

---

---

# INDEX

. character, Oak and, 119, 120  
+ modifier, Oak and, 120  
\* modifier, Oak and, 120  
[ ] operator, Oak and, 120–121  
- character, Oak and, 121  
\$ character, Oak and, 121  
\$\_ Perl variable, 221  
\$? Bourne shell variable, 207  
~ character, Oak and, 121  
/ character, Oak and, 122  
( ), substitution with in Oak, 122  
# comment character, 202, 214  
#! script startup character, 202

## A

access-list counters, 86  
access privileges, SNMP, 12–13  
action command, Oak, 124–125  
action-limits statement, Oak, 125  
anchors, Oak, 121  
Apache Web server, 115  
arguments, command line. *See* command line arguments  
ARGV hash, 222  
ARP cache, querying, 24–25, 66, 77–78

## B

bash program, 203  
binary files, compiled languages and, 200–201  
boards, 62–63, 69–71, 73–74. *See also* ports  
Bourne shell scripts, 8, 58, 203–214, 230  
arguments as variables in, 209–210  
bash program and, 203  
comment lines (#) in, 202, 214  
conditionals in, 207–209  
disadvantages of, 214–215  
environment variables and, 205–206  
exiting of, 213  
exiting status and, 206–207

initial line (!) of, 202  
input/output redirection, 211–212  
interpreting those in another file, 213  
loops and, 210  
mail formatting with, 228  
multiple commands on one line, 204  
names of, 202  
output, using in, 210–211  
PATH environment variable and, 203–204  
process ID of, 213–214  
running, 201–202  
trapping of, 213–214  
user-created functions in, 212  
variables in, 204–205  
bridge MIB (dot1dBridge), 25  
bridging. *See* switching  
bugs, notifying developers of, 8  
burst variable, Neo, 65, 76–77

## C

cfgmaker command, MRTG, 44–46, 51–52  
chop function, Perl, 218, 221  
Cisco devices  
Cisco Catalyst 2948, ports on, 63  
configuring syslog on, 118–119  
monitoring with tcpdump, 170–172  
NetFlow and, 83, 86, 87, 89–90  
Cisco Express Forwarding (CEF), 86  
Cisco IOS ping, 182  
command line arguments, scripting and, 75–76, 209–210, 222  
comment character (#), 202, 214  
commercial software, open source vs., 3–6  
community name, SNMP, 12, 13  
compiled languages, interpreted languages vs., 200–201  
compilers, 200  
conditionals, scripts and, 207–209, 216–217  
contact lists, storing in variables, 150–151  
continuous ping tests, 179–180

cron program, 229–230  
 crontab, MRTG and, 49–50  
 csh program, 58, 203  
 custom tools. *See* scripts

**D**

denial of service attack, debugging, 78–80,  
 84, 157–158  
 devices, 9  
     costs of managing, 1–2  
     managing with SNMP. *See* SNMP  
         (Simple Network Management  
         Protocol)  
     Neo location syntax for, 60–62  
     ping testing, 178–179, 182–183  
     querying with Neo, 54, 57, 63, 68–72  
     setting Sysmon, 141–147  
 domain name server (DNS) lookups,  
     Neo, 57, 76  
 domain name server (DNS) options,  
     Sysmon, 149  
 dot1dBridge SNMP variables, 25–26

**E**

e-mail messages. *See* messages  
 elif command, Bourne shell and, 208  
 elsif command, Perl and, 216–217  
 environment variables, scripts and, 58, 203,  
     205–206, 216  
 environmental conditions, Neo queries of,  
     54, 57, 71  
 error messages, logging of, 111–112. *See also*  
     syslog messages, Oak and  
     Ethereal  
 exec command, Neo, 76  
 exec queue action, Oak and, 124, 125  
 exit status, script, 206–207, 227–228

**F**

facilities, syslog message, 115  
 files, testing with scripts, 208, 217  
 finite state machine, 227  
 fire statement, Oak and, 125  
 flap detection, Nagios and, 153  
 flow-capture program, 90–91, 93–98  
 flow-cat program, 91, 105–106  
 flow collectors, 86–87  
 flow-dscan program, 91, 99, 103, 105  
 flow-expire program, 91, 107  
 flow-fanout program, 91, 97, 107–108  
 flow-filter program, 91, 108  
 flow-header program, 91, 107  
 flow-merge program, 91, 105–106

flow-print program, 91, 98, 99–100, 101  
 flow-receive program, 90–91, 92–93, 97  
 flow-report program, 91, 99, 100–102  
 flow-send program, 91, 108  
 flow-split program, 91, 106  
 flow-stat program, 91, 99, 102–103, 104  
 Flow-Tools, 7, 83, 90–108  
     capturing flows with, 90–96  
     compression of flow data, 97  
     filtering data, 108  
     header meta information, printing, 107  
     installation and configuration, 88–89  
     merging data files, 105–106  
     multiple host/ports, sending data to,  
         107–108  
     programs included with, 90, 91  
     references for, 108  
     remote clients, enabling, 98  
     removal of flow data, 107  
     splitting data files, 106  
     stopping flow capture, 97–98  
     viewing flow data, 98–105  
 flow-xlate program, 91  
 flows, network traffic, 84–86, 90–96  
 for loops, 210, 222  
 forwarding tables, 54–55  
 Fullmer, Mark, 83  
 functions, user-created, 212

**G**

GD library, MRTG and, 41, 42–43, 52  
 get-next-request SNMP PDU type, 13, 19,  
     20, 33  
 get-request SNMP PDU type, 13, 20  
 get-response SNMP PDU type, 13  
 GNU General Public License, 39  
 GNU readline library, 58, 81  
 graphs, MRTG. *See* Multi Router Traffic  
     Grapher (MRTG)  
 grep command, 119, 120

**H**

hardware address translation  
     with Neo, 53, 55–56, 66  
     with SNMP, 24–25  
 hashes, 220  
 header command, Oak, 125  
 help command, Neo, 75  
 hostinfo command, Neo, 76  
 hosts, 9  
     finding and disabling with Neo, 77–80  
     locating with forwarding tables, 54–55  
 HTML index pages, generation of MRTG,  
     47–49

**I**

ICMP protocol, 175, 178–180  
 ICMP packet flow and, 84–85, 86  
 ping and, 178, 179, 180  
 if statement, Bourne shell  
     conditionals and, 208  
 ifNumber variable, SNMP, 22  
 ifSpeed variable, SNMP, 23  
 ifTable variable, SNMP, 22, 23  
 ifType variable, SNMP, 24  
 input redirection, Bourne shell, 211–212  
 interface bandwidth, SNMP and, 23–24  
 interface index numbers, SNMP and, 25  
 interfaces SNMP variables group, 22–24  
 Internet Standard MIB, 14  
 interpreted languages, 200–201. *See also* scripts  
 interpreter, 200  
 IOS ping, 182  
 IP addresses  
     changing ping source, 181  
     translation of with ip.ipNetToMediaTable,  
         24–25  
     translation of with Neo, 53, 55–56, 66  
     translation of with SNMP, 24–25  
 IP packets  
     tracing path of with MTR, 195–197  
     tracing path of with traceroute,  
         189–191, 192–193  
     viewing with tcpdump, 156–157  
 IP protocol, 175  
 IP time-to-live value, ping, 181  
 ip.ipNetToMediaTable, 24–25, 55–56

**J**

Jacobson, Van, 155  
 Juniper routers, 83

**K**

kern syslog facility, 115  
 key, flow-report, 102  
 keyfiles, Neo, 61–62, 80

**L**

lexicographic order, listing SNMP  
     variables in, 19  
 licenses, open source software, 2  
 linkDown trap, 19  
 Linux, 8, 41, 58, 158–159, 175, 191, 194, 203  
 list context, 219  
 lists, manipulating with Perl, 218–220  
 local variables, scripts and,  
     203, 205–206, 216

locate command, Neo, 66–67  
 location print command, Neo, 60, 76  
 locking command, Oak, 125–126  
 logger program, 117  
 logging command, Cisco IOS, 118–119  
 logwatch program, 130  
 loops, 210, 222–223, 225–226

**M**

macmode variable, Neo, 65, 68  
 mail, formatting sendmail with scripts,  
     228–229  
 mail queue action, Oak, 124  
 mail syslog facility, 115  
 management agent, SNMP, 11  
 Management Information Base (MIB),  
     14–15, 37–38  
     bridge MIB, 25–26  
     downloading and installing, 36  
     net-snmp tools and, 36  
     reverse lookups and, 25  
     SNMP variable hierarchy and, 15–16  
     tables and, 17–19  
 mark syslog facility, 115  
 Matt’s traceroute. *See* MTR (Matt’s  
     traceroute)  
 message queues, Oak and. *See* queues,  
     Oak and  
 messages  
     message headers and subject lines,  
         228–229  
     syslog. *See* syslog messages, Oak and  
     Sysmon and, 144, 145–146, 148,  
         150–151  
 MIB. *See* Management Information Base (MIB)  
 MIB-II, 14, 15  
 monitoring scripts. *See* network monitoring  
     scripts  
 MRTG. *See* Multi Router Traffic Grapher  
     (MRTG)  
 MTR (Matt’s traceroute), 8, 194–197  
 Multi Router Traffic Grapher (MRTG),  
     5, 7, 39–54  
     configuration, 43–46  
     data gathering settings, 49–50  
     faulty data in, 50–51  
     HTML index page generation, 47–49  
     initial data generation, 47  
     installation, 41–43  
     maintenance of, 51–52  
     missing data from, 51  
     references for, 52  
     review of network patterns with, 39–41  
     SNMP and, 39, 41, 45

**N**

Nagios, 8, 135, 152–154  
 nc program. *See* Netcat  
 ND tool, 81  
 Neo, 7, 53–81  
     board and port information from, 54, 67–72  
     bugs in, reporting, 58, 81  
     built-in variables, 64  
     command line arguments, 75–76  
     command prompt, 59  
     degraded network conditions and, 76–77  
     device info command, 71–72  
     device summary command, 68–71  
     domain name server (DNS) lookups, 57, 76  
     general device information and, 54, 57, 71–72  
     hosts, finding and disabling problem, 77–80  
     installation and configuration, 57–58  
     IP address translation with, 53, 55–56, 66  
     keyfiles, 61–62, 80  
     locate command, 66–67  
     location syntax used by, 59–64  
     maintenance of, 80  
     online help system, 75  
     ports, administrative status of, 67, 68  
     ports, enabling/disabling, 54, 56–57, 67–68  
     power and environmental status reports, 54, 57, 71–72, 80  
     printer information from, 57  
     references for, 81  
     scripts and, 75–76, 80  
     shell command execution with, 57, 76  
     SNMP and, 53  
     switch ports, determining host, 53, 54–55, 66–67  
     traffic statistics and, 53, 54, 56, 72–75  
     variables, 64–65  
     Web sites for, 57, 59, 80  
 net-snmp package  
     installation and configuration, 27–29  
     maintenance of, 37  
     Management Information Base (MIB) and, 36  
     scripting and, 36–37  
     SNMP tools in, 29–36  
 Netcat, 8, 98, 185–189  
 NetFlow, 7, 83–109  
     configuration of on router, 89–90  
     data filtering and, 108  
     export of data by routers, 86–87

    file rotation rate, 96  
     flow capture by, 90–96  
     flow collectors and, 87  
     flow data compression, 97  
     Flow-Tools package for, 83, 88–89  
     flows, information in, 87–88  
     merging data files, 105–106  
     monitoring network traffic with, 83, 84  
     multiple host/ports, sending data to, 107–108  
     printing of meta information, 107  
     process ID files, 96  
     references for, 109  
     remote clients, enabling, 98  
     removal of flow data, 107  
     routers and switches offering, 83  
     splitting data files, 106  
     stopping flow capture, 97–98  
     switching paths and, 86  
     versions of, 88  
     viewing flow data, 98–105  
 NetFlow Accounting. *See* NetFlow  
 NetFlow Switching. *See* NetFlow  
 netstat, 8, 197–198  
 network management, 1–2  
 network management tools. *See specific tools*  
 network monitoring scripts  
     inactive, preventing exiting of, 227–228  
     loop timing in, 225–226  
     SNMP tools and, 36–37  
     state changes and, 226–227  
     *See also* Bourne shell scripts; Perl  
 network traffic, monitoring  
     with MRTG, 39–41  
     with Neo, 53, 54, 56, 72–75  
     with NetFlow. *See* NetFlow  
     with tcpdump, 157, 173  
 networked devices, growth in numbers of, 1  
 newline syntax, Perl and, 215  
 node, 9  
 numeric values, scripts comparing, 208, 216

**O**

Oak, 7, 111–131  
     condensing redundant messages, 112, 113  
     configuration, 122–130  
     critical message notification, 112, 114  
     global options, 123  
     installation, 114  
     invoking and running, 128–129  
     maintenance of, 130  
     queue definitions, 123–126  
     regular expressions and, 119–122, 126–128

report generation, 112–113  
 syslog configuration and, 115–119  
 unimportant messages, ignoring,  
     112, 113  
 object identifiers (IDs), SNMP variable,  
     15–16  
 objects, Sysmon, 141–147, 154  
 Oetiker, Tobias, 39  
 OID. *See* object identifiers (IDs)  
 open source software, 2–6. *See also specific  
     tools*  
 Open System Interconnection (OSI) network  
     models, 8–9  
 OpenView, HP’s, 81  
 optimum switching, 86  
 output redirection, Bourne shell, 212

**P**

packet analyzers, 155–156, 175, 176  
     snoop, 159  
     Snort, 175  
     tcpdump. *See* tcpdump  
 packet flood, tcpdump analysis of, 173  
 packet loss rate, 179–180  
 packet matching primitives, tcpdump,  
     165, 166  
 parentheses ( ), substitution with  
     in Oak, 122  
 passive tests, Nagios, 153  
 PATH environment variable, Bourne shell scripts  
     and, 203–204  
 pause command, Sysmon, 139  
 pcap library, 155, 159–160  
 PDU type. *See* Protocol Data Unit (PDU)  
     type  
 period (.), Oak and, 119, 120  
 Perl scripts, 8, 52, 214–224, 230  
     collecting output from several  
         programs, 224  
     command line arguments in, 222  
     command output, using, 223  
     conditionals and, 216–217  
     environment variables and, 216  
     exiting of, 223–224  
     hashes and, 220  
     initial script line (#!), 202  
     list manipulation with, 218–220  
     loops and, 222  
     mail, formatting of with, 228–229  
     Multi Router Traffic Grapher (MRTG)  
         and, 41  
     names for, 202  
     reading lines from a file, 220–221  
     subroutines, 223  
     syntax of, 215

text manipulation with, 217–218  
 variable names, 215  
 writing to files, 221  
 ping, 8, 177–183  
     behavior of on different platforms,  
         177, 178  
     continuous tests, 179–180  
     ICMP packet size and, 180–181  
     options for, 180–181  
     pinging from network devices, 182  
     round-trip time (RTT) and, 180  
 PNG library, 52  
 PNG (Portable Network Graphics), MRTG  
     and, 39, 41, 42, 52  
 polling software. *See* service monitors  
 port commands, Neo, 67–68  
 port mapping, bridge MIB (dot1dBridge) and,  
     25–26  
 port numbers, interface index  
     numbers and, 22  
 ports  
     enabling/disabling with Neo,  
         54, 56–57, 67–68  
     information on from Neo, 54, 55,  
         68–69, 70–71  
     Neo syntax for, 62–64  
     Neo traffic statistics for, 72–75  
     SNMP tables of, 17–19  
     *See also* boards  
 power status, Neo queries of,  
     54, 57, 71–72, 80  
 prescan command, Oak and, 125, 126  
 primitives, tcpdump, 165, 166  
 print command, Neo, 64–65  
 privacy, packet analyzers and, 155–156  
 process ID file, changing, 96  
 process ID, storing script, 213–214  
 programming languages, compiled vs.  
     interpreted, 200–201  
 promiscuous mode, tcpdump and, 161  
 proprietary programs. *See* commercial  
     software  
 Protocol Data Unit (PDU) types, SNMP and,  
     13, 19–20, 33–34

**Q**

quality, open source software, 5–6  
 queue time, Sysmon, 148–149  
 queues, Oak and, 122, 123–124  
 QuickPage, 154

**R**

-r Bourne shell conditional, 208  
 Rand, Dave, 39

readcom variable, Neo, 65  
 Red Hat Linux, 2–3  
 regular expressions, Oak and,  
     119–122, 126–128, 131  
 relative sequence number, TCP, 168  
 reload command, Sysmon, 139  
 remote clients  
     sending flow data to, 98  
     Sysmon and, 140  
 remote hosts, sending messages to,  
     117, 118–119, 131  
 repeaters, 54  
 resume command, Sysmon, 139  
 reverse lookups, SNMP and, 25  
 root node, Sysmon configuration and, 141  
 root privileges, 161, 195  
 round-trip time (RTT), 180  
 routers, 41  
     flow expiration and, 86  
     management by SNMP, 11  
     message logs of activity on, 111  
     monitoring with MRTG, 41, 49–50  
     NetFlow and, 83, 86–87, 89–90  
     tracing path of packets through,  
         189–191, 192–193, 195–197  
 routing tables, viewing with netstat, 198

S

scalar context, Perl and, 219  
 Scotty/Tkined, 81  
 scripts, 199–230  
     Bourne shell, 203–214  
     comment lines (#), 202, 214  
     cron program and, 229–230  
     environment variables and, 202–203  
     inactive, preventing exiting of, 227–228  
     initial line of (#!), 202  
     interpreted languages and, 200–201  
     local variables and, 203  
     loop timing and, 225–226  
     mail, formatting of with, 228–229  
     naming of, 202  
     Neo and, 75–76, 80  
     Perl, 214–224  
     SNMP tools and, 36–37  
     state changes and, 226–227  
     Unix and, 201–202  
 security, 6, 12, 13, 76  
 semicolon (;), Perl syntax and, 215  
 sendmail program, 228–229  
 service monitors, 8, 133–155  
     benefits of running, 135–136  
     Nagios, 135, 152–154  
     Sysmon, 135, 136–152  
 severity levels, syslog, 116

set command, Neo, 65  
 set-request, SNMP PDU type, 13, 20  
 set writecom command, Neo, 67–68  
 severity level, syslog message, 115, 116–119  
 shell commands, executing with Neo, 57, 76  
 Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP).  
     *See* SNMP (Simple Network  
         Management Protocol)  
 simple variables, request for SNMP, 17  
 sleep script command, 225–226  
 SMI standard. *See* Structure of Manage-  
     ment Information (SMI) standard  
 snaplen tcpdump option, 162  
 snmp-options variable, MRTG and, 45  
 SNMP (Simple Network Management  
     Protocol), 7, 11–38  
     access privileges, 12–13  
     community name and, 12, 13  
     device information available for retrieval,  
         20–26  
     get-next-request and, 13, 19–20, 33  
     management agents, 11  
     Management Information Base (MIB)  
         and, 14–15  
     packet header information, 12–13  
     Protocol Data Unit (PDU) types, 13,  
         19–20, 33–34  
     references for, 37–38  
     tools for. *See* SNMP tools  
     trap PDU type and, 13, 19–20, 33–34  
     User Datagram Protocol (UDP)  
         and, 12  
     variables. *See* SNMP variables  
     versions of, 11–12  
 SNMP tables, 17–19, 22, 24–25  
 SNMP tools (net-smnp)  
     maintenance of, 37  
     Management Information Base (MIB)  
         and, 36  
     net-smnp installation and configuration,  
         26–29  
     scripting with, 36–37  
     snmpbulkget, 34  
     snmpbulkwalk, 30, 31, 34  
     snmpcmd, 30  
     snmpd, 35  
     snmpdelta, 35  
     snmpdf, 35  
     snmpget, 29–31, 37  
     snmpgetnext, 34  
     snmpnetstat, 35  
     snmpset, 30, 31, 32  
     snmpstatus, 35  
     snmpstatust, 35  
     snmptable, 35, 36  
     snmpstest, 35

- snmptranslate, 35
- snmptrap, 35
- snmptrapd, 33–34,
- snmptrapm, 35
- snmpwalk, 19, 30, 31, 33
- Web sites for, 27
- SNMP variables, 14–15
  - bridge MIB (dot1dBridge), 25–26
  - getting value of writable (snmpset), 32
  - hierarchy of, 15–16
  - interfaces group, 22–24
  - ip.ipNetToMediaTable, 24–25
  - lexicographic ordering of, 19
  - Management Information Base (MIB)
    - and, 14–15
    - naming of, 15
    - object identifiers for, 15–16
    - requests for simple, 17
    - retrieving contiguous segment of (snmpwalk), 33
    - retrieving value of (snmpget), 29–31
    - system group, 20–22
  - snoop packet capturing program, 159
  - Snort, 175, 176
  - Solaris, 8, 41, 58, 115, 159, 191, 194–195
  - spawn command, Sysmon, 145–146
  - state machines, 226–227
  - state transition diagram, 227
  - station learning, 54
  - stats command, Neo, 72–75
  - statsdelay, Neo, 65, 75
  - status file, Sysmon, 147
  - Structure of Management Information (SMI)
    - standard, 14
  - subroutines, Perl, 223
  - support services, open source software
    - and, 6
  - Swatch, 130
  - switch ports, determining host, 53
  - switches, 54, 55, 66–67
  - switching, 25–26, 86
  - sysContact SNMP variable, 20, 21
  - sysLocation SNMP variable, 20, 21
  - syslog messages, Oak and, 111, 112
    - condensing redundant information, 112, 113
    - ignoring unimportant messages, 112, 113
    - message facility types, 115, 117
    - message severity levels, 116–118
    - notification of critical messages, 112, 114
    - report generation, 112–113
    - sending messages to remote hosts, 117, 118–119, 131
    - sorting of messages by priority, 116
  - syslog protocol, configuration of, 115–119

- syslogd program, 131
- Sysmon, 8, 135, 136–152
  - command line options, 140–141
  - configuration file organization, 151
  - global options in, 147–152
  - installation, 136–137
  - maintenance of, 152
  - objects and dependencies in, 141–147
  - online documentation for, 154
  - pausing, 139
  - placement of on server, 136
  - reloading the configuration file, 139
  - remote clients, enabling, 140
  - root node configuration and, 141
  - starting/stopping the Sysmon daemon, 137–138, 139
- Sysmon variables, 150–151
- sysName SNMP variable, 20, 21
- sysObjectID SNMP variable, 20, 21
- sysServices SNMP variable, 20, 21, 22
- system facility, syslog message, 115
- system group SNMP variables, 20–22
- system information, querying with Neo, 71
- system logs, monitoring with Oak. *See* Oak
- sysUpTime variable, SNMP, 14, 15, 20

## T

- tcpdump, 8, 155–176
  - binary format, storing data in, 164–165
  - Cisco CatOS devices and, 170–172
  - Cisco IOS devices and, 172
  - command line options, 161–165
  - data capture, setting amount of, 162
  - data that can be viewed with, 156–157
  - debugging with, 157–158, 172–174
  - displaying packets on detection, 164
  - DNS queries, 162, 163
  - Ethernet header information, 164
  - example command lines, 166–167
  - example output, 156–157
  - filtering and, 165
  - hexadecimal output, 163, 168
  - installation, 160
  - interfaces, specifying, 164
  - limitations, 158
  - maintenance of, 175
  - packet matching primitives, 165, 166
  - pcap library and, 155, 159–160
  - pre-installed on Linux, 158–159
  - printing bytes as characters, 168–169
  - printing detailed packet information, 163
  - printing less packet information, 163
  - promiscuous mode, enabling, 161
  - switched network configuration, 169–170

tcpdump, *Continued*

- TCP output format, 167–168
  - types of problems solved with, 157
  - UDP output format, 167
  - versions of, 155, 159, 175
- TCPslice, 176
- tcsh program, 58, 203
- telnet, 8, 183–185
- test plug-ins, Nagios, 153
- time stamp, syslog message, 115
- timeout variable, Neo, 65
- traceroute, 8, 189–193
  - installation, 191–192
  - MTR (Matt’s traceroute), 194–197
  - root privileges and, 191–192
  - special characters used by, 192
  - testing with, 192–193
- traffic flood, analyzing with tcpdump, 173
- Transmission Control Protocol (TCP)
  - flows and, 84, 85–86
  - tcpdump and, 167–168
- trap command, Bourne shell, 213–214
- trap, SNMP PDU type, 13, 19–20, 33–34
- TTL field, IP packet, 190

**U**

- Unix, 8, 115–118, 177, 183, 191, 197, 199, 200, 201–202
- User Datagram Protocol (UDP), 12, 86, 167, 175, 188

**V**

- variables. *See specific types*

**W**

- Web pages
  - generating MRTG HTML, 47–49
  - retrieval of and telnet, 183–184
- while loops, 210, 222–223
- workstation, 9
- writcom variable, Neo, 65

**Z**

- zephyr queue action, Oak and, 124
- zlib library, MRTG and, 41