–94
- ActionListener class, 356
- actionPerformed(), 356, 367, 371
- ActiveX, 390
- add(), 142, 352–353, 391
- addActionListener(), 391
- addControlListener(), 392
- addCookie(), 415
- addFocusListener(), 392
- addHelpListener(), 392
- addKeyListener(), 393
- addMouseListener(), 393
- addMouseMoveListener(), 393
- addMouseTrackListener(), 393
- addPaintListener(), 393
- address space conflicts, 380
- addSelectionListener(), 391–393
- addTraverseListener(), 393
- afterLast(), 336
- Albaugh, Tyrrell, xxv
- Albing, Andrew, xxv
- algebraic expressions, 52
- alien package, 322

- Alpha architecture, 186
  - Ant, 161, 215–233, 397, 505
    - building JAR/WAR/EAR files, 513, 516
    - command-line options, 223
    - comparing with make, 225
    - datatypes, 228
    - documentation, 232–233
    - installing, 217–220
    - properties, 224
    - targets, 223
    - tasks, 225–228, 464, 516
    - using with CVS, 516–517
    - using with EJBs, 502
    - using with gcj, 226
    - using with JUnit, 303, 312
    - using with NetBeans, 248–249
    - using with XDoclet, 517–518
  - ANT\_HOME environment variable, 219–220
  - AOP (aspect-oriented programming), 277
  - Apache, 217, 321, 444, 446, 464
  - append(), 419
  - applets, 131, 145, 165, 226
  - appletviewer, 131
  - application servers, 325, 444, 476
  - applications
    - building, 216
    - deploying, 160–163
    - developing, *see* software engineering
    - distributing, 157
    - Free, *see* Free Software
    - nonsystem, 446
    - Open, *see* Open Source
    - readability of source code, 70
    - releases, 190, 208, 210, 312
    - reliability, 264
    - running, 100, 111–113
    - testing, 103–104
  - archives, 26
  - Array class, 333
  - ArrayList class, 333
  - arrays, 55–57
    - associative, 482
    - checking, 185
    - multidimensional, 55
    - operators for, 56
    - ragged-edged, 57
    - size, 55
    - zero-based, 333
  - ASCII encoding, 48, 165, 525–526
  - asedit, 49
  - ASP clients, 480
  - aspect-oriented programming, *see* AOP
  - Assert class, 308
  - assertEquals(), 306, 308
  - assertFalse(), 307
  - assertNotNull(), 306–307
  - assertNotSame(), 307
  - assertNull(), 307
  - assertSame(), 307–308
  - assertTrue(), 307
  - assignments, 56, 59, 66
  - atd, 454, 459
  - authentication, 164–165, 324, 485–486
  - @author tag (Javadoc), 127–129, 518
  - autoconf, 446
  - AWT (A Windowing Toolkit), xxiii, 251, 341, 344–345, 384
  - axe, 48
- ## B
- backups, 190, 317
  - Barry, Dave, 17
  - .bash\_profile file, 173
  - bash shell, 5, 7, 22, 397
  - .bashrc file, 24–25, 193, 240
  - bean-managed persistence, *see* BMP
  - beans, *see* EJBs, JavaBeans
  - BeanShell, 259
  - BEAWeblogic, xxviii
  - Beck, Kent, 280
  - beforeFirst(), 336
  - Berkeley DB, 321
  - BigDecimal class, 54, 175, 333
  - BigInteger class, 54
  - binding, 482, 484
  - BMP (bean-managed persistence), 479
  - BNF language grammar, 65
  - book's Web site, xxiv, 229, 350, 395, 417, 493, 517, 522
  - Boolean class, 62
  - boolean type, 54, 56
    - converting to String, 80
  - BorderLayout class, 352–353, 372, 374, 390
  - Borland, 236
  - BoxLayout class, 354–355, 372, 374

- break statement, 67, 74–75
- browsers, 404
  - connecting with a server, 413
  - plug-ins, 166
  - sessions, 414–415
- Bruce Perens' Open Source Series, xxii, xxiv, 523
- BSD/UNIX, 5
- B-trees, 321
- BudgetPro
  - as a servlet, 416–420, 423, 430
  - buildfile for, 464
  - database for, 320, 324
  - EAR file for, 506–512, 515
  - in JSP, 424–426, 438
  - in Swing, 348–373, 527–537
  - in SWT, 387–395
- buildfiles (build.xml), 220–231, 248, 257, 516
- Button class, 385, 388, 391–392
- buttons (in GUI), 345, 352, 355–356, 374
  - actions, 356–358, 374
  - enabled/disabled, 357, 392
- byte type, 53–54
- bzip2, 218
- C**
- C language, 53, 249
- C++ language, 249
  - exceptions, 77
  - operator overloading, 52
  - templates, 94
  - virtual methods, 96
- CallableStatement class, 337
- Canvas class, 385
- Capability Maturity Model, *see* CMM
- Caret class, 385
- Carnegie, Dale, 274
- case statement, 67
- Cash-Peterson, Patrick, xxiv
- Castor, 321
- cat, 17
- catch statement, 76–79
- char type, 54
- characters
  - coding, 54
  - counting, in a file, 9
  - escaping, 9, 15
  - lowercase/uppercase, 61
  - ranges, 14–15
- check boxes (in GUI), 346
- chgrp, 11, 448
- chkconfig, 456, 458–463
- chmod, 11, 240, 448, 463
- chown, 11
- CICS (Customer Information Control System), 518
- CIDR (Classless Inter-Domain Routing), 485
- CIFS filesystem, 485
- class statement, 86
- classes, 34, 58, 86
  - abstract, 305, 368
  - base, 285
  - compiling, 117, 119
  - constructors for, 59, 140
  - core language, 86
  - deprecated, 120, 127, 129
  - documentation, 518
  - extended, 87–91, 96
  - files, 58–59, 84–85, 117, 119
    - disassembling, *see* javap
  - grouping, 83
  - inherited, 87–91, 94, 284
  - inner, 59, 87, 348, 356, 360, 393
  - instances, 58
  - names, 83–86, 119
  - referencing, 85–86
  - RMI serial versions, 165
  - scope, 59
  - testing, 102
  - without package declaration, 183
- classpath, 117–119, 181
  - bootstrap, 117
  - runtime, 119, 121–122
- CLASSPATH environment variable, 84–85, 118, 145, 158, 184, 211, 242, 297, 301, 308, 332, 501
  - overriding, 119, 121–122
  - setting, 119
- clients
  - compiling, 147
  - developing, 142–143
  - setting up, 144–147
  - working with servers, 138

- CMM (Capability Maturity Model), 277, 286, 288–289
- CMP (container-managed persistence), 476, 479
- CNI (Compiled Native Interface), 186
- CodeCommander, 48
- collections, 70–74
- color choosers (in GUI), 347
- combo boxes (in GUI), 346, 385
- Combo class, 385
- command line, 4, 151, 258, 341
  - options, 26, 100–102
  - standard I/O, 6
- commands
  - built-in, 24
  - documentation, 29
  - installing, 24
  - online help, 29
  - searching, 24, 29
- comments
  - in HTML, 428
  - in Java, 66, 428, 518
  - in Javadoc, 127–131
- commit(), 77
- Compatibility Test Suite for J2EE, 521
- compilation, 179–188, 248
  - of a multiclass application, 184
  - cross-platform, 180, 186, 446
  - with debug information, 120, 227
  - speed, 348
  - see also* gcj, javac
- Compiled Native Interface, *see* CNI
- Composite class, 385, 388–389, 392, 394
- Concurrent Versioning System, *see* CVS
- conditionals, 66–67
- Connection class, 325, 329
- constants, 90–91
- constructors, 59, 140
- cont, 156
- container-managed persistence, *see* CMP
- containers
  - EJB, 444, 474, 476, 491, 495
  - J2EE, 479, 505
  - Swing, 344
  - Web, 476
- containsKey(), 111
- containsValue(), 111
- context, 479, 484
  - initial, 489–491
  - switching, 476
- Context class, 490
- continue statement, 74–75
- Control class, 389
- cookies, 414–415
- copy tag (Ant), 227
- CORBA (Common Object Request Broker Architecture), 144, 165, 175, 480
- CRC cards, 280–288
- createAction(), 371
- createButtons(), 355, 391, 394
- createdb, 324
- createList(), 360, 369, 391, 394
- createStatus(), 353, 358, 391, 394
- createuser, 323
- csh shell, 5, 105
- Cunningham, Ward, 280
- Customer Information Control System, *see* CICS
- CVS (Concurrent Versioning System), 126, 189–214, 241
  - checkouts, 191, 197–198, 210, 244, 246
  - command-line options, 198, 204, 207, 210
  - commits, 191–194, 198–203, 244, 246
  - differences between versions, 199–201, 246
  - documentation, 214
  - editor invocations, 198
  - exports, 210
  - imports, 196–197
  - logs, 199, 203–205, 246
  - merging, 201–203
  - repositories, 191
    - initializing, 193–195
    - remote, 195, 214
  - sandboxes, 191, 194, 210
  - status, 205, 246
  - tags, 191, 205–210
    - branching, 207–210
    - deleting, 207
    - moving, 207
    - sticky, 205, 209
  - updates, 191–194, 198, 201–202, 246
  - using with Ant, 516–517
  - using with Eclipse, 259
  - using with NetBeans, 244–248
- CVS directories, 194, 197, 209–210

CVS\_RSH environment variable, 214, 516  
 CVSEditor environment variable, 198  
 .cvsignore file, 195–196  
 .cvspass file, 195  
 CVSROOT directories, 194  
 CVSROOT environment variable, 193–194, 209, 516  
 .cvswrappers file, 195–196

**D**

daemons, 323, 407  
 data types  
   nonobject, 52  
   numeric, 53–54  
   object, 57–64  
   wrappers for, 62  
 databases, 138, 315–326  
   connecting to, 328–332, 336, 496  
   creating, 324  
   interaction with, 327, 480  
   normalizing, 326  
   querying, 328, 332–334, 411  
   relational, 322, 518  
   selection criteria, 318  
   setup, 318  
   updating, 336  
 DataSource class, 336  
 DataType class, 228  
 Date class, 81  
 Davidson, James Duncan, 216–217  
 Debian, 47, 322, 457, 463  
 debugging, 91, 103, 136, 148–151  
   adding information to class files, 120, 176  
 declarations, in JSP, 434  
 default statement, 67  
 DefaultTableModel class, 368  
 @deprecated tag (Javadoc), 120, 129  
 destroy(), 404, 407  
 dialogs (in GUI), 370–373  
   dismissed, 372  
   modal, 372  
 dir, 14  
 directories, 483–484  
   current working, 12, 20, 24, 29, 107, 121, 238  
   home, 107

directories (*continued*)  
   listing files in, 9, 15  
   parent, 12  
   permissions of, *see* permissions  
 directory services, 482–487, 491, 494  
 Display class, 381, 384, 386–390  
 dispose(), 380, 388  
 DNS (Domain Name Service), 482–484, 487–491  
 Docbook, 221  
 doclets, 123, 126  
 @docRoot tag (Javadoc), 130  
 Document Style Semantics and Specification Language, *see* DSSSL  
 Document Type Definitions, *see* DTDs  
 documentation, 122–131  
   comments, 127–131  
   links, 127, 130–131  
 doGet(), 404, 407, 412, 418, 427, 429  
 Domain Name Service, *see* DNS  
 domains, 83  
 doPost(), 405, 407, 412, 418, 427, 429  
 DoS (Denial of Service) attacks, 489, 491  
 Double class, 333, 359  
 double type, 53–54  
 do-while statement, 68–69, 75  
 DriverManager class, 329, 336  
 DSSSL (Document Style Semantics and Specification Language), 221  
 DTDs (Document Type Definitions), 220, 222  
 dump, 156  
 DynamicJava, 259

## E

e3, 49  
 EAR files, 28, 506–514  
   building with Ant, 513, 516  
   deploying, 514–516  
 echo, 239  
 Eclipse, 175, 251–258, 378–379, 382, 396, 464  
   documentation, 260, 383  
   downloading, 252  
   GTK vs. Motif versions, 252, 383, 396  
   installing, 251–254

- Eclipse (*continued*)
  - perspectives, 253
    - Debug, 253–254
    - Java, 256–258
    - Resource, 253–256
  - projects, 254
  - refactoring, 258–259, 388
  - using with CVS, 259
  - using with JUnit, 312
  - using with XDoclet, 519
  - views, 253
  - working with, 257–258
- ed, 47
- eddi, 48
- EDITOR environment variable, 198
- ejbCreate(), 496
- EJBHome class, 498–499
- EJB-JAR files, 508–511
- ejb-jar.xml, 509–511, 519
- EJBLocalHome class, 499–501
- EJBLocalObject class, 499–501
- EJBObject class, 495, 497–498, 512
- ejbRemove(), 496
- EJBs (Enterprise JavaBeans), 138, 148, 216, 473–492, 518
  - activating/passivating, 475–476, 496
  - compiling, 501–502
  - creating, 475
  - deploying, 505–519
  - destructing, 475
  - documentation, 503
  - entity, 475–476, 479, 492, 499, 503
  - implementing, 474, 493–503
  - message, 475, 481
  - session, 475–481, 492, 495, 499
    - stateful, 476, 478–479, 502
    - stateless, 476–477, 495–498
  - using with Ant, 502
- elvis, 34–35
- Emacs, 34, 48–49, 214
- encapsulation, 86–87
- endsWith(), 61
- Enterprise Java, *see* J2EE
- Enterprise JavaBeans, *see* EJBs
- enterprise systems, *see* EJBs
- EntityBean class, 475
- enum statement, 91
- enumerated values, 90–91
- Enumeration class, 71, 490
- env, 108
- ENVFILE environment variable, 109–110
- .envfile file, 110
- environment variables, 22–25, 104–109, 219
  - exporting, 22, 105
  - names, 105
  - passing to Java, 107
  - setting, 23, 105
  - substituting, 15
- environments, 104–110
- equals(), 61
- equalsIgnoreCase(), 61
- Error class, 306
- error handling, 75–79
- error messages, 6–8, 112
- /etc/inittab, 451–453, 457
- events
  - loops, 381
  - time, 348
- ex, 37
- Exception class, 76–77, 306, 490
- @exception tag (Javadoc), 130
- exceptions, 75–76, 79, 130
  - catching, 78
  - creating, 77
  - extending, 75, 77
  - null pointer, 59
  - stack trace, 77
  - throwing, 76–77
- Exclude datatype (Ant), 228
- exec(), 111–113
- executeUpdate(), 336
- exit, 24
- export, 23, 105, 194
- expressions
  - in Java, 66
  - in JSP, 434
- .exrc file, 44–45
- ext directory, 301, 332
- extcheck, 164
- extends statement, 87–88, 92
- Extensible HyperText Markup Language, *see* XHTML
- Extensible Markup Language, *see* XML



**F**

`fail()`, 307  
 false constant, 54  
 FAT filesystem, 485  
 Fedora, 322, 324, 452–453, 456, 458–463  
 FetchURL, 97, 158
 

- compiling, 117–118, 182–183
- running, 121, 148–156

 file, 16–17  
 file choosers (in GUI), 347  
 File Transfer Protocol, *see* FTP  
 filenames, 9–10, 168, 483–484
 

- case sensitiveness, 10
- changing, 12, 25
- extensions, 10
- spaces in, 10

 files
 

- access time, 21
- counting characters, words, lines in, 9
- deltas, 210
- descriptors, 102–104
- modification time, 9, 16, 21
- moving, 11–13
- ownership of, *see* owners
- permissions of, *see* permissions
- searching, 19–21
- size, 9, 16
- temporary, 109
- types, 17
- viewing, 18

 filesystems, 483, 485
 

- mounted, 170–171, 245
- networked, 171

 FillLayout class, 390  
 FilterSet datatype (Ant), 228  
 final access modifier, 87, 90–91, 96  
 finally statement, 78–79  
 find, 19–21, 29, 397  
`fireTableCellUpdated()`, 369  
`fireTableChanged()`, 369  
`fireTableDataChanged()`, 368–369  
`fireTableRowsDeleted()`, 369  
`fireTableRowsInserted()`, 369  
`fireTableRowsUpdated()`, 369  
`fireTableStructureChanged()`, 369  
 Float class, 62

float type, 53–54  
 FlowLayout class, 354  
 folders, *see* directories  
 for statement, 69–70
 

- for arrays, 74
- changing execution, 75
- for collections, 74
- compared with the `while` loop, 70, 73
- with multiple expressions, 69
- in shell scripts, 21, 25

 form element (HTML), 406  
 format fields, 80–82  
 Formatting class, 82  
 Free Software, xxiii–xxiv, xxviii, 180, 379, 446, 522–523  
 FSF (Free Software Foundation), xxiii, 180  
 fte, 49  
 FTP (File Transfer Protocol), 142, 485

**G**

garbage collection, 380, 388, 436  
 Garbage In, Garbage Out, 312  
 gcc (GNU Compiler Collection), 181, 188  
 gcc (GNU C Compiler), 180  
 gcj (GNU Compiler for Java), xxiii, xxv, 157, 181–188, 379
 

- command-line options, 182–185
- documentation, 188
- installing, 144
- performance, 186–187
- using with Ant, 226
- using with SWT, 396–398

 GECOS, 447  
 gEdit, 48  
 General Public License, *see* GNU GPL  
 generics feature, 94–95  
 Gentleware, 249  
 Geronimo, 464–466, 495, 501, 521
 

- deploying, 515
- documentation, 468–469, 519
- installing, 467
- mapping, 509
- running, 468

 GET request, 406  
`getAttribute()`, 414  
`getColumnCount()`, 360  
`getColumnName()`, 360

- `getConnection()`, 329
- `getContentPane()`, 352
- `getCookies()`, 415
- GetDomain class, 489
- `getenv()`, 105–106
- `getInt()`, 334–335
- `getName()`, 363
- `getOwner()`, 363
- `getParameterNames()`, 412
- `getParameterValues()`, 413
- `getPlatform()`, 390
- `getProperties()`, 106
- getProperty element (JSP), 435
- `getProperty()`, 106, 110–111
- `getRow()`, 336
- `getRowCount()`, 360
- `getSelectedRow()`, 367
- `getSelectionMode()`, 366
- `getSession()`, 414
- `getString()`, 334–335
- `getTableCellRendererComponent()`, 364
- `getTableHeader()`, 369
- `getTotal()`, 363, 435
- getty, 451
- GetUser class, 132–137
- `getValueAt()`, 360, 363–364, 367
- `getVersion()`, 390
- GHOME environment variable, 501
- gid (group ID), 446–447
- GIGO (Garbage In, Garbage Out), 312
- GIMP (GNU Image Manipulation Program), 252
- Glimmer, 48
- GNOME, 48
- GNU, xxiv, 5, 26, 179–180
- GNU C Compiler, *see* gcc
- GNU Classpath, 182
- GNU Compiler Collection, *see* gcc
- GNU Compiler for Java, *see* gcj
- GNU GPL (General Public License), xxiv, 180, 182, 379, 539–547
- GNU/Linux, *see* Linux
- GnuPG (GNU Privacy Guard), 164, 218–219
- Graphics2D class, 385
- grep, 18–19, 180
- Group class, 385, 389, 391
- GTK (GIMP Toolkit), 252, 383
- GUI, 151, 341
  - and program parameters, 100
  - construction time, 348
  - designing, 347–374
  - graphical objects, 345–347
  - native compiled, 378–379
  - rigid areas, 355
- gvim, 35
- gzip, 218, 466
- H**
- hard links, 168–171
- Hashtable class, 106, 111
- Hashtables class, 70
- Hayes, Andrew, xxv
- head, 18
- header files, 133
- “Hello, world”
  - in Swing, 342–344
  - in SWT, 381–384
  - Web page, 407–410
- Hibernate, 321
- HOME environment variable, 25, 105, 160
- hosts, 83
- HTML (HyperText Markup Language), 221, 405
  - comments, 428
  - dynamically generated, 406–407
  - forms, 406, 412
  - generated from XML, 406
  - hyperlinks, 416
  - using for prototyping, 275
- HttpRequest class, 414
- HttpServlet class, 404, 407, 430
- HttpServletRequest class, 415
- HttpServletResponse class, 418
- HURD microkernel, 180
- Huseth, Steve, xxv
- hyperlinks, 416
- HyperText Markup Language, *see* HTML
- I**
- I/O, 79
  - closing, 78
  - redirecting, 6, 163
  - standard, 6–8, 102–104

- IBM, 236, 377, 518
    - Common Public License, 379
    - developerWorks, xxv, 396
    - Java SDK, xxiii, xxiv, 167–177, 378
      - debugging, 176
      - differences from SUN Java SDK, 174–176
      - installing, 173
      - performance, 175
    - MQSeries, 481
    - PC, 34, 48
    - Web site, 176–177
  - ide.cfg, 238
  - Idea IDE, 236
  - ident, 324
  - Identifiable class, 88
  - IDEs (Integrated Development Environments), 213, 235–260, 505
  - IDL (Interface Definition Language), 144, 165
  - if-else statement, 66–67
    - inline, 56
    - in shell scripts, 21
  - IIOB (Internet Inter-ORB Protocol), 144, 165, 175, 480
  - ImageIcon class, 358
  - implements statement, 87, 92
  - import statement, 85–86, 90, 432
  - include C/C++ directive, 85
  - Include datatype (Ant), 228
  - IndexOutOfBoundsException exception, 62
  - info, 30
  - init, 452
  - init(), 404, 407, 512
  - InitialContext class, 487
  - InitialDirContext class, 490
  - initialization files, 24
  - InnoDB tables, 317
  - int type, 53, 333
    - converting to String, 80
  - Integer class, 62, 359
  - Integrated Development Environments, *see* IDEs
  - IntelliJ, 236
  - interfaces, 87–88, 139
    - generating with XDoclet, 518
    - home, 474, 494–495, 498–499, 511–512
    - implementing, 87–88, 91–92
    - inherited, 88
    - interfaces (*continued*)
      - local, 492, 495, 499–501
      - local home, 500
      - remote, 144, 474, 478, 492, 494–495, 497–498, 512
      - remote home, 498
  - internationalization, 80–81
  - IP addresses, 482–484
  - IPv6, 485
  - IRIX operating system, 456
  - isAfterLast(), 335
  - isBeforeFirst(), 335
  - isCellEditable(), 365
  - isEmpty(), 111
  - isFirst(), 335
  - isLast(), 335
  - ISO (International Organization for Standardization), 485
  - isTotal(), 435
  - iterators, 70–74
- ## J
- J2EE (Java 2 Enterprise Edition), 28, 115, 148, 444, 464–466, 498–499, 501, 510, 517–518
    - documentation, 492, 503
  - J2SE (Java 2 Standard Edition), 62, 115
  - Jakarta project, 438, 444
  - JApplet class, 344
  - jar, 28, 157–164, 506, 513
    - command-line options, 163–164
  - JAR files, 17, 28, 122, 157–164
    - building with Ant, 513, 516
    - digitally signed, 164–165
    - in NetBeans, 241
  - jar tag (Ant), 227
  - jarsigner, 164
  - java, 121–122, 156, 158, 175
    - command-line options, 122
  - Java, 94–95, 522
    - and Open Source, xxiii–xxiv, 521
    - comments, 66, 428, 518
    - documentation, xxviii, 166
    - performance, 378
    - portability, 53
    - version 5.0, 73, 80, 90, 94
    - versions 1.2 and older, 105
    - versions 1.3 and newer, 106

- Java Compiler, *see* javac
- Java Data Objects, *see* JDO
- Java DataBase Connectivity, *see* JDBC
- Java Debugger, *see* jdb
- Java Decompiler, *see* javap
- JAVA\_HOME environment variable, 173, 219–220, 332
- Java Naming and Directory Interface, *see* JNDI
- Java Native Interface, *see* JNI
- Java Runtime, *see* java
- Java SDKs (Software Development Kits)
  - IBM, *see* IBM Java SDK
  - installing, 144
  - Sun, *see* Sun Java SDK
  - switching between, 168, 173
- Java Security Manager, 104
- Java VMs (Virtual Machines), 95, 111, 175, 186–187, 383
- java.library.path, 383
- .java.policy file, 146, 165
- JavaBeans, 321, 337, 474
  - duration, 436
  - enterprise, *see* EJBs
  - session, 439
  - using with JSP, 434–437
- javac, 24, 117–120, 173, 186, 216
  - command-line options, 100, 119–120, 148
  - debugging, 120, 148
  - diagnostics on success, 117
  - performance, 186–187
- javac tag (Ant), 225
- Javadoc, 62–64, 114, 122–131, 227
  - “Use” pages, 126
  - at-tags, 128, 518
  - command-line options, 123–127
  - comments, 127–131
  - documentation, 128
  - downloading, 64
  - running, 123
- javadoc tag (Ant), 227
- javah, 132–137
- javap (Java Decompiler), 157–160
- JAVAPATH environment variable, 459, 462
- JavaScript, 412
- JavaServer Pages, *see* JSP
- javaw, 175
- JBoss, 495, 501, 521
  - configurations, 462
  - deploying, 515
  - documentation, 469, 519
  - downloading, 444
  - installing, 446, 450–451, 463
  - JBoss-IDE, 464
  - mapping, 509–511
  - using with JNDI, 491
  - using with XDoclet, 519
- JBOSS\_HOME environment variable, 459, 462
- jboss.xml, 509–511
- JBOSSSSH environment variable, 462
- JBuilder IDE, 236
- JButton class, 354–358, 374, 385–386, 388
- JCheckboxMenuItem class, 385
- JComboBox class, 385
- JComponent class, 386
- jCVS, 211–213
  - documentation, 214
- JCVS environment variable, 212
- jdb (Java Debugger), 148–151
- JDBC (Java DataBase Connectivity), 321–322, 325, 327–338, 480, 496
  - documentation, 337
  - downloading, 332
- JDialog class, 344, 374
- JDK, *see* Sun Java Development Kit
- JDK\_HOME environment variable, 173
- JDO (Java Data Objects), 321
- JED, 48
- jedit, 47
- JEditorPane class, 386
- JFace class, 380
- JFormattedTextField class, 386
- JFrame class, 344–345, 351–354, 373–374, 384, 388–389
- jgnash, 158
- Jikes compiler, 177, 227
- JITs (Just-In-Time compilers), 175, 186, 378
- JLabel class, 344, 353–354, 364, 373–374, 384–385, 388
- JList class, 385
- JMenu class, 385
- JMenuItem class, 385

- JNDI (Java Naming and Directory Interface),
  - 336, 482–491, 509
  - contacting with, 511
  - documentation, 491–492
  - using with JBoss, 491
- JNI (Java Native Interface), 113, 132–137, 186, 378
- joe, 48
- JPanel class, 352–355, 370, 374, 385–386
- JPasswordField class, 373, 386
- JProgressBar class, 385
- JPython, 259
- JRadioButtonMenuItem class, 385
- JScrollPane class, 369, 374, 385
- JSlider class, 386
- JSP (JavaServer Pages), 138, 416, 423–441, 444
  - declarations, 429–430, 434
  - directives, 431–433
  - documentation, 440
  - expressions, 430–431, 434
  - generated from XML, 434
  - predefined variables, 432
  - scriptlets, 427–429, 434
  - updating, 433
  - using with JavaBeans, 434–437
  - using with servlets, 425, 430
  - validating, 434
  - XML syntax for, 434
- JSpinner class, 385
- JSTL (JSP Standard Tag Library), 437–438, 440
- JTable class, 359–364, 367–368, 370, 374, 386
- JTableColumn class, 386
- JTableHeader class, 369
- JTabPane class, 386
- JTextArea class, 374, 386
- JTextField class, 372–374, 386
- JTextPane class, 374, 386
- JTree class, 374, 386
- JUnit, 295–313
  - assertions, 305–308
  - command-line version, 303
  - documentation, 313
  - downloading, 299–301
  - errors, 306
  - JUnit (*continued*)
    - failures, 306
    - GUI version, 302
    - installing, 297–303
    - test cases, 303–309
    - test suites, 309–311
    - using with Ant, 303, 312
    - using with Eclipse, 312
- K**
- KDE, 100, 252
- Kerberos, 165
- kernel, 4, 446
- keytool, 165
- kill, 468
- Kirsanova, Alina, xxv
- KISS principle (Keep It Simple, Stupid!), 282
- konsole, 6
- Kumar, Deepak, xxv
- L**
- Label class, 384–385, 388, 391–392
- labels (in GUI), 346, 353–354, 374, 385
- layout managers, 347–348, 372, 374, 392
- LayoutManager class, 374
- LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH environment variable, 135, 383
- LDAP (Lightweight Directory Access Protocol), 140, 485–487
  - distinguished names, 485
- ldconfig, 135
- length(), 61
- less, 17
- Lessig, Lawrence, 522, 524
- libgcj, 182, 188
- libraries
  - in command-line options, 181
  - names, 135
  - shared, 135, 383
- @link tag (Javadoc), 130–131
- LinkedLists class, 70
- Linux, xxiii, 107, 180, 522
  - philosophy, 524
  - as programmer-friendly platform, xxi
  - releases, 34
  - tools, 5
- list, 156

- List class, 385
- list(), 110
- lists (in GUI), 346, 385
- Lists class, 70
- ListSelectionListener class, 366
- ListSelectionModel class, 365–367
- load(), 110
- loadLibrary(), 135
- log files, 18, 104
- Logajan, George, xxv
- Long class, 62
- long type, 53
- lookup(), 142
- loops, 67–75
- ls, 6, 9, 15, 24, 100, 180, 240, 446, 483
- LVM (Logical Volume Manager), 171

**M**

- Macromedia Flash, 166
- main(), 100–102, 121–122, 161
  - specifying on command line, 183, 185
- mainframe clients, 480
- make, 216, 397
  - comparing with Ant, 225
- makefiles, 216
- man, 29–30
- manifest files (MANIFEST.MF), 122, 161–162, 507, 511
- marshaling/unmarshaling, 143, 482, 495, 500
- mbedit, 47
- md5sum, 218–219
- memory leaks, 380
- Menu class, 385
- MenuItem class, 385
- menus (in GUI), 346, 385
- MessageBean class, 475
- META-INF directory, 507, 511
- methods
  - calls, 66
  - defining, 58
  - deprecated, 120, 127, 129
  - native, 132–137, 216
  - overriding, 96
  - remote, 143
  - return values, 75
  - scope, 59
  - with variable argument list length, 82
  - void, 75

- Microsoft
  - Active Directory, 487
  - Internet Explorer, 166
  - Message Queue Server, 481
  - MS-DOS, 10, 14, 163
  - Windows, 161, 163, 217, 253, 255, 319, 381
- Miller, Andy, xxv
- mkdir, 194
- mkdir tag (Ant), 227
- Model/View/Controller design pattern, 359, 438
- modularization, 9
- MoneyBean, 496
- Mono project, 521
- Monty Python, 215
- Moore, Dan, xxv
- more, 17, 238
- Motif, 47, 49, 252, 383
- MouseAdapter class, 393
- MouseListener class, 393
- Multics project, 6
- multitier systems, 137, 143, 147, 518
- MutableTreeNode class, 386
- mv, 11–13, 100
- MyISAM tables, 317
- MySQL, 317, 328
  - connecting to, 329
  - documentation, 317, 326
  - JDBC for, 332, 337
- mysqld, 459

**N**

- \n, 81, 107
- namespaces, 83, 484
- naming services, *see* directory services
- NamingEnumeration class, 490
- native2ascii, 165
- NDS (Novell Directory Service), 487
- NEdit, 47
- .NET development environment, 480, 521
- NetBeans, 236–251
  - CVS in, 244–248
  - documentation, 259–260
  - downloading, 237
  - editing, 243–244
  - GUI, 240–244
  - installing, 237–239

NetBeans (*continued*)  
   running, 239–240  
   using with Ant, 248–249  
   using with C/C++, 249  
   using with servlets, 430  
 new statement, 56–59, 87  
 newline characters, in output, 79  
`NewStringUTF()`, 134  
 next, 156  
`next()`, 73  
 NFS (Network File System), 459, 485  
 nobody user, 323  
 nonblocking revisions, 317  
 Novell Directory Service, *see* NDS  
 NTFS filesystem, 485  
 numbers, 53–54  
`nvi`, 34  
**O**  
 Object class, 61, 87, 94, 359  
 objects, 57  
   comparing, 56  
   converting to `String`, 80  
   creating, 56  
   grouping, 70  
   referencing, 59–60  
 ODMG (Object Data Management Group), 321  
 OJB (Object Relational Bridge), 321  
 OLE class, 390  
 OOA (object-oriented analysis), 279–280, 285, 287  
 OOD (object-oriented design), 279–287, 359  
 OOP (object-oriented programming), xxviii, 57  
 Open Publication License, The, xxiv  
 Open Source, xxiii–xxiv, xxviii, 5, 46, 189, 213, 379, 522–524  
`openejb-jar.xml`, 509  
 operators, 55–56  
   overloading, 52  
   precedence, 55  
   unary, 55–56  
 Oracle, 316, 318, 328, 332  
   connecting to, 329  
   documentation, 337  
`orbd`, 175

OSI (Open Systems Interconnection), 485  
 OTN (Oracle Technology Network), 318  
 owners of files, 9–10, 16  
   changing, 11, 170, 448  
   group, 10, 445–450, 463  
   other, 10  
   user, 10  
**P**  
`pack()`, 345, 352  
 package statement, 83–85, 125, 183  
 packages  
   default, 183  
   directories, 84  
   documentation, 123  
   names, 83–84, 146  
   protecting, 83  
   size, 83  
 panels (in GUI), 347  
`@param` tag (Javadoc), 130, 518  
 Pascal, 69  
 passwords, 285, 324, 373  
   root, 445–450  
   sharing, 445–446  
   storing, 195, 447  
   supplying in URL, 329  
 PATH environment variable, 24–25, 105, 144, 173, 219, 239  
 pattern matching, 13–15  
`PatternSet` datatype (Ant), 228  
 Payback, 123, 161–163  
   buildfile for, 229–231  
   compiling, 184  
`pBeans`, 321  
 Perens, Bruce, xxv  
 Perl, 44, 446  
 permissions, 10–11, 445, 463  
   changing, 11, 448  
   for directories, 9, 449  
   for files, 9, 16  
   for hard links, 170  
 persistent storage, 316, 320–322  
 pg, 17  
 PGP signatures, 218  
 pico, 47  
 pipes, 8–9, 238, 258  
`pkzip`, 163

pointers, 134  
     null, 59, 75  
 policytool, 165  
 polymorphism, 91–94  
 portability, 53, 106, 113, 186–187, 216, 319, 380  
 portmanteau abbreviations, 157  
 portmap, 459  
 Poseidon for UML, 249  
 POST request, 406, 412  
 postgres user, 323  
 postgresql, 459  
 PostgreSQL, 317, 328  
     documentation, 317, 326  
     installing, 322  
 predicates, 20–21  
 Prentice Hall PTR, xxiv, 523  
 PreparedStatement class, 329, 333, 335, 337  
 print(), 79  
 printf(), 79–82  
 println(), 79, 419  
 printStackTrace(), 77  
 PrintStream class, 79  
 private access modifier, 83, 88–89, 125  
 processes  
     IDs, 108  
     running, 121  
 programs, *see* applications  
 progress bars (in GUI), 346, 385  
 ProgressBar class, 385  
 project element (Ant), 223–224  
 Properties class, 106, 109–111, 224  
 properties files, 109–111, 113  
     comments in, 111  
     names, 110  
 property element (Ant), 224  
 propertyNames(), 111  
 protected access modifier, 88–89, 125  
 prototyping, 274–276, 416  
 proxies, 143, 494  
 ps, 468  
 public access modifier, 83, 88–90, 124  
 put(), 111

**Q**

Qt library, 252

**R**

radio buttons (in GUI), 345  
 RAID (Redundant Array of Inexpensive Disks), 171  
 Raymond, Eric, xxiii, 449  
 RealPlayer, 166  
 rebind(), 142  
 RedHat, 217, 322, 452, 456, 458–463  
     Package Manager, *see* rpm  
 regular expressions, 19, 43–44  
 RemoteException exception, 139–140  
 remove(), 71  
 repeat-until statement, 69  
 ResultSet class, 329, 334–337  
 return statement, 75  
 @return tag (Javadoc), 130  
 rigid areas (in GUI), 355  
 rm, 109  
 RMI (Remote Method Invocation), 137–148, 216, 482  
     building with Ant, 228  
     registry, 140, 142, 487  
     stubs, 138, 143–144  
 rmic, 137, 143–144, 147, 216, 228  
 rmic tag (Ant), 228  
 rmid, 165  
 rmiregistry, 144, 148  
 Robot class, 312  
 rollback(), 77  
 root (superuser), 11, 323, 445–450, 452, 462  
 RowLayout class, 391  
 RowSets class, 337  
 rpm, 217  
 rsync, 485  
 run, 148  
 runlevels, 452–459  
 Runtime class, 111–113

**S**

Saint-Exupéry, Antoine de, 282  
 SAMoney class, 496  
 Sash class, 389  
 Scale class, 385  
 scriptlets, 427–429, 434  
 scroll panes (in GUI), 347, 369–370  
 Scrollable class, 389



- ScrollBar class, 385
- search engines, 412
- security, 165, 323–324, 486
  - and default groups for users, 448
  - and root access, 445, 462
  - auditability, 445
  - checksums, 218
  - digital signatures, 164, 218
  - passwords, 324, 446–450
  - policy files, 146, 165
- security managers, 142, 145
- SecurityException exception, 104
- SecurityManager class, 131
- sed, 44, 47, 258
- @see tag (Javadoc), 130
- Selection class, 392
- selection listeners, 365–368, 393
- SelectionAdapter class, 393
- SelectionListener class, 393
- SelectionModel class, 374
- serialver, 165
- servers, 404–407, 410, 443–469
  - compiling, 146–147
  - connecting with a browser, 413
  - developing, 139–142
  - setting up, 144–147
- Service Provider Interface, *see* SPI
- service(), 404
- Servlet class, 404, 406
- servlets, 138, 403–421, 512
  - designing, 416–420
  - documentation, 440
  - MIME for, 432
  - packaging, 512–514
  - session variables, 414, 431, 437, 439, 441
  - using as daemons, 407
  - using with JSP, 425, 430
- Sesame Street, 343
- Session class, 139–142
- SessionBean class, 475, 495–498, 512
- setAttribute(), 414
- setBigDecimal(), 333
- setDefaultCloseAction(), 344
- setDefaultRenderer(), 364
- setDouble(), 333
- setEnabled(), 357
- setEntityContext(), 475
- setenv, 105
- setgid bits, 449
- setHorizontalScrollBarPolicy(), 370
- setHorizontalTextPosition(), 358
- setInt(), 333
- setLayout(), 355, 390
- setProperty element (JSP), 435
- setProperty(), 111
- setReorderingAllowed(), 368
- setResizingAllowed(), 368
- Sets class, 70
- setStatus(), 368, 392
- setString(), 333
- setters, 104
- setText(), 354, 364
- setTimestamp(), 333
- setTotal(), 435
- setUp(), 305, 309
- setVerticalScrollBarPolicy(), 370
- setVerticalTextPosition(), 358
- setVisible(), 345, 352
- SGML (Standard Generalized Markup Language), 220–221
- Shell class, 381, 384, 386–391
- shell languages, 21
- shell scripts, 22, 319
  - JUnit tests, 303
  - loops, 25
  - parameters, 25
  - running, 24, 108
  - for startup, 193
- shell variables, *see* environment variables
- shells, 4, 21–26
- shopping cart, 477–478, 481
- short type, 53
- short-circuiting, 56
- Slider class, 386
- sliders (in GUI), 346
- SMAC (SMall ANSI C Interpreter), 48
- SMB filesystem, 485
- software, *see* applications
- software engineering, 57, 263–279
  - documenting, 272–274
  - iterative approach, 266, 277
  - requirements, 266–276, 288
- Software Engineering Institute, 277
- sorting, 107

- source control, 126, 189–190, 213
    - files for, 195
  - SourceForge, 299
  - SPARC, 186
  - SPI (Service Provider Interface), 487–491
  - split panes (in GUI), 347
  - SpringLayout class, 372
  - sprintf(), 82
  - SQL, 328, 333–336
  - Stallman, Richard, xxiii, 179–180, 522, 524
  - standard error, 6–8
  - Standard Generalized Markup Language, *see* SGML
  - standard input, 6–8, 47, 103
  - standard output, 6–8, 47, 103
    - pipng, 8, 107
    - reassigning, 104
    - redirecting, 6, 104, 108
  - Standard Widget Toolkit, *see* SWT
  - startsWith(), 61
  - Statement class, 337
  - statements, in Java, 64–75
  - static access modifier, 87, 90–91, 102
  - static initializers, 133, 135
  - status lines (in GUI), 352, 358
  - step, 156
  - STL algorithms, 95
  - Stochniol, Andrzej, 49
  - store(), 111
  - stored procedures, 480
  - streams, 109
  - strftime(), 81
  - String class, 60–62, 86
  - StringBuffer class, 60
  - strings
    - comparing, 61
    - concatenating, 60, 79
    - length, 61
    - searching, 18–19
    - substrings, 61
  - strlen(), 54
  - StrongARM, 186
  - su, 445, 450
  - substring(), 61
  - Subversion, 189
  - sudo, 445–446
  - Sun Microsystems, 94, 106, 166, 187, 236, 321, 521
  - Java SDK, xxiii, xxiv, 115–166, 378
    - differences from IBM Java SDK, 174–176
      - Enterprise Edition, *see* J2EE
      - installing, 173
      - Micro Edition, 115
      - Standard Edition, *see* J2SE
  - SOS (SunONE Studio), 236, 251
  - Web site, 64–65, 98, 161, 166, 337, 375, 421, 441, 491–492
  - superuser, *see* root
  - Swing, xxiii, 251, 309, 341–376
    - compared to SWT, 379, 384–388, 395
    - containers, 344
    - documentation, 375
    - graphical objects, 345–347
    - performance, 378
    - portability, 380
    - using with HTML, 373
  - switch statement, 67
  - SWT (Standard Widget Toolkit), xxv, 175, 251, 377–399
    - ActiveX support, 390
    - adapters, 393
    - and garbage collection, 380
    - compared to Swing, 379, 384–388, 395
    - documentation, 381, 383, 398
    - installing, 381
    - performance, 378
    - portability, 380
    - using with gcj, 396–398
  - SWT class, 390
  - SWTException class, 390
  - symlinks (symbolic links), 171–172, 239, 451, 467
    - circular chains, 172
    - dangling, 172
  - System class, 86, 102–109
  - System V init system, 451–458, 463
- ## T
- tabbed panes (in GUI), 347
  - TabFolder class, 386
  - TabItem class, 386

- Table class, 386, 394–395
  - table element (HTML), 386, 411
  - TableCellEditor class, 386
  - TableCellRenderer class, 374, 386
  - tableChanged(), 368
  - TableColumn class, 386, 394–395
  - TableColumnModel class, 386
  - TableItem class, 386, 394–395
  - TableModel class, 359, 368, 374
  - TableModelEvent class, 368–369
  - TableModelListener class, 368
  - tables (in GUI), 346
    - background color, 364
    - editors, 365
    - renderers, 363–365
    - scrolling, 369–370
    - in Swing, 352, 359–363, 374
    - in SWT, 394–395
  - tag libraries, 437–438
  - tail, 18
  - tar, 26–29, 163, 217, 466
    - command-line options, 26, 238
    - examining contents of files, 238
  - target element (Ant), 223–224
  - Task class, 228
  - Taub, Mark, xxiv
  - TCP/IP, 482, 485
  - td element (HTML), 411
  - tearDown(), 305, 307, 309
  - TestCase class, 303–305, 308
  - TestRunner class, 309
  - TestSuite class, 309
  - text areas (in GUI), 346
  - Text class, 386
  - text fields (in GUI), 346, 372, 374, 386
  - text panes (in GUI), 346
  - the, 48
  - Thinking in Java*, 52, 58, 60, 65, 94, 98
  - throw statement, 76–77
  - throws keyword, 306
  - @throws tag (Javadoc), 130
  - time value of money, 495–497
  - Timestamp class, 333
  - toLowerCase(), 61
  - Tomcat, 259, 407, 410, 430, 444
  - tool tips (in GUI), 346
  - ToolBar class, 386
  - toolbars (in GUI), 347, 386
  - ToolItem class, 386
  - toString(), 77, 80, 91, 359, 363–364, 419, 430, 490
  - touch, 433
  - toUpperCase(), 61
  - tr element (HTML), 411
  - translations, *see* internationalization
  - traverse(), 397
  - Tree class, 386
  - TreeItem class, 386
  - trees (in GUI), 346, 386
  - true constant, 54
  - try statement, 76–79
- ## U
- uid (user ID), 446–447
  - Umbrello, 287, 290
  - UML (Unified Modeling Language), 249, 285, 287, 289
  - UnicastRemoteObject class, 140
  - Unicode, 54, 134, 165
  - UNIX
    - archive formats, 163, 217
    - commercial versions, 252
    - daemon processes, 323
    - filesystems, 483–485
    - online manuals, 29
    - operating system commands, 4
    - philosophy, 524
    - as programmer-friendly platform, xxi, 397
    - releases, 34
    - shell scripts, 319
    - standard I/O, 6, 102
    - tools, 5
    - user interface, 4
  - unzip, 27, 299
    - inspecting files before unzipping, 299
  - URLEncoder class, 413
  - URLs, 404–406
    - parameters in, 412–413, 436
    - passwords in, 329
  - useBean element (JSP), 435
  - USER environment variable, 105
  - UTF-8 encoding, 134

**V**

validation, 220

variables

- declaring inside `for` loops, 69
- local, 77
- of object type, 59

@version tag (Javadoc), 126

vi, 5, 34–45, 49

- case sensitiveness, 44
- copying/pasting, 39
- deleting, 39
- exiting, 40–41
- indentation, 40, 45
- modes, 35
  - ex, 37–38, 40–44
  - input, 35–36, 40, 45
  - vi, 35
- positioning, 36–38
- repeating commands, 40
- searching, 38–39, 41–44
- substitutions, 41–44
- undoing/redoing, 40
- using with CVS, 198
- using with NetBeans, 244
- words in, 37

vim, 34–35, 40

virtual access modifier (C++), 96

Virtual Network Console, *see* VNC

VISUAL environment variable, 198

VNC (Virtual Network Console), 137

Vogen, Kirk, xxv, 396

Von Neumann architecture, 343

**W**

WAR files, 28, 464, 512

- building with Ant, 513, 516

wc, 9

Web browsers, *see* browsers

Web pages, 405

- changing, 423
- common parts, 432
- dynamically generated, 406–407, 411
- static, 405, 416

Web servers, *see* servers

web.xml, 512–513, 519

WEB-INF directory, 512

WebSphere Studio, xxviii, 236

well-formedness, 221

which, 24

while statement, 67–68

- changing execution, 75
- compared with the `for` loop, 70, 73

whitespace

- in filenames, 10
- trailing, 44

Widget class, 389, 391–392

windows (in GUI), resizing, 343, 353–355

WordStar, 48–49

**X**

X Window, 47, 252, 380

X.500 standard, 485

X11, 49

xcoral, 48

XDoclet, 517–518

- documentation, 519
- generating interfaces, 518
- using with Ant, 517–518
- using with JBoss, 519

xedit, 48

Xelfi, *see* NetBeans

XFree86, 446

XHTML (Extensible HyperText Markup Language), 221

xinetd, 458

XML (Extensible Markup Language), 220–222

- using for JSP, 434

XML Schema, 220

XSLT (XSL Transformations), 221

xterm, 6

**Y**

YaST, 47–48

**Z**

zip, 26–29, 466

ZIP files, 17, 157

- inspecting before unzipping, 299
- in NetBeans, 241

Zoetebier, John, 237

zone transfers, 491