

# Contents



PREFACE . . . . . xiii

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS. . . . . xix

## ***1*** CUSTOM TAG FUNDAMENTALS . . . . . 2

Using Custom Tags—The JSP File 5

Defining Custom Tags—The TLD 6

Implementing Custom Tags—Tag Handlers 7

Specifying the TLD in WEB-INF/web.xml 10

<taglib> and <tag> 11

The Tag Life Cycle 12

Thread Safety 13

Tags with Attributes 14

Accessing Page Information 20

Error Handling 22

The Tag Package	23
The Tag Interface	25
The TagSupport Class: Ancestors, Values, and IDs	26
Tags with Bodies	27
Conclusion	29
<b>2</b>	<b>CUSTOM TAG ADVANCED CONCEPTS . . . . . 32</b>
Body Tag Handlers	34
The BodyTag Interface	34
The BodyTagSupport Class	35
Iteration	36
Scripting Variables	41
Storing Beans in Page Scope	42
Specifying Scripting Variable Information	42
Associating a Tag Handler and Scripting Variables	43
Using Custom Tag IDs	44
Body Content	46
Understanding How Body Content Works	48
Generating JavaScript	54
Nested Tags	57
Locating Ancestor Tags	57
Sharing Data	58
Conclusion	59
<b>3</b>	<b>HTML FORMS . . . . . 60</b>
Forms with Beans	61
Transmission of Form Data	62
Textfields, Text Areas, and Radio Buttons	62
Checkboxes and Options	65
Validation	69
Client-side Validation with JavaScript	69
Server-side Validation with JSP	72
Server-side Validation with Servlets	73
Server-side Validation with Servlets and JSP Pages	75

- A Form Framework 77
  - Façade Design Pattern for HTML Forms 79
  - The Framework 81
  - Selectable Elements 87
  - Validation 88
- Custom Tags 93
- Conclusion 95

**4** **TEMPLATES . . . . .96**

- Encapsulating Layout 98
  - Sections, Regions, and Templates 100
- Optional Content 103
- Role-based Content 106
- Defining Regions Separately 108
- Nesting Regions 110
- Extending Regions 112
- Combining Features 114
- Region Tag Implementations 116
  - The Beans 116
  - The Tag Handlers 122
- Conclusion 130

**5** **DESIGN . . . . .132**

- Model 1 134
- Model 2: An MVC Approach 135
- A Model 2 Example 137
  - The Beans 138
  - The Deployment Descriptor 140
  - Successful Login Use Case 142
  - Creating a New Account 147
- Conclusion 152

<b>6</b>	<b>A MODEL 2 FRAMEWORK . . . . .</b>	<b>154</b>
	A Model 2 Framework	155
	The Action Interface	158
	The Action Factory	159
	Action Routers	160
	The Action Servlet	161
	Retrofitting the Original Model 2 Example	162
	Refining the Design	165
	Adding Use Cases	171
	Step #1: Implement a Password Hint Action	172
	Step #2: Implement a Password Hint JSP Page	173
	Step #3: Add Mappings to the Properties File	174
	Step #4: Modify the Login Failed JSP Page	175
	The Importance of Custom Tags	175
	JSP Scripts	178
	Conclusion	180
<b>7</b>	<b>EVENT HANDLING AND SENSITIVE FORM</b>	
	<b>RESUBMISSIONS. . . . .</b>	<b>182</b>
	Event Handling for a Model 2 Framework	184
	Sensitive Form Resubmissions	190
	Trapping Form Resubmissions with a Model 2 Framework	191
	Trapping Form Resubmissions Without a Framework	201
	Conclusion	205
<b>8</b>	<b>II8N . . . . .</b>	<b>206</b>
	Unicode	208
	Charsets	209
	Non-Latin-based JSP Pages	209
	Multilingual JSP Pages	211
	Locales	211

Resource Bundles	213
List Resource Bundles	215
Using Constants for Resource Keys	219
Property Resource Bundles	221
Multiple Resource Bundles	221
A Bundle Cache	222
Formatting Locale-Sensitive Information	224
Dates and Times	225
Numbers, Currency, and Percents	227
Messages	229
Browser Language Preferences	233
Detecting Locales	233
Locating Resource Bundles	235
Custom Tags	237
A Message Tag	238
A Format Tag	243
Conclusion	248

## 9 SECURITY . . . . . 250

Servlet Authentication	251
Principals and Roles	252
Declarative Authentication	254
Portability	254
Types of Authentication	255
Basic Authentication	256
Digest Authentication	259
Form-Based Authentication	260
SSL and Client Certificate Authentication	263
Customizing Authentication	263
Resin	264
Tomcat 4.0	267
Web Application Security Elements	269
Programmatic Authentication	271
Conclusion	281

<b>10</b>	<b>DATABASES . . . . .</b>	<b>282</b>
	Database Creation	284
	Data Sources	287
	Database Custom Tags	287
	The Query Tag	289
	The ColumnNames Tag	293
	The Columns Tag	297
	The Rows Tag	299
	The Release Tag	301
	Connection Pooling	302
	Using a Connection Pool	302
	Creating a Connection Pool	303
	Implementing a Simple Connection Pool	305
	A More Capable Resource Pool	308
	Prepared Statements	314
	Transactions	320
	Scrolling Through Result Sets	324
	Conclusion	329
<b>11</b>	<b>XML . . . . .</b>	<b>330</b>
	Generating XML	333
	Generating XML with Beans	334
	Beans That Generate Their Own XML	337
	Generating Beans from XML	338
	Postprocessing XML	339
	Parsing XML	341
	Simple API for XML (SAX)	341
	SAX Custom Tags	346
	Document Object Model (DOM)	354
	DOM Custom Tags	364
	Transforming XML	374
	Using JSP and XSLT Together	376
	Using XSLT in a Custom Tag to Produce HTML	377
	Using XSLT to Produce JSP at Compile Time	382
	Using XSLT at Compile Time Vs. Runtime	384

Using XPath 384

Conclusion 389

**12** A CASE STUDY . . . . . 390

The Fruitstand 392

    The Homepage 395

    Going Shopping 400

    The Storefront 402

    The Shopping Cart 406

    The Checkout 410

    The Purchase 414

The Model 2 Framework 416

    The Model 416

    The Views—JSP Pages and Templates 426

    The Controllers—Servlets and Actions 432

Internationalization 438

Authentication 443

HTML Forms 455

Sensitive Form Resubmissions 464

SSL 465

XML and DOM 466

Conclusion 469

**A** SERVLET FILTERS . . . . . 470

A Servlet Filter Example 472

Conclusion 474

**INDEX** . . . . . 477