

Index

Numerics

- 10BASE2, 22
- 10BASE5, 22
- 10BASE-T, 22
- 802.11. *See* IEEE 802.11
- 802.11a, 788-789
- 802.11b, 789-790
- 802.11g, 790-791
- 802.11n, 791
- 802.1D Spanning Tree Protocol. *See* STP
- 802.1Q
 - PVST+, 69
 - VLAN trunking, 44-45
 - configuration*, 45-46
- 802.1Q-in-Q tunneling, 51-52
- 802.1X, 764-766
 - configuration*, 766
- 802.2 LLC, Type fields, 18

A

- AAA (authentication, authorization, and accounting), 747
 - authentication methods, 748-750
 - CLI, 747
 - groups of AAA servers, 750-751
 - overriding defaults for login security, 751
- aaa authentication command, 749-750
- aaa authentication ppp default, 752
- ABRs (Area Border Routers), 276
 - stubby areas, 287
- access lists, statements, 771
- access points, 795, 832
- access ports, protecting, 82-83
- ACEs (Access Control Entries), 770
 - IP ACL, 770-771
- ACK flags, 156
- ACKs, 799
- ACL, rate-limit ACL, 580
- ACS (Cisco Secure Access Control Server), 747
- active and not pruned VLANs, 48
- active mode, FTP, 161-162
- active routes (EIGRP), 243-245
 - stuck-in-active state, 245-246
- active scanning, infrastructure mode, 799
- AD (administrative distance), 317, 323-324
 - preventing suboptimal routes, 335-338
 - with route tags*, 338-340
- ad hoc mode, 800-801
 - wireless LANs, 794
- adapters, wireless LAN client adapters, 833
- adaptive shaping, 565
 - FRTS, 570
- adaptive shaping, Frame Relay, 614
- adding
 - default routes to BGP, 381-382
 - eBGP routes to IP routing tables, 392-393

iBGP routes to IP routing tables, 394-409

multiple BGP routes to IP routing tables, 450

address formats, Ethernet, 17-18

Address Resolution Protocol. *See* ARP addresses

Ethernet, 16-17

unicast addresses, 16

inappropriate IP addresses, 774-775

IP. *See* IP addresses

MAC addresses

mapping to multicast IP addresses, 642-643

overriding, 18

tables, displaying, 53, 86, 197, 778

multicast IP addresses. *See* multicast IP addresses

adjacencies, EIGRP, 233-236

adjacency tables, 179

 ARP and inverse ARP, 179-180

adjacent-layer interaction, 857

administration, SNMP, 164

administrative distance. *See* AD

administrative scoping, 690

administrative weight, 456-457

advertising BGP routes to neighbors, 383

 BGP Update message, 383-384

 determining contents of updates, 384-386

 impact of decision process and NEXT_HOP, 386-391

AES (Advanced Encryption Standard), 810, 812

aggregatable global unicast addresses, 120-121

aggregate-address command, 378-379, 423, 462

 BGP route summarization, 429-430

aggregate-address suppress-map command, 429

AID (association identifier), 799

Air/RF scanning and monitoring, CiscoWorks WLSE, 836

AIS (Alarm Indication Signal), 594

alarms, T1, 594

allocation of subnets, 105-106

allow-default keyword, 774

allowed and active VLANs, 48

allowed VLANs, 48

AMI (Alternate Mark Inversion), 592

 versus B8ZS, 593

amplitude, 815

antenna diversity, 821

antennas, 795-796

Anycast RP with MSDP, 726-727

area authentication, 301

 OSPF, 303

Area Border Routers (ABRs), 276

area filter-list, 298

area range command, 299

area stub command, 288

area virtual-link command, 303

ARP (Address Resolution Protocol), 137-139, 179-180

DAI, 758

gratuitous ARPs, 759

AS_CONFED_SEQ, 399, 439, 442

AS_CONFED_SEQ the show ip bgp command., 445

AS_PATH, 448

shortest AS_PATH, 459-460

prepending and route aggregation, 461-463

removing private ASNs, 460

AS_PATH filters, matching AS_PATHs, 436-439

AS_PATH PA, 446

AS_PATH segment types, 431-433

AS_PATHS, 360

AS_SET and AS_CONFED_SEQ, 445

filtering BGP updates, 430-431

AS_PATH filters, 436-439

AS_SET and AS_CONFED_SEQ, 439, 442, 445

BGP AS_PATH and AS_PATH segment types, 431-433

regular expressions, 433-434

and manual summaries, BGP tables, 378-381

AS_SEQ, 378

AS_SET, 439, 442, 445

ASBRs (Autonomous System Boundary Routers), 276

ASNs (autonomous system numbers), 360, 432, 459, 640

removing private ASNs, 460-461

Ass, 399

multiple adjacent AS, 466

single adjacent AS, 465

assert messages, PIM, 703-704

as-set option, 379

assigning interfaces to VLANs, 35

assisted site surveys, CiscoWorks WLSE, 835

association identifier (AID), 799

Assured Forwarding (AF) PHBs, 491-492

attenuation, RF signals, 816

authentication

configuring OSPF, 301-303

EIGRP, 250

RIP, 216-219

TCP/IP, 163

authentication methods, 748-750

authentication, authorization, and accounting. See AAA

auto-cost reference-bandwidth, 294

automatic access point configuration,

CiscoWorks WLSE, 834

automatic medium-dependent interface (Auto-MDIX), 9

Auto-MDIX (automatic medium-dependent interface crossover), 9

auto-negotiation, Ethernet, 9

Autonomous System Boundary Routers (ASBRs), 276

autonomous system numbers. See ASNs

autonomous system path. See AS_PATHs

Auto-RP, 721-723

autosummarization

EIGRP, 250

RIP, 214-216

auto-summary, impact on redistributed

routes and network command, 375-377

auto-summary command, 378

aux, 751

B

- B8ZS (Bipolar 8 Zero Substitution), 592**
 - versus AMI, 593
- BackboneFast, optimizing STP, 73, 75**
- backdoor routes, IP routing tables, 393-394**
- Backward Explicit Congestion Notification (BECN), 559, 614**
- bandwidth, 815**
 - CBWFQ, limiting, 532-534
 - LLQ, 537
- bandwidth command, 529, 532, 564**
- bandwidth percent, configuring shaping, 564**
- bandwidth percent command, 533**
- bandwidth remaining percent command, 533**
- basic service set (BSS), 792**
- Bc (committed burst), 556**
 - CB Policing defaults, 577
- Be (excess burst size), 556**
 - CB Policing defaults, 577
 - traffic shaping, 557
- beamwidth, 797**
- BECN (Backward Explicit Congestion Notification), 559, 614**
 - Frame Relay congestion, 614
- BGP (Border Gateway Protocol), 276**
 - advertising routes to neighbors, 383
 - BGP Update message, 383-384*
 - determining contest of updates, 384-386*
 - impact of decision process and NEXT_HOP, 386-391*
 - AS_PATHs, 360
 - command references, 411, 479
 - filtering updates based on NLRI, 424-427
 - route maps, 427*
 - soft reconfiguration, 428*
 - maximum-paths command, 471-472
 - PAAs, 360, 410
 - route maps, match and set commands, 479
 - subcommands for confederations, 402
- bgp always-compare-med, 466**
- BGP AS_PATH, 431-433**
- BGP COMMUNITY PA, 472-474**
 - filtering NLRI using COMMUNITY values, 479
 - matching with community lists, 474-475
 - removing COMMUNITY values, 475-476, 479
- bgp confederation identifier command, 401**
- BGP decision process, 446-448**
 - adding multiple BGP routes to IP routing tables, 450
 - BGP PAAs, 453-454, 456
 - mnemonics for memorizing, 450, 452
 - tiebreakers, 448-450
 - maximum-paths command, 467*
- bgp deterministic-med command, 466**
- BGP filtering tools, 417, 423-424**
- BGP message types, 368-369**
- BGP metric, 464**
- BGP neighbor states, 368**
 - resetting peer connections, 369-370
- BGP neighbors, 361-362**
 - checks before becoming neighbors, 366-368
 - eBGP, 365-366
 - iBGP, 362-365
- BGP Open messages, 361**
- BGP PAAs, 446**
 - BGP decision process, 453-454, 456
- BGP path attributes BGP path attributes, 446**
- BGP policies, configuring, 452**
 - Step 0 NEXT_HOP reachable, 456
 - Step 1 Administrative weight, 456-457

- Step 2 Highest Local Preference (LOCAL_PREF), 457-458
- Step 3 Choose Between Locally Injected Routes Based on, 458
- Step 4 Shortest AS_PATH, 459-463
- Step 5 Best ORIGIN PA, 463
- Step 6 Smallest Multi-Exit Discriminator, 464
- Step 7 Prefer Neighbor Type eBGP over iBGP, 466
- Step 8 Smallest IGP Metric to the NEXT_HOP, 466
- Step 9 Lowest BGP Router ID of Advertising Router, 467
- Step 10 Lowest Neighbor ID, 467, 469

BGP prefixes, 370

BGP route summarization, aggregate-address command, 429-430

BGP router ID of advertising router, 467

BGP routes, 370

BGP Routing Information Base (RIB), 370

BGP routing policies, 417

BGP synchronization, 395-398

disabling, 398

BGP tables, 370

- injecting routes/prefixes, 370
 - impact of auto-summary on redistributed routes and, 375-377*
 - network command, 370-371, 373*
 - redistributing from IGP, static or connected routes, 373-375*
- manual summaries and AS_PATH, 378-381
- routes
 - adding default routes, 381-382*
 - ORIGIN, 382-383*

BGP Update messages, 361

- advertising BGP routes to neighbors, 383-384
- determining contents of updates, 384-386
- impact of decision process and NEXT_HOP, 386-391

BGP updates

- filtering by matching AS_PATHS, 430-431
 - AS_PATH filters, 436-439*
 - AS_SET and AS_CONFED_SEQ, 439, 442*
 - BGP AS_PATH and AS_PATH segment, 431-433*
 - regular expressions, 433-434*
- rules for routes, 392

bidirectional PIM, 729-730

binary method

- exclusive summary routes, 110
- inclusive summary routes, 108-109
- subnet numbers, broadcast addresses, range of IP addresses, determining, 98-99, 102-104

binary phase shift (BPSK), 818

binary values, converting to decimal and hexadecimal values, 955, 959

Bipolar 8 Zero Substitution (B8ZS), 592

Bipolar Violations (BPVs), 593

blocking transitioning to forwarding, STP, 67-68

blocking state, 61

Spanning Tree, 68

bogons, 774

boot fields, 859

boot sequences, IOS software, 858-859

boot system command, IOS, 859

boot system flash, 859

boot system ROM, 859

boot system tftp, 860

BOOTP, 139-141
BootStrap Router (BSR), 721
Border Gateway Protocol (BGP), 276
BPDU (bridge protocol data unit), 62, 70
BPDU Guard, 82-83
 enabling, 754
BPSK (binary phase shift), 818
BPVs (Bipolar Violations), 593
bridge protocol data unit (BPDU), 62
bridges, 797
 wireless and workgroup bridges, 833
broadcast addresses, 16, 43
 determining
 binary method, 98-99
 decimal method, 99-101
broadcast clients (NTP), 144
broadcast domains, 31
broadcast methods, 633
broadcast subnets, 98
BSR (BootStrap Router), 721, 724-725
BSS (basic service set), 792
buckets, refilling dual token buckets, 573
burst size, 509

C

C&M tools. See classification and marking tools
cabling, UTP cabling, 24
cabling standards, Ethernet, 24
calculating
 metrics for types 1 and 2, 285-286
 SN, 525
 STP costs to determine RPs, 63
CAM (Content Addressable Memory), 66, 643
 updating, 66-67
CAR (committed access rate), 551
 CB Policing, 579-581
 carrier detects, synchronous serial links, 594-595
 carrier sense multiple access with collision avoidance (CSMA/CA), 809
 Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Detection (CSMA/CD), 10
 carrier transitions, 595
 catalyst IOS commands for catalyst switch configuration, 23
 Category 5 wiring, 8-9
CatOS, 38
CB Marking tool, 500-505
 CoS and DSCP, 505-507
 locations for marking, 508-509
 NBAR, 507-508
CB Policing (Class-Based Policing), 551, 571
 CAR, 579-581
 command references, 584
 configuring, 575
 defaults for Bc and Be, 577
 dual-rate policing, 577-578
 multi-action policing, 578
 policing by percentage, 578-579
 policing subsets of traffic, 576-577
 single-rate, three-color policing, 575-576
 single-rate, three-color policing, 573
 single-rate, two-color policing, 571-572
 two-rate, three-color policing, 573-575
CB Shaping (Class-Based Shaping), 551
 command references, 582
 configuring, 559-561
 to peak rates, 565
CBT (Core-Based Tree), 687
CBWFQ (class-based WFQ), 521, 529-530, 532, 538
 bandwidth, 532-534
 command references, 530
 features of, 529

- CCM (Cisco CallManager), 839
- CCP (Compression Control Protocol), 602
- CDP, disabling, 754
- CDT (congestive discard threshold), 526
- ceased updates (RIP), 210-212
- CEF (Cisco Express Forwarding), 178
 - adjacency tables, ARP and inverse ARP, 179-180
 - FIB, 178
- Cell Loss Priority (CLP) bit, 493
- centralized firmware updates, CiscoWorks WLSE, 835
- CGMP (Cisco Group Management Protocol), 635, 663-666, 668
 - join message process, 666
 - leave message, 667
 - messages, 668
- change notification, STP topology, 66-67
- channels
 - nonoverlapping channels, 802.11g, 790
 - RF channels, 803-804
- characteristics of RF signals, 815-816
- Checksum, 160
- CIDR (classless interdomain routing), 111-112
- CIR (committed information rate), 556
- Cisco 2000 Series Wireless LAN Controller, 833
- Cisco 2950 switches versus Cisco 3550 switches, 547-548
- Cisco 3550, queuing, 545-546
- Cisco 3550 switches, 543-545
 - versus Cisco 2950 switches, 547-548
- Cisco 4100 Series Wireless LAN Controller, 833
- Cisco Aironet 1100 Series, 832
- Cisco Aironet 1130AG Series, 832
- Cisco Aironet 1200 Series, 832
- Cisco Aironet 1230AG Series, 832
- Cisco Aironet 1300 Series, 832
- Cisco Aironet 1300 Series Outdoor Access Point/Bridge, 833
- Cisco Aironet 1400 Series Wireless Bridge, 833
- Cisco Aironet 350 Series, 833
- Cisco Aironet 350 Wireless LAN Client Adapter, 833
- Cisco Aironet 5-GHz 54-Mbps Wireless LAN Client Adapter (CB20A), 833
- Cisco Aironet 802.11a/b/g PCI Adapter, 833
- Cisco Aironet 802.11a/b/g Wireless CardBus Adapter, 833
- Cisco CallManager (CCM), 839
- Cisco Express Forwarding (CEF), 178
- Cisco Group Management Protocol. *See* CGMP
- Cisco SAFE Blueprint, Layer 3 security, 768
- Cisco SAFE Blueprint document, 752
- Cisco. Secure Access Control Server (ACS), 747
- CiscoWorks WLSE (Wireless LAN Solution Engine), 834
 - air/RF scanning and monitoring, 836
 - assisted site surveys, 835
 - automatic access point, 834
 - centralized firmware updates, 835
 - customizable thresholds, 835
 - dynamic grouping, 835
 - fault status, 836
 - IDS, 836
 - secure user interfaces, 836
 - security policy monitoring, 836
 - self-healing functions, 837
 - SSIDs, 835
 - troubleshooting, 837
 - VLAN configuration, 835
- class maps, MQC classification with, 497-499

Class of Service (CoS) field, 493
Class Selector (CS) PHBs, 491
Class-Based Marking. *See* CB Marking tool
Class-Based Policing. *See* CB Policing
Class-Based Shaping. *See* CB Shaping
class-based WFQ. *See* CBWFQ
class-default queues, 529
classful compared to classless, 227
classful IP addressing, 94-95
 subnets, 95-96
classful routing, 185-186
classification and marking tools, 485
 CB Marking, 500-505
 CoS and DSCP, 505-507
 locations for marking, 508-509
 NBAR, 507-508
 CoS (Class of Service) field, 493
 drop probability bits, 493
 DSCP (Differentiated Services Code Point) field, 490-493
 field locations, 494-495
 IP Precedence (IPP) field, 489-490
 MPLS Experimental (EXP) field, 494
 MQC (Modular QoS CLI), 495-496
 class maps, 497-499
 match commands, 511-512
 NBAR, 499-500
 policers, 509-510
 policy routing, 510
classless compared to classful, 227
classless interdomain routing (CIDR), 111-112
classless IP addressing, 94, 97
classless routing, 185-186
class-map command (MQC), 496
clear command, 370, 423
clear ip cgmp, 668
clearing
 IP routing tables, EIGRP, 250
 OSPF processes, 292-295

CLI
 AAA, 747
 passwords, 745-746
 enable and username passwords, 746-747
CLI help features, 860-861
client hardware address, DHCP, 762
client mode (NTP), 143
client tracking, 828
code bits, TCP, 156
collision domains, Ethernet, 10-11
command references
 BGP, 411, 479
 CB Marking tool, 501
 CB Policing, 584
 CB Shaping, 582
 CBWFQ, 530
 EIGRP, 251-252
 Frame Relay, 623
 FRTS, 583
 IP addresses, 126
 IP ACL, 769
 IP forwarding, 197
 IP multicast routing, 732
 match commands (MQC), 511-512
 OSPF, 305-307
 packet routing, 146-148
 redistribution, 352
 RIP, 225-226
 STP, 86
 synchronous serial links, 604
 WFQ, 527
commands
 aaa authentication, 749-750
 aaa authentication ppp default, 752
 aggregate-address, 378-379, 423, 462
 BGP route summarization, 429-430
 aggregate-address suppress-map, 429
 area authentication, 301
 OSPF, 303

- area filter-list, 298
- area range command, 299
- area stub, 288
- area virtual-link, 303
- auto-cost reference-bandwidth, 294
- auto-summary, 378
- bandwidth, 529, 532, 564
- bandwidth percent, 533
- bandwidth remaining percent, 533
- bgp always-compare-med, 466
- bgp confederation identifier, 401
- bgp deterministic-med, 466
- boot system, 859
- boot system flash, 859
- boot system ROM, 859
- boot system tftp, 860
- clear, 370, 423
- clear ip cgmp, 668
- compress, 602
- debug ip arp, 196
- debug ip ospf adjacency, 301
- debug ip policy, 195
- debug policy, 196
- default-information originate, 348-349, 382
- DHCP snooping, 763
- distance, 324, 394
- distance router, 337
- distribute-list command, 295-297
- do, 182
- enable, 745
- enable password, 746
- enable secret, 746
- encapsulation, 50
- encapsulation ppp, 597
- fair-queue, 527
- frame-relay class, 566
- frame-relay fragment, 621
- frame-relay fragment size, 621
- frame-relay interface-dlci, 566, 615-616
- frame-relay map, 183-184, 615-616
- frame-relay mincir rate, 570
- hold-queue, 527
- hold-queue x out, 521
- IOS, 862
- ip access-group, 769
- ip bgp-community new-format, 474
- ip cef global configuration, 179
- ip classless, 186, 345
- ip community-list, 474, 479
- ip default-network, 349-350
- ip multicast-routing, 692, 708
- ip ospf area, 295
- ip ospf authentication, 301
- ip ospf cost, 50, 293-294
- ip ospf network, 269
- ip pim dense-mode, 692
- ip pim rp-address, 720
- ip pim sparse-mode, 708
- ip pim spt-threshold, 717
- ip policy, 192
- ip proxy-arp, 196
- ip summary-address rip, 345
- ip verify source command, 764
- keyboard commands, 861
- log-adjacency-changes detail, 292
- login authentication, 751
- map-class frame-relay, 566
- map-class shape-with-LLQ, 620
- match, 319-320
- match as-path list-number, 439
- match ip address, 192
- match length, 192
- maximum-paths, 450, 470, 472
 - BGP decision process tiebreakers, 466-467*
- max-metric router-lsa on-startup announce-time, 304
- max-metric router-lsa on-startup wait-for-bgp, 304
- max-reserved-bandwidth, 532

- neighbor, 270, 274, 468
- neighbor default-originate, 382
- neighbor ebgp-multihop, 401, 469
- neighbor filter-list command, 439
- neighbor peer-group, 365
- neighbor remote-as, 365-366
- neighbor route-map, 439
- neighbor shutdown, 370
- neighbor weight, 456
- network, 295
 - injecting prefixes/routes into BGP tables, 370-371, 373*
- network backdoor, 394
- no auto-summary, 370
- no frame-relay inverse-arp, 184
- no ip classless, 186, 345
- no ip directed-broadcast, 773
- no ip route-cache cef, 179
- no synchronization, 395
- no terminal editing, 861
- ospf auto-cost reference-bandwidth, 294
- password, 745
- police, 575, 578
- police commands, 577
- policy-map queue-voip, 563
- port security configuration, 755
- ppp authentication, 752
- ppp multilink fragment-delay, 601
- ppp multilink interleave, 600
- prefix-list, BGP, 425
- prefix-list commands, 322
- priority, 535
- priority-queue out, 543
- radius-server host, 750
- rate-limit, 579
- recalling, 861
- redistribute, 321
- redistribute command, 324-325
- redistribute connected, 458
- redistribute ospf, 328
- redistribute static, 347-348
- route-map, 317-319
 - BGP, 425*
- router bgp, 365, 401
- service password encryption, 746
- service password-encryption, 303, 747
- service-policy, 532
- service-policy out, 538
- service-policy output, 532, 559
- service-policy output policy-map-name, 564
- set, 320
- set as-path prepend command, 461
- set community none, 476
- set fr-de, 615
- shape, 559, 561
- shape average, 565
- shape fecn-adapt, 614
- shape peak mean-rate, 565
- shape percent, 564
- show interface trunk command, 48
- show interfaces, 595
- show ip, 23
- show ip arp, 195
- show ip bgp, 382, 439, 453-455
- show ip bgp neighbor advertised-routes, 388
- show ip bgp neighbor neighbor-id advertised routes, 439
- show ip bgp neighbor neighbor-id received routes, 439
- show ip bgp regexp expression, 439
- show ip mroute, 692, 714
- show ip ospf border-routers, 283
- show ip ospf database, 281
- show ip ospf database summary link-id, 283
- show ip ospf neighbor, 262
- show ip ospf statistics, 283
- show ip route, 290
- show queue, 528

- spanning-tree portfast, 79
- spanning-tree vlan, 73
- summary-address, 344
- switchport access vlan, 38, 43
- switchport mode, 49
- switchport nonegotiate, 49
- switchport port-security maximum, 756
- switchport trunk allowed, 48
- switchport trunk encapsulation, 49
- tacacs-server host, 750
- terminal editing, 861
- terminal history size, 860
- traffic-shape fecn-adapt, 614
- traffic-rate, FRTS configuration, 567-568
- username password, 747
- username, 748
- wrr-queue dscp-map, 546
- wrr-queue random detect, 546
- committed access rate. See CAR**
- committed burst (Bc), 556**
- committed information rate (CIR), 556**
- Common Spanning Tree (CST), 69**
- community lists, matching with**
 - COMMUNITY, 474-475**
 - COMMUNITY PA, BGP, 473-474**
 - filtering NLRI using COMMUNITY values, 479
 - matching with community lists, 474-475
 - removing COMMUNITY values, 475, 479
- community VLANs, 37**
- comparing**
 - 802.11 standards, 791
 - BGP, prefix lists, distribute lists, and route maps, 428-429
 - Cisco 3550 and 2950 switches, 547-548
 - IGMP versions, 661
 - queuing tools, 520
 - wireless security, 813
- compatibility, trunk configuration**
 - compatibility, 48-49**
 - compress command, 602**
 - compression**
 - Frame Relay payload compression, 619-620
 - PPP, 601-602
 - header compression, 602-603*
 - layer 2 payload compression, 602*
 - Compression Control Protocol (CCP), 602**
 - confederation eBGP peers, 399**
 - confederations**
 - BGP subcommands, 402
 - IP routing tables, 399-401
 - configuring, 401-404*
 - configuration**
 - CB Marking tool, 500-505
 - CoS and DSCP, 505-507*
 - locations for marking, 508-509*
 - NBAR, 507-508*
 - EIGRP, 246-249
 - LCP, 597-598
 - MQC (Modular QoS CLI), 495-496
 - class maps, 497-499*
 - NBAR, 499-500*
 - RIP, 213-214
 - authentication, 216-219*
 - autosummarization, 214-216*
 - distribution list and prefix list filtering, 222-224*
 - next-hop and split horizon features, 219-220*
 - offset lists, 220-222*
 - static configuration of Frame Relay mapping, 183-184
 - trunks, 53, 779
 - configuration mode**
 - creating VLANs, 35-36
 - putting interfaces into VLANs, 34-35

configuration register, 858-859**configurations, switch ports, 12-14****configuring**

BGP policies. *See* BGP policies, configuring

CB Policing, 575

defaults for Bc and Be, 577

dual-rate policing, 577-578

multi-action policing, 578

policing by percentage, 578-579

policing subsets of traffic, 576-577

single-rate, three-color policing, 575-576

CB Shaping, 559-561

confederations, IP routing tables, 401-404

Frame Relay, 615-619

FRTS, 565-567

adaptive shaping, 570

setting parameters, 568-569

traffic-rate command, 567-568

with LLQ, 569-570

MED

multiple adjacent AS, 465-466

single adjacent AS, 465

MLS, 188-191

MST, 81

OSPF, 290-292

alternatives to OSPF network command, 295

authentication, 301-303

costs, 292-295

stub router, 303-304

virtual links, 299-301

PortChannels, 77-78

RADIUS server groups, 750

route maps with route-map command, 317-319

shaping by bandwidth percent, 564

STP, 70-73

TCP intercept, 777

VLAN trunking on routers, 49-51

VLANs, 31

storing, 43-44

VLAN database configuration

mode,

32-34

VTP, 40-41

extended-range VLANs, 42

normal-range VLANs, 42

WFQ, 527-528

WRED, 542

conforming packets, 571**congestion, Frame Relay, 613**

adaptive shaping, FECN, and BECN, 614

DE big, 615

congestion management. *See* queuing**congestion window (CWND), 158****congestive discard threshold (CDT), 526****connecting with networks, infrastructure mode, 799****connections, TCP, 155-156****console, 751****Content Addressable Memory (CAM), 66, 643****convergence**

EIGRP, 240-241

going active on routes, 243-245

input events and local

computation, 241-243

limiting query scope, 246

stuck-in-active state, 245-246

RIP, 205-206

ceased updates, 210-212

steady-state operation, 206-208

triggered updates and poisoned

routes, 208-210

tuning, 212-213

converging to STP topology, 65-66

conversion, decimal-to-hexadecimal-to-binary values, 955, 959
Core-Based Tree (CBT), 687
CoS (Class of Service) field, 493
 CB Marking tool, 505-507
CQ (custom queuing), 523-524
cross-over cables, 9
CSMA/CA (carrier sense multiple access with collision avoidance), 809
CST (Common Spanning Tree), 69
CSU/DSU, 594
custom queuing (CQ), 523-524
customizable thresholds, CiscoWorks WLSE, 835
cut-through, switches, 23
CWND (congestion window), 158

D

D4, 592
DAI (dynamic ARP inspection), 758-761
data communications equipment (DCE), 594
data definition, SNMP, 164
Data Link Connection Identifier (DLCI), 610-611
data rates, wireless configuration parameters (IEEE 802.11), 804-805
data terminal equipment (DTE), 594
data transfers, infrastructure mode, 799-800
Database Description (DD or DBD), 264
databases, OSPF. *See* OSPF database exchange
DBD (Database Description), 264
DCE (data communications equipment), 594
DCF (distributed coordination function), 809-810
DD (Database Description), 264

DD messages, flooding LSA headers to neighbors, 264
DE (Discard Eligibility) bit, 615
Dead, 308
debug ip arp, 196
debug ip ospf adjacency, 301
debug ip policy command, 195
debug policy, 196
decimal method
 inclusive summary routes, 109-110
 subnet numbers, broadcast addresses, range of IP addresses determining, 99-101, 104-105
decimal values, converting to hexadecimal and binary values, 955, 959
deep packet inspection, 499
Deering, Dr. Steve, 632
default routes, 345-346
 adding to BGP, 381-382
 creating using route summarization, 350-351
 default-information originate command, 348-349
 ip default-network command, 349-350
default-information originate command, 348-349, 382
dense mode, multicast forwarding, 684-685
dense-mode routing protocols, 690
 DVMRP, 706
 MOSPF, 706
 PIM-DM, 691
 forming adjacencies with PIM hello messages, 691
 Graft messages, 700-702
 Prune messages, 693-695
 reacting to failed links, 695-697

- rules for pruning, 697-699*
- source-based distribution trees, 692-693*
- steady-state operation and state refresh messages, 699-700*
- deny clauses, route maps, 333**
- designated routers. *See* DR**
- designated port (DP), 65**
 - determining, 64-65
- designated routers, PIM, 704**
- designated switches, 64**
- DHCP, 139-141**
- DHCP snooping, 761-762**
 - commands, 763
- DHCP snooping binding table, 761**
- Differentiated Services Code Point (DSCP) field, 490-493**
- DiffServ, RFCs, 512**
- Diffusing Update Algorithm (DUAL), 245**
- Digital Signal Level 0 (DS0), 592**
- direct sequence spread spectrum (DSSS), 788**
- directed broadcasts, 772-774**
- disabling**
 - BGP synchronization, 398
 - CDP and DTP, 754
 - InARP, 184-185
- discard categories, WRED, 539**
- Discard Eligibility (DE) bit, 493, 615**
- discarding logic, 540**
- discovering neighbors, hello messages, 263-264**
- discretionary PAs, 446**
- discriminators, multi-exit discriminators, 464**
- distance command, 324, 394**
 - preventing suboptimal routes, 336
- distance router command, 337**
- Distance Vector Multicast Routing Protocol (DVMRP), 635, 687, 706**
- distribute lists versus prefix lists and route maps (BGP), 428-429**
- distributed coordination function (DCF), 809**
- distribute-list command, 295-297**
- distribution list filtering, RIP, 222-224**
- DIX, Type fields, 18**
- DIX Ethernet Version 2, 22**
- DLCI (Data Link Connection Identifier), 610-611**
- do command, 182**
- domains, broadcast domains, 31**
- downstream routers, 697**
- DP (designated port), 65**
- DR (designated routers)**
 - on LANs, 266
 - election, 268-269*
 - optimizing, 266-268*
 - on WANs, 269
 - OSPF network types, 269
- drop probability bits, 493**
- DS0 (Digital Signal Level 0), 592**
- DSCP (Differentiated Services Code Point) field, 490-493**
 - CB Marking tool, 505-507
- DSCP-based WRED, 541**
- DSSS (direct sequence spread spectrum), 788, 818**
- DTE (data terminal equipment), 594**
- DTP (Dynamic Trunk Protocol), 45**
 - disabling, 754
- DUAL (Diffusing Update Algorithm), 245**
- dual stacks, IPv6 configuration, 121-123**
- dual-rate policing, CB Policing configuration, 577-578**
- duplex, Ethernet, 9**
- DVMRP (Distance Vector Multicast Routing Protocol), 635, 687, 706**
- dynamic ARP inspection (DAI), 758-761**

dynamic grouping, CiscoWorks WLSE, 835

dynamic NAT, configuration, 118-119

dynamic NAT (without PAT), 116-117

Dynamic Trunk Protocol (DTP), 45

E

E1, 592 versus T1, 593

EAP (Extensible Authentication Protocol), 764

802.1X, 764-766

EAPoL (EAP over LAN), 764

eBGP (external BGP), 362, 365-366

over iBGP, 466

eBGP routes, adding to IP routing tables, 392-393

egress blocking, 555, 613

egress queuing, Cisco 3550 switches, 543-545

EIGRP, 233

adjacencies, 233-236

authentication, 250

autosummarization, 250

clearing IP routing tables, 250

command reference, 251-252

configuration, 246-249

convergence, 240-241

going active on routes, 243-245

input events and local

computation, 241-243

limiting query scope, 246

stuck-in-active state, 245-246

IS-IS configuration for creating default summary routes, 351

load balancing, 249

offset lists, 250

packet types, 252

route filtering, 250

split horizon, 250

static routes, redistribute static, 347

topology table, 238-240

updates, 236-238

EIGRP route summarization, 344

electing root switches, STP, 61-63

election, DR election on LANs, 268-269

enable command, 745

enable password command, 746

enable secret command, 746

enabling Root Guard and BPDU Guard, 754

encapsulation, Frame Relay, 612-613

encapsulation command, 50

encapsulation ppp command, 597

encrypted enable passwords, 748

enterprises, applying wireless LANs, 837

security, 837-838

voice services, 839

EoMPLS (Ethernet over MPLS), 51

error recovery, TCP, 157

ESF (Extended Superframe), 592

established keyword, 771

ACL, 776

Ethernet

address formats, 17-18

addresses, 16-17

unicast addresses, 16

auto-negotiation, 9

cabling standards, 24

Category 5 wiring, 8-9

collision domains, 10-11

cross-over cables, 9

CSMA/CD, 10

duplex, 9

frames, 14

framing and addressing, 14

header fields, 15

multicast Ethernet frames, 16

packets, 14

RJ-45 pinouts, 8-9

speed, 9

- switch buffering, 10-11
- switch port configuration, 12-14
- twisted pairs, 8-9
- Type fields, 18
- types, 24
- types of Ethernet, 22
- VLANs. *See* VLANs

Ethernet over MPLS (EoMPLS), 51**EUI-64 format, 121****exceeding packets, 571****excess burst size (Be), 556****exclusive summary routes, 108**

- binary method, 110

Expedited Forwarding (EF) PHBs, 492-493**Extended Superframe (ESF), 592****extended-range VLANs, 42****Extensible Authentication Protocol. *See* EAP****external BGP. *See* eBGP****F****failed links, reacting to (PIM-DM), 695-697****fair-queue command, 527****Fast Link Pulses (FLP), 9****Fast Secure Roaming (FSR), 828****fast switching, IP forwarding, 178****FastE, 22****fast-switching cache, 178****fault status, CiscoWorks WLSE, 836****FCC rules, RF signals, 819****FCS (frame check sequence), 177****FD (feasible distance), 240****FDX (full duplex), 9****feasibility conditions, 241****feasible distance (FD), 240****FECN (Forward Explicit Congestion Notification), 614****FHSS (frequency hopping spread spectrum), 788, 817****FIB (Forwarding Information Base), 178 fields**

- classification and marking tools

- Cell Loss Priority (CLP) field, 493*

- Class of Service (CoS) field, 493*

- Differentiated Services Code Point (DSCP) field, 490-493*

- Discard Eligibility (DE) field, 493*

- IP Precedence (IPP) field, 489-490*

- locations of, 494-495*

- MPLS Experimental (EXP) field, 494*

- Type fields, 18

FIFO (first-in, first-out), 519**FIFO queuing, 521****filtering**

- BGP filtering tools. *See* BGP filtering tools

- BGP updates by matching AS_PATHs, 430-431

- BGP updates based on NLRI, 424-427
- route maps, 427*

- soft reconfiguration, 428*

- BGP updates by matching AS_PATHs

- AS_PATH filters, 436-439*

- AS_SET and AS_CONFED_SEQ, 439, 442*

- BGP AS_PATH and AS_PATH segment, 431-433*

- regular expressions, 433-434*

- distribution list and prefix list filtering (RIP), 222-224

- NLRI, using COMMUNITY values, 479

- OSPF, 295
 - ABR LSA type 3 filtering*, 297-298
 - distribute-list command*, 295-297
 - subnets of summaries, using aggregate-address command, 429-430
- finding RPs, 720, 728**
 - Anycast RP with MSDP, 726-727
 - Auto-RP, 721-723
 - BSR, 724-725
- finish time (FT), 525**
- flags**
 - mroute, 735
 - TCP, 156
- flood (pacing), 309**
- flooding LSA headers to neighbors, 264**
- flow, 524**
- FLP (Fast Link Pulses), 9**
- ForeSight, 559**
- Forward Explicit Congestion Notification (FECN), 614**
- forwarding, transitioning from blocking (STP), 67-68**
- Forwarding Information Base (FIB), 178**
- Forwarding state (Spanning Tree), 68**
- fraggle attacks, 774**
- fragmentation**
 - Frame Relay, 621-622
 - wireless configuration parameters, IEEE 802.11, 808
- fragment-free, switches, 23**
- frame check sequence (FCS), 177**
- Frame Relay, 610**
 - command references, 623
 - configuring, 615-619
 - congestion, 613
 - adaptive shaping, FECN, and BECN*, 614
 - DE bit*, 615
 - DLCI, 610-611
 - fragmentation, 621-622
 - headers and encapsulation, 612-613
 - LMI, 611-612
 - payload compression, 619-620
 - traffic shaping, 559
- Frame Relay Forum (FRF), 610**
- Frame Relay Forum Implementation Agreement 9 (FRF.9), 619**
- Frame Relay Inverse ARP, 180-183**
 - disabling, 184-185
- Frame Relay Inverse ARP (InARP), 180-183**
- Frame Relay mapping, static configuration, 183-184**
- Frame Relay Traffic Shaping. *See* FRTS**
- frame-relay class, 566**
- frame-relay fragment command, 621**
- frame-relay fragment size command, 621**
- frame-relay interface-dlci, 566, 615-616**
- frame-relay map, 615-616**
- frame-relay map commands, 183-184**
- frame-relay mincir rate command, 570**
- frames**
 - Ethernet, 14
 - multicast Ethernet frames, 16
- framing T1, 592-593**
- frequency hopping spread spectrum (FHSS), 788**
- frequency spectrum, 815**
- FRF (Frame Relay Forum), 610**
- FRF.12, 622**
- FRF.9 (Frame Relay Forum Implementation Agreement 9), 619**
- FRTS (Frame Relay Traffic Shaping), 551, 565**
 - command references, 583
 - configuring, 565-567
 - adaptive shaping*, 570
 - setting parameters*, 568-569
 - with LLQ*, 569-570
 - with traffic-rate command*, 567-568

FSR (Fast Secure Roaming), 828
 FT (finish time), 525
 FTP (file transfer protocol), active and passive mode, 161-162
 full duplex (FDX), 9
 full-featured IOS, 858
 functions of CBWFQ, 529

G–H

gain, RF signals, 816
 gang of four, 610
 GDA (Group Destination Address), 664
 GigE, 22
 GLBP (Gateway Load Balancing Protocol), 141-143
 global addresses, 120-121
 global addressing, 611
 GIOP, 640
 GLOP addressing, multicast IP addresses, 640
 Goodbye messages (EIGRP), 236
 Graft messages, PIM-DM, 700-702
 granted window, 157
 gratuitous ARPs, 759
 Group Destination Address (GDA), 664
 group radius, 750
 group tacacs+, 750
 groups of AAA servers, 750-751
 group-specific query messages, IGMPv2, 654-656
 half duplex (HDX), 9
 hardware for SWAN, 831
 hardware queues, 519
 hashed enable passwords, 748
 HDLC (High-Level Data Link Control), 595-596
 HDX (half duplex), 9

header compression, PPP, 602-603
 header fields, Ethernet, 15
 header format for IP addresses, 126-128
 headers
 Frame Relay, 612-613
 LSA headers, 265
 TCP, 159
 Hello, 308
 hello intervals (EIGRP), 234
 hello messages
 discovering neighbors, 263-264
 forming adjacencies with PIM hello messages, 691
 hellos, EIGRP, 233-236
 help
 CLI help features, 860-861
 IOS commands, 861
 hexadecimal values, converting to decimal and binary values, 955, 959
 High-Level Data Link Control (HDLC), 595-596
 HLEN (Offset), 160
 hold-queue command, 527
 hold-queue limit, 526
 hold-queue x out, 521
 home wireless LANs, 842-844
 host membership query functions, IGMPv1, 646-647
 host membership report functions, IGMPv1, 647-648
 solicited host membership report, 648-649
 unsolicited host membership report, 650
 host part (classful IP addressing), 94
 host part (IP addressing), 97
 HSRP (Hot Standby Router Protocol), 141-143
 HTTP protocol, TCP/IP, 856

IANA (Internet Assigned Numbers Authority), 638**iBGP (internal BGP), 362-365**

over eBGP, 466

iBGP routes, adding to IP routing tables, 394-396

BGP synchronization and redistributing routes, 396-398
 confederations, 399-401
 configuring confederations, 401-404
 disabling BGP synchronization, 398
 RRs, 404-409

ICMP (Internet Control Message Protocol), 134-135

ICMP Redirect message, 137
 ICMP Time Exceeded message, 136
 ICMP Unreachable message, 135
 port numbers, 771

ICMP echo replies, 134**ICMP echo requests, 134****ICMP Redirect message, 137****ICMP Time Exceeded message, 136****ICMP Unreachable message, 135****IDS (intrusion detection system), 829-830**

CiscoWorks WLSE, 836
 neighbor ID, 468-469
maximum-paths command,
 471-472

IEE 802.1D STP Timers, 85**IEE 802.3u, 22****IEEE 802.2, 22****IEEE 802.3, 22****IEEE 802.3ab, 22****IEEE 802.3z, 22****IEEE 802.11, 788**

802.11a, 788-789
 802.11b, 789-790
 802.11g, 790-791
 802.11n, 791
 ad hoc mode. *See* ad hoc mode

comparing standards, 791

infrastructure mode. *See* infrastructure mode

RF signals. *See* RF signals

wireless configuration parameters, 801

data rates, 804-805

fragmentation, 808

power-save mode, 805-806

RF channels, 803-804

RTS/CTS, 806-808

SSID, 802-803

transmit power, 804

wireless hardware components, 794

access points, 795

antennas, 795-796

bridges, 797

radio cards, 795

radio frequency peripherals, 797

repeaters, 796

routers, 797

wireless medium access, 809-810

wireless security, 810

AES, 812

open system authentication, 812

shared key authentication,
 812-813

TKIP, 811

VPNs, 813

WEP, 811

WPA, 812

wireless system configuration, 791

ad hoc mode configuration, 794

infrastructure mode configuration,
 792-794

IGMP snooping, 669, 671-673

comparing all versions, 661

managing distribution of multicast traffic,

643-644

joining groups, 644

IGMP (Internet Group Management Protocol), 635, 645

- joining groups, 670
- RGMP, 674

IGMPv1, 645-646

- host membership query functions, 646-647
- host membership report functions, 647-648
 - solicited host membership report*, 648-649
 - unsolicited host membership report*, 650
- interoperability with IGMPv2, 657-658
- leave mechanisms, 651
- querier, 651
- routers, 658
- timers, 659

IGMPv2, 651-653

- interoperability with IGMPv1, 657-658
- leave groups and group-specific query messages, 654-656
- querier, 656
- routers, 658
- timers, 659

IGMPv3, 659-661

- SSM, 640, 660

IGPs (Interior Gateway Protocols), 360

- in keyword, 428

Inactivity, 308

- inappropriate IP addresses, 774-775

InARP (Frame Relay Inverse ARP), 180-183

- disabling, 184-185

inclusive summary routes, 107

- binary method, 108-109
- decimal method, 109-110

Individual/Group (I/G) bit, 17

- Inform message, SNMP, 166

infrastructure mode, 798

- connecting with networks, 799

- data transfers, 799-800

- roaming, 800

- scanning, 798-799

- wireless LANs, 792-794

- infrastructure wireless LAN. *See*

- infrastructure mode**

- input events, EIGRP, 241-243**

- Inside Global addresses, 114**

- Inside Local addresses, 114**

- intercept mode, TCP intercept, 776**

- interface ID (IPv6 global addresses), 121**

- interface resets, synchronous serial links, 594-595**

- interfaces, 521**

- assigning to VLANs, 35

- using configuration mode to put interfaces into VLANs, 34-35

- versus subinterfaces and virtual circuits, queuing, 520

- Interior Gateway Protocol (IGPs), 360**

- internal BGP. *See* iBGP**

- internal processing, switches, 23**

- Internal Spanning Tree (IST), 82**

- International Organization for Standardization (ISO), 851**

- Internet Assigned Numbers Authority (IANA), 638**

- Internet Group Management Protocol. *See* IGMP**

- Internet Standard Management Framework. *See* SNMP**

- Internetwork Control Message Protocol. *See* ICMP**

- internetworks, 96**

- interoperability, IGMPv1 and IGMPv2, 657-658**

- intersymbol interference (ISI), 820**

- intrusion detection system. *See* IDS**

- Inverse ARP (Frame Relay Inverse ARP), 179-183**

IOS

- boot system command, 859
- command help, 860
- commands, 862
- queuing, 521

IOS commands, catalyst IOS commands for catalyst switch configuration, 23**IOS software boot sequences, 858-859****IP**

- ARP, 137-139
- BOOTP, 139-141
- command reference, 146-148
- DHCP, 139-141
- GLBP, 141-143
- HSRP, 141-143
- ICMP, 134-135
 - ICMP Redirect message, 137*
 - ICMP Time Exceeded message, 136*
 - ICMP Unreachable message, 135*
- NTP, 143-145
- proxy ARP, 137-139
- RARP, 139-141
- standards documents for, 146
- and VLANs, 31
- VRRP, 141-143

ip access-group command, 769**IP ACE, port matching, 771****IP ACL (IP access control lists), 769**

- ACEs, 770-771
- command references, 769
- wildcard masks, 772

IP addresses, 94-95

- CIDR (classless interdomain routing), 111-112
- classful logic, 94-95
 - subnets, 95-96*
- classless logic, 94, 97
- command reference, 126
- determining range of
 - binary method, 98-99*
 - decimal method, 99-101*

- header format, 126-128
- inappropriate IP addresses, 774-775
- IPv6, 119-120
 - address formats, 120*
 - aggregatable global unicast addresses, 120-121*
 - dual stack configuration, 121-123*
 - types of addresses, 123-124*
- NAT (network address translation), 113-114, 125
 - dynamic NAT (without PAT), 116-117*
 - dynamic NAT configuration, 118-119*
 - static NAT, 115-116*
- PAT (Port Address Translation), 117
- private addressing, 113
- protocol field values, 128
- protocols for, 125
- route summarization, 107-108
 - exclusive summary routes (binary method), 110*
 - inclusive summary routes (binary method), 108-109*
 - inclusive summary routes (decimal method), 109-110*
- standards documents, 125
- subnet numbers, determining all
 - binary method, 102-104*
 - decimal method, 104-105*
- subnets
 - allocation, 105-106*
 - size of, 97-98*

ip bgp-community new-format command, 474

IP cef global configuration command, 179

ip classless command, 186, 345

IP community lists, matching, 475

ip community-list command, 474, 479

IP forwarding, 177-178
 classful routing, 185-186
 classless routing, 185-186
 command references, 197
 fast switching, 178
 switching paths, 178-179

IP hosts, 94

IP multicast routing, command references, 732

ip multicast routing, 692

IP multicasting, 629, 632

ip multicast-routing, 708

ip ospf area commands, 295

ip ospf authentication, 301

ip ospf cost, 50, 293-294

ip ospf network, 269

ip pim dense-mode, 692

ip pim rp-address, 720

ip pim sparse-mode, 708

ip pim spt-threshold, 717

ip policy command, 192

IP Precedence (IPP) field, 489-490

IP prefix lists, 321-322

ip proxy-arp, 196

IP routing tables, 392
 adding eBGP routes, 392-393
 adding iBGP routes, 394-396
BGP synchronization and redistributing routes, 396-398
confederations, 399-401
configuring confederations, 401-404
disabling BGP synchronization, 398
RRs, 404-409
 adding multiple BGP routes, 450
 backdoor routes, 393-394
 clearing EIGRP, 250

IP routing. See IP forwarding

IP Source Guard, 763-764

ip summary-address rip, 345

ip verify source command, 764

IPP (IP Precedence) field, 489-490

IPsec, 163

IPv4 addresses. See IP addresses

IPv6, 119-120
 address formats, 120
 aggregatable global unicast addresses, 120-121
 dual stack configuration, 121-123
 types of addresses, 123-124

ISI (intersymbol interference), 820

ISL, VLAN trunking, 44-45
 configuration, 45-46

ISO (International Organization for Standardization), 851

isolated VLANs, 37

IST (Internal Spanning Tree), 82

J–K

J1, 592

join message process, CGMP, 666

Join messages, 699

joining shared trees, PIM-SM, 710-712

joining groups, 635
 IGMP, 644
 IGMP snooping, 670

K values (EIGRP), 234

keepalive timer, 368

key chains, RIP authentication, 216

key sequences for command edit and recall, 861

keyboard commands, 861

keywords
 allow-default, 774
 established, 771
ACL, 776
 group radius, 750
 group tacacs+, 750

- in, 428
- not-advertise, 344
- out, 428
- passive, 603
- summary-only, 429

L**L3PDU (Layer 3 PDU), 856****LACP (Link Aggregation Control Protocol), 77-78****LAN switch forwarding behavior, 19****LANs (local area networks)**802.11. *See* IEE 802.11

DRs, 266

*optimizing, 266-268*wireless LANs. *See* wireless LANs**LAPF (Link Access Procedure for Frame-Mode Bearer Services), 612****launching applications, 635****Layer 2 payload compression, 602****Layer 2 security**private VLANs. *See* private VLANs

switch ports, 752

Layer 3 interfaces, MLS, 188**Layer 3 PDU (L3PDU), 856****Layer 3 protocol, 852****Layer 3 security, 768-769**

directed broadcasts, 772-774

established keyword, 776

inappropriate IP addresses, 774-775

IP ACL, 769

*ACEs, 770-771**wildcard masks, 772*

RFCs, 768

RPF checks, 772-774

smurf attacks, 772-774

TCP intercept, 776-777

TCP SYN flood, 775

Layer 3 switching, 186**layers**

OSI models, 851-852, 854

*benefits, 854-855**layer interactions, 856-857*

TCP/IP, 855

LCP (Link Control Protocol), 596-597

configuration, 597-598

LFI, 600-601

MLP, 598-600

Learning state (Spanning Tree), 68**leave groups, IGMPv2, 654-656****leave mechanism, IGMPv1, 651****leave messages, CGMP, 667****Lempel-Ziv (LZ) compression, 602****Lempel-Ziv Stacker (LZS), 602****LFI (Link Fragmentation and Interleaving), 600**

LCP, 600-601

lightweight access points, 833**limited-function IOS, 858****limiting**

bandwidth, LLQ, 537

CBWFQ bandwidth, 532-534

line coding, 592**Link Access Procedure for Frame-Mode Bearer Services (LAPF), 612****Link Aggregation Control Protocol (LACP), 77-78****Link Control Protocol. *See* LCP****Link Fragmentation and Interleaving (LFI), 600-601****Link Quality Monitoring (LQM), LCP, 597****link state, 260****link-state advertisements (LSAs), 260****link-state ID (LSID), 278****Link-State Refresh (LSRefresh), 275****Link-State Request (LSR), 265**

Linksys WRT55AG dual-band access point, 801
Listening state (Spanning Tree), 68
lists most of the settings that impact show ip bgp command, 454
little-endian, 17
LLC (Logical Link Control), 14
LLQ (low-latency queuing), 521, 529, 534-536, 538
 bandwidth, 537
 FRTS configuration, 569-570
 priority queues, 538
 tuning shaping for voice, 561-564
LMI (Local Management Interface), 611-612
load balancing
 EIGRP, 249
 PortChannels, 76
local computation, EIGRP, 241-243
Local Management Interface (LMI), 611-612
LOCAL_PREF, 457-458
LOCAL_PREF PA, 447
LOF (Loss of Frame), 594
log-adjacency-changes detail, 292
logic
 discarding, 540
 MLS logic, 186
Logical Link Control (LLC), 14
login authentication command, 751
login security, overriding defaults for, 751
Loop Guard, 83-84
loop prevention, RIP, 205-206
 ceased updates, 210-212
 steady-state operation, 206-208
 triggered updates and poisoned routes, 208-210
 tuning, 212-213
loopback circuitry, NICs, 11
looped link detection, LCP, 597

loop-inconsistent state, 84
LOS (Loss of Signal), 594
Loss of Frame (LOF), 594
low-latency queuing. *See* LLQ
LQM (Link Quality Monitoring), LCP, 597
LSA headers, 265
 flooding to neighbors, 264
LSA summary, 287
LSA type 1, 278-281
LSA type 2, 278-281
LSA type 3, 281-284
LSA type 4, 284-285
LSA type 5, 284-285
LSA types and OSPF design, 286-287
lsa-group, 309
LSAs (link-state advertisements), 260
LSID (link-state ID), 278
LSR (Link-State Request), 265
LSRefresh, 308
LSRefresh (Link-State Refresh), 275
LZ (Lempel-Ziv) compression, 602
LZS (Lempel-Ziv Stacker), 602

M

MAC address reduction, 63
MAC addresses
 mapping to multicast IP addresses, 642-643
 overriding, 18
 tables, displaying, 53, 86, 197, 778
Management Information Base (MIB), 163
mandatory PAs, 446
many-to-few multicasts, 632
many-to-many multicasts, 632
map-class frame-relay command, 566
map-class shape-with-LLQ, 620

mapping multicast IP addresses to MAC addresses, 642-643

mark probability denominator (MPD), 540

marking tools. *See* classification and marking tools

masks

- classful IP addressing, 94
- wildcard masks, 424

match as-path list-number command, 439

match command, 319-320

match commands (MQC), 498-499, 511-512

match ip address command, 192

match length command, 192

MaxAge, 308

maximum segment size (MSS), 158

maximum-paths command, 450, 470, 472
BGP decision process tiebreakers, 466-467

max-metric router-lsa on-startup announce-time command, 304

max-metric router-lsa on-startup wait-for-bgp command, 304

max-reserved-bandwidth, 532

MBGP (Multiprotocol Border Gateway Protocol), 687

Measured Round-Trip Time (MRTT), 157

MED (MULTI_EXIT_DISC), 464

- configuring
 - multiple adjacent autonomous systems, 465-466*
 - single adjacent AS, 465*

- features of, 464
- scope of, 466

memorizing, mnemonics for memorizing BGP decision process, 451-452

messages

- Assert messages, PIM, 703-704
- CGMP, 668
- Graft messages, PIM-DM, 700-702
- Join, 699
- OSPF messages, 261-262
- OSPF messages. *See* OSPF messages
- PIM-DM, summary of messages, 705
- Prune messages, PIM-DM, 693-695
- state refresh messages, PIM-DM, 699-700

metacharacters, 433

metric types

- redistribution routes, 340-342
- route redistribution, 328-329

metrics

- calculating for types 1 and 2, 285-286
- redistribution routes, 340-342
- route redistribution, 328-329

MIB (Management Information Base), 163

- SNMP, 164-166

Microsoft Point-to-Point Compression (MPPC), 602

MIMO (multiple input-multiple output), 791

minimum shaping rate, 559

MIR (minimum information rate), 559

MISTP (Multiple Instance STP), 80

MLD (Multicast Listener Discovery), 662

MLP (Multilink PPP), 597

- LCP, 598-600
- LFI, 600-601

MLS (multilayer switching), 186

- configuring, 188-191
- Layer 3 interfaces, 188
- logic, 186
- routed ports, 187

mnemonics

for memorizing BGP decision process,
451-452

OSI terminology, 855

modified tail drop, 526**modifying queue length, 520****Modular QoS CLI. *See* MQC, 495****modulation, RF signals, 814****MOSPF (Multicast Open Shortest Path First), 635, 691, 706****MPD (mark probability denominator), 540****MPLS Experimental (EXP) field, 494****MPPC (Microsoft Point-to-Point Compression), 602****MQC (Modular QoS CLI), 495-496**

class maps, 497-499

match commands, 511-512

NBAR, 499-500

mroute flags, 735**MRTT (Measured Round-Trip Time), 157****MSDP (Multicast Source Discovery Protocol), 721**

Anycast RP, 726-727

MSS (maximum segment size), 158**MST (Multiple Spanning Trees), 80, 82**

configuring, 81

MSTP (Multiple STP), 80**mtrie, 179****multicasting, traffic, 635****MULTI_EXIT_DISC (MED), 464****multi-action policing, CB Policing configuration, 578****multicast addresses, 16****multicast applications, 632****multicast Ethernet frames, 16****multicast forwarding using dense mode, 684-685****multicast forwarding using sparse mode, 687-689****multicast IP addresses, 638**

GLOP addressing, 640

mapping to MAC addresses, 642-643

permanent multicast groups, 639

private multicast domains, 640

ranges, 641

SSM, 640

transient groups, 639, 641

multicast IP addresses range and structure, 638**Multicast Listener Discovery (MLD), 662****Multicast Open Shortest Path First. *See* MOSPF****multicast routing, 683-684**

dense-mode routing protocols. *See*

dense-mode routing protocols

multicast forwarding using dense

mode,

684-685

multicast forwarding using sparse

mode,

687-689

multicast scoping. *See* multicast

scoping

problems, 683

RPF check, 685-687

multicast scoping, 689

administrative scoping, 690

TTL scoping, 689-690

Multicast Source Discovery Protocol.

See MSDP

multicasting, 632

broadcast method, 633

requirements for, 635

scaling, 637

traffic, 637

unicast, 632-633

multicasts

CGMP. *See* CGMP

IGMP snooping. *See* IGMP snooping

RGMP. *See* RGMP

- multi-exit discriminators, 464**
- multilayer switching. *See* MLS**
- Multilink PPP (MLP), 597**
- multipath, RF signals, 820-821**
- multiple adjacent AS, 466**
- multiple input-multiple output (MIMO), 791**
- Multiple Instance STP (MISTP), 80**
- Multiple Spanning Trees (MST), 80, 82**
 - configuring, 81
- Multiple STP (MSTP), 80**
- Multiprotocol Border Gateway Protocol (MBGP), 687**
- mutual redistribution at multiple routers, 333-335**

N

- naming VLANs, 53, 197**
- NAT (Network Address Translation), 111, 113-114, 125**
 - dynamic NAT, configuration, 118-119
 - dynamic NAT (without PAT), 116-117
 - static NAT, 115-116
- NAT overloading. *See* PAT (Port Address Translation)**
- NBAR (Network-Based Application Recognition), 507**
 - CB Marking tool, 507-508
 - MQC classification with, 499-500
- NBMA (nonbroadcast multi-access) networks, 269**
- NBMA networks**
 - OSPF network types, 270-272, 274
 - setting priority on, 272-273
- NCP (Network Control Protocol), 596**
- neighbor command, 270, 274, 468**
- neighbor default-originate, 382**
- neighbor ebgp-multihop command, 401, 468**

- neighbor filter-list command, 439**
- neighbor ID, 467, 469**
 - maximum-paths command, 471-472
- neighbor peer-group command, 365**
- neighbor remote-as command, 365-366**
- neighbor route-map command, 439**
- neighbor shutdown command, 370**
- neighbor states, 262**
 - OSPF, 309
- neighbor weight command, 456**
- neighbors**
 - advertising BGP routes to, 383
 - BGP Update message, 383-384*
 - determining contents of updates, 384-386*
 - impact of decision process and NEXT_HOP, 386-391*
 - BGP neighbors. *See* BGP neighbors
 - discovering, 263-264
 - EIGRP, 233-236
- Network Address Translation. *See* NAT**
- network backdoor command, 394**
- network command, 295**
 - injecting prefixes and routes into BGP tables, 370-371, 373
- Network Control Protocol (NCP), 596**
- network layer protocol, 852**
- Network Layer Protocol ID (NLPID), 612**
- network layer reachability information (NLRI), 370**
- network part (classful IP addressing), 94**
- Network-Based Application Recognition. *See* NBAR**
- networks, 94, 96**
 - connecting to networks with infrastructure mode, 799
 - NBMA networks
 - OSPF network types, 270-272, 274*
 - setting priority on, 272-273*

NEXT_HOP, 466
NEXT_HOP PA, 385, 446
NEXT_HOP reachable, 456
next-hop feature, RIP, 219-220
NICs, loopback circuitry, 11
NLPID (Network Layer Protocol ID), 612
NLRI (network layer reachability information), 370

- filtering using **COMMUNITY** values, 479
- filtering BGP updates, 424-427
 - route maps*, 427
 - soft reconfiguration*, 428

NLRI filtering tools, 424
no auto-summary command, 370
no frame-relay inverse-arp, 184
no frame-relay inverse-art, 184
no ip classless, 186
no ip classless command, 345
no ip directed-broadcast command, 773
no ip route-cache cef commands, 179
no synchronization command, 395
no terminal editing, 861
nonbroadcast multi-access (NBMA) networks, 269
noncanonical, 17
nonoverlapping channels, IEEE 802.11g, 790
nontransitive, PAs, 446
normal-range VLANs, 42
not-advertise keyword, 344
NTP (Network Time Protocol), 143-145
numeric ranges, OSPF, 310

O

OAM (Operation Administration, and Maintenance), 594
Offset (HLEN), 160

offset lists

- EIGRP, 250
- RIP, 220-222

OOF (Out of Frame), 594
open system authentication, 811-812
Open System Interconnection reference model. *See* **OSI models**
Operation, Administration, and Maintenance (OAM), 594
optimizing

- DRs on LANs, 266-268
- STP, 73
 - BackboneFast*, 73, 75
 - discovery and configuration of PortChannels*, 77-78
 - load balancing PortChannels*, 76
 - PortChannels*, 76
 - PortFast*, 73-75
 - UplinkFast*, 73-75

Organizationally Unique Identifier (OUI), 17
ORIGIN, BGP tables, 382-383
ORIGIN PA, 458, 463
orthogonal frequency division multiplexing, RF signals, 818

OS categories four routers, 858
OSI (Open System Interconnection) models, 851
OSI models, 851

- layer interactions, 856-857
- layers, 851-852, 854
 - benefits*, 854-855
- terminology, 855-856

OSPF (Open Shortest Path First)

- command references, 305-307
- configuring, 290-292
 - alternatives to OSPF network command*, 295
 - authentication*, 301-303
 - costs*, 292-295

- stub router, 303-304*
- virtual links, 299-301*
- costs, 292-295
- DRs on LANs, 266
 - election on, 268-269*
 - optimizing, 266-268*
- filtering, 295
 - ABR LSA type 3 filtering, 297-299*
 - distribute-list command, 295-297*
- neighbor states, 309
- numeric ranges, 310
- processes, clearing, 292-295
- RIDs, 260-261
- SPF calculation, 274-275
- steady-state operation, 275
- stubby areas, 287-290
 - ABRs, 287*
- OSPF ABR LSA type 3 filtering, 297-298**
 - area range command, 299
- ospf auto-cost reference-bandwidth, 294**
- OSPF database exchange, 260**
 - IP protocol 89, 261
 - RIDs, 260-261
- OSPF design, 276-277**
 - and LSA types, 286-287
- OSPF LSA types, 277-278**
 - and OSPF design, 286-287
 - types 1 and 2, 278-281
 - types 3, 281-284
 - types 4 and 5, 284-285
- OSPF messages, 261-262**
 - DD messages, flooding LSA headers to neighbors, 264
 - hello messages, discovering neighbors, 263-264
 - LSA headers, 265
- OSPF network types, 269**
 - NBMA networks, 270-272, 274
- OSPF route summarization, 344**
- OSPF timer, 308**
- OSPF wait time, 268**

- OUI (Organizationally Unique Identifier), 17**
- out keyword, 428**
- Out of Frame (OOF), 594**
- outgoing interface lists, 694**
- Outside Global addresses, 114**
- Outside Local addresses, 114**
- overriding**
 - defaults for login security, 751
 - MAC addresses, 18

P

- Packet Description Language Modules (PDLMs), 508**
- packet routing**
 - ARP, 137-139
 - BOOTP, 139-141
 - classification and marking tools.
 - See classification and marking tools*
 - command references, 146-148
 - DHCP, 139-141
 - EIGRP, 233
 - adjacencies, 233-236*
 - authentication, 250*
 - autosummarization, 250*
 - clearing IP routing tables, 250*
 - command reference, 251-252*
 - configuration, 246-249*
 - convergence, 240-246*
 - load balancing, 249*
 - offset lists, 250*
 - packet types, 252*
 - route filtering, 250*
 - split horizon, 250*
 - topology table, 238-240*
 - updates, 236-238*
 - GLBP, 141-143
 - HSRP, 141-143

- ICMP, 134-135
 - ICMP Redirect message, 137*
 - ICMP Time Exceeded message, 136*
 - ICMP Unreachable message, 135*
- NTP, 143-145
- proxy ARP, 137-139
- RARP, 139-141
- RIP, 204-205
 - authentication, 216-219*
 - command reference, 225-226*
 - configuration, 213-216*
 - convergence and loop prevention, 205-213*
 - distribution list and prefix list filtering, 222-224*
 - next-hop and split horizon features, 219-220*
 - offset lists, 220-222*
 - standards documents, 225*
- standards documents for, 146
- VRRP, 141-143
- packets**
 - conforming packets, 571
 - Ethernet, 14
 - exceeding packets, 571
 - queuing, 521
 - violating packets, 571
- PAGP (Port Aggregation Protocol), 77-78**
- parameters, FRTS configuration, 568-569**
- PAs (path attributes), 360**
 - BGP, 410
 - NEXT_HOP, 385
 - ORIGIN, BGP, 382-383
 - ORIGIN PA, 458-459, 463
- passive, 603**
- passive mode, FTP, 161-162**
- passive scanning, infrastructure mode, 798**
- password command, 745**
- passwords**
 - CLI, 745-746
 - enable and username passwords, 746-747*
 - hashed/encrypted enable passwords, 748
- PAT (Port Address Translation), 117**
 - configuration, 118-119
- path attributes. See PAs**
- path vector logic, 360**
- payload compression, Frame Relay, 619-620**
- PCF (point coordination function), 809**
- PCM (pulse code modulation), 592**
- PDLs (Packet Description Language Modules), 508**
- PDU (protocol data unit), 856**
- peak information rate (PIR), 573**
- peak rates, CB Shaping, 565**
- Per VLAN Spanning Tree Plus (PVST+), 68-70**
- percentages, CB Policing configuration, 578-579**
- Per-Hop Behaviors. See PHBs**
- permanent multicast groups, multicast IP addresses, 639**
- permit .*, 442**
- phase shift keying (PSK), 815**
- PHBs (Per-Hop Behaviors), 490**
 - Assured Forwarding (AF) PHBs, 491-492
 - Class Selector (CS) PHBs, 491
 - Expedited Forwarding (EF) PHBs, 492-493
- PIM (Protocol Independent Multicast), 687**
 - bidirectional PIM, 729-730
 - sparse-dense mode, 723

PIM-DM (Protocol Independent Multicast dense mode), 635-636, 638, 690-691

- Assert messages, 703-704
- designated routers, 704
- forming adjacencies with PIM hello messages, 691
- Graft messages, 700-702
- Prune messages, 693-695
- Prune Override, 702-703
- reacting to failed links, 695-697
- rules for pruning, 697-699
- source-based distribution trees, 692-693
- steady-state operation and state refresh messages, 699-700
- summary of messages, 705
- versus PIM-SM, 707, 730

PIM-SM (Protocol Independent Multicast Sparse Mode), 635, 689, 707

- Assert messages, 703-704
- designated routers, 704
- finding RPs, 720
 - Anycast RP with MSDP*, 726-727
 - Auto-RP*, 721-723
 - BSR*, 724-725
- joining shared trees, 710-712
- Prune Override, 702-703
- pruning shared trees, 719-720
- RPs multicast routing tables, 716-717
- shared distribution trees, 714
- shortest-path tree switchovers, 717-719
- source registration process, 712, 714
- sources sending packets to RP, 708-710
- steady-state operations by continuing to send joins, 715-716
- versus PIM-DM, 707, 730

ping packets, 134

PIR (peak information rate), 573

point coordination function (PCF), 809

Point-to-Point Protocol. *See* PPP

poisoned routes (RIP), 208-210

police command, 575, 577-578

policers, 509-510

policies, BGP routing policies.

See BGP routing policies

policing

- CB Policing. *See* CB Policing
- single-rate, three-color policing, 573
- single-rate, two-color policing, 571-572
- subsets of traffic, CB Policing, 576-577
- two-rate, three-color policing, 573-575

policy maps, 564

policy routing, 191, 193-196, 510

set commands, 192

policy-map command (MQC), 496

policy-map queue-voip, 563

poll interval, 308

Port Address Translation. *See* PAT

Port Aggregation Protocol (PAgP), 77-78

port matching, IP ACE, 771

port numbers, TCP, 155-156

port security configuration commands, 755

PortChannels, optimizing STP, 76

- discovery and configuration, 77-78
- load balancing, 76

PortFast, optimizing STP, 73-75

ports, 61

- access ports, protecting, 82-83
- designated ports, 64-65
- root ports, 63-64
- routed ports, MLS, 187
- switch ports, 752
- switches, assigning to VLANs, 53
- trusted ports, 752
- unused ports, 752
 - best practices for*, 753-754
- unused ports. *See* unused ports
- user ports. *See* user ports

- POST (power-on self-test), 858**
- power-save mode, wireless configuration parameters (IEEE 802.11), 805-806**
- PPP (Point-to-Point Protocol), 595-596**
 - compression, 601-602
 - header compression, 602-603*
 - layer 2 payload compression, 602*
 - LCP, 596-597
 - configuration, 597-598*
 - LFI, 600-601*
 - MLP, 598-600*
 - security, 752
- ppp authentication, 752**
- ppp multilink fragment-delay commands, 601**
- ppp multilink interleave command, 600**
- PQ (priority queuing), 522**
- prefix length, 97**
- prefix list filtering, RIP, 222-224**
- prefix lists versus route maps and distribute lists (BGP), 428-429**
- prefix part (IP addressing), 97**
- prefixes, 94, 97**
 - injecting into BGP tables, 370
 - network command, 370-371, 373*
 - redistributing from IGP, static, or connected routes, 373-375*
- prefix-list commands, 322**
 - BGP, 425
- prepending AS_PATH, 461, 463**
- preventing**
 - suboptimal routes by setting the AD, 335-338
 - suboptimal routes by using route tags, 338-340
- primary subnets, 234**
- primary VLANs, 37**
- priority command, 529, 535**
- priority queuing (PQ), 522**
- priority-queue out command, 543**
- privacy, TCP/IP, 163**
- private IP addressing, 113**
- private multicast domains, multicast IP addresses, 640**
- private VLANs, 36-38, 767-768**
- process switching, IP forwarding, 179**
- protecting**
 - access ports, 82-83
 - STP, 82
 - BPDU Guard, 82-83*
 - Loop Guard, 83-84*
 - Root Guard, 82-83*
 - UDLD, 83-84*
 - trunks, 83-84
- protocol data unit (PDU), 856**
- protocol field values, IP addressing, 128**
- Protocol Independent Multicast (PIM), 687**
- Protocol Independent Multicast Dense Mode.**
 - See PIM-DM*
- Protocol Independent Multicast-Sparse Mode. *See PIM-SM***
- Protocol Type fields. *See Type fields***
- protocols**
 - application protocols, TCP/IP, 160-161
 - ARP, 137-139
 - BOOTP, 139-141
 - DHCP, 139-141
 - EIGRP, 233
 - adjacencies, 233-236*
 - authentication, 250*
 - autosummarization, 250*
 - clearing IP routing tables, 250*
 - command reference, 251-252*
 - configuration, 246-249*
 - convergence, 240-246*
 - load balancing, 249*
 - offset lists, 250*
 - packet types, 252*
 - route filtering, 250*
 - split horizon, 250*

- topology table, 238-240*
- updates, 236-238*
- GLBP, 141-143
- HSRP, 141-143
- ICMP, 134-135
 - ICMP Redirect message, 137*
 - ICMP Time Exceeded message, 136*
 - ICMP Unreachable message, 135*
- IGMP, 635
- IGPs, 360
- for IP addresses, 125
- MLD, 662
- NTP, 143-145
- packet routing, standards documents
 - for, 146
- PPP. *See* PPP
- proxy ARP, 137-139
- RARP, 139-141
- RIP, 204-205
 - authentication, 216-219*
 - command reference, 225-226*
 - configuration, 213-216*
 - convergence and loop prevention, 205-213*
 - distribution list and prefix list filtering, 222-224*
 - next-hop and split horizon features, 219-220*
 - offset lists, 220-222*
 - standards documents, 225*
- RTP, 236
- SNMP, 164-166
- TCP. *See* TCP
- UDP, 154-155
- VRRP, 141-143
- proxy ARP, 137-139**
- Prune messages, PIM-DM, 693-695**
- Prune Override, PIM, 702-703**

- pruning**
 - PIM-DM, 697-699
 - shared trees, PIM-SM, 719-720
- pseudonodes, 279**
- PSH (Push), 160**
- PSK (phase shift keying), 815**
- public wireless LANs, 840-842**
- pulse code modulation (PCM), 592**
- PVST+ (Per VLAN Spanning Tree Plus), 68-70**

Q

- QAM (quadrature amplitude modulation), 815, 818**
- QoS service classes, 496**
- QoS tools, classification and marking.**
 - See classification and marking tools*
- quartets, IPv6 addresses, 120**
- querier**
 - IGMPv1, 651
 - IGMPv2, 656
- Query Response Interval, 649**
- query scope (EIGRP), limiting, 246**
- queue lengths**
 - modifying, 520
 - WFQ, 526-527
- queuing, 515, 521**
 - Cisco 3550, 545-546
 - Cisco 3550 switches, egress queuing, 543-545
 - discard categories, WRED, 539
 - hardware queues, 519
 - interfaces versus subinterfaces and virtual circuits, 520
 - protocol comparison, 538
 - software queues, 519
 - WRED
 - configuration, 542*
 - weight packets, 541*

queuing tools

- CBWFQ, 529-530, 532, 538
 - bandwidth, 532-534*
 - command references, 530*
- comparing, 520
- CQ, 523-524
- FIFO queuing, 521
- LLQ, 529, 534-536, 538
 - bandwidth, 537*
 - more than one priority queue, 538*
- PQ, 522
- WFQ, 524-525
 - configuration, 527-528*
 - drop policy, number of queues, and queue lengths, 526-527*
 - types of queues, 527*
- WFQ scheduler, 525-526

queue-voip, 569**R**

- R2, 407**
- R2# sh ip bgp | include 10.1.34.4, 444**
- R2# show ip bgp neighbor 3.3.3.3**
 - received-routes | include 303, 443**
- R3, 407**
- R9, 407**
- radio cards, 795**
- radio frequency peripherals, 797**
- radio management aggregation, 828**
- RADIUS, 747**
 - configuring server groups, 750
- RADIUS attribute, 764**
- radius-server host, 750**
- ranges, multicast addresses, 641**
- Rapid Spanning Tree Protocol (RSTP), 78-80**
- RARP, 139-141**
- RAT (Router Audit Tool), 775**

rate-limit ACL, 580**rate-limit command, 579****RD (reported distance), 239****reacting to failed links, PIM-DM, 695-697****reassociation, 793****receiver's advertised window, 157****receiver's window, 157****Red alarm, 594****redistribute command, 321, 324-325****redistribute connected command, 458****redistribute ospf commands, 328****redistribute static, 347-348****redistributing**

- from IGP, static, or connected routes, BGP tables, 373-375
- route maps
 - with match command, 319-320*
 - with set commands, 320*

redistribution, 324, 329-333

- command references, 352
- metrics and metric types, 340-342
- mutual redistribution at multiple routers, 333-335
- setting metrics, metric types, and tags, 328-329
- using default settings, 325-328

refilling dual token buckets, 573**regular expressions, matching AS_PATH, 433-434****relay agents (DHCP), 140****Reliable Transport Protocol (RTP), 236****Remote Monitoring MIB, 166****removing**

- COMMUNITY values, 475, 479
- private ASNs, 460-461

rendezvous point (RP), 687**repeaters, 796****reported distance (RD), 239****requesting LSA headers, 265**

request-to-send/clear-to-send. *See* **RTS/CTS**

Resource Reservation Protocol (RSVP),
527

Retransmission, 308

reverse-path-forwarding (RPF) paths,
684

revision numbers, VTP, 39-40

RF channels, wireless configuration
parameters (IEEE 802.11), 803-804

RF interference, RF signals, 819-820

RF signals, 814

characteristics, 815-816

FCC rules, 819

gain, 816

modulation, 814

multipath, 820-821

orthogonal frequency division

 multiplexing, 818

RF interference, 819-820

SNR, 816-817

spread spectrum, 817-818

RFCs

DiffServ, 512

Layer 3 security, 768

RGMP (Router-Port Group

Management Protocol), 663, 673-675

IGMP snooping, 674

RIB (BGP Routing Information Base),
370

RID (router identifier), 260

RIP (Routing Information Protocol),
204-205

command references, 225-226

configuration, 213-214

authentication, 216-219

autosummarization, 214-216

distribution list and prefix list
 filtering, 222-224

next-hop and split horizon

features,

219-220

offset lists, 220-222

convergence and loop prevention,

205-206

ceased updates, 210-212

steady-state operation, 206-208

triggered updates and poisoned

routes, 208-210

tuning, 212-213

standards documents, 225

RIP route summarization, 345

RJ-45 pinouts, 8-9

roaming, infrastructure mode, 800

ROMMON, 858

Root Guard, 82-83

enabling, 754

root port (RP), 63-64

root switches, electing, 61-63

root-path tree (RPT), 710

route aggregation, AS_PATH, 461, 463

route cache, 178

route default routes. *See* **default routes**

route filtering, EIGRP, 250

route maps

configuring with route-map command,
317-319

deny clauses, 333

match and set commands for BGP, 479

match commands for route

 redistribution,

 319-320

NLRI filtering, 427

policy routing, 510

versus prefix lists and distribute lists
(BGP), 428-429

redistributing subsets of routes,

329-333

set commands for route redistribution,

320

route redistribution, 324

- influencing with metrics and metric types, 340-342
- redistribute command, 324-325
- setting metrics, metric types, and tags, 328-329
- using default settings, 325-328
- using route maps, 329-333

route reflectors. See RRs**route summarization, 107-108, 342-343**

- creating default routes, 350-351
- EIGRP route summarization, 344
- exclusive summary routes, binary method, 110
- inclusive summary routes
 - binary method, 108-109*
 - decimal method, 109-110*
- OSPF route summarization, 344
- RIP route summarization, 345

route tags, preventing suboptimal routes, 338-340**routed ports, MLS, 187****route-map command, 317-319**

- BGP, 425

Router Audit Tool (RAT), 775**router bgp command, 365, 401****router identifier (RID), 260****Router-Port Group Management****Protocol. See RGMP****routers**

- ABRs, 276
- BGP router ID of advertising router, 467
- configuring VLAN trunking on, 49-51
- designated routers, PIM, 704
- downstream routers, 697
- IGMPv1 and IGMPv2, 658
- mutual redistribution at multiple routers, 333-335

OS categories, 858

OSPF router IDs, 260-261

queuing, 521

upstream routers, 697

Wi-Fi, 843

wireless LAN routers, 797

routes

backdoor routes, IP routing tables, 393-394

BGP. *See* BGP

default routes, 345-346

adding to BGP, 381-382

injecting into BGP tables, 370

impact of auto-summary on redistributed routes and, 375-377

manual summaries and

AS_PATHs,

378-381

network command, 370-371, 373

redistributing from IGP, static, or connected routes, 373-375

ORIGIN, BGP tables, 382-383

preventing suboptimal routes by setting AD, 335-338

preventing suboptimal routes by using route tags, 338-340

static routes, redistribute static, 347-348

routing

classful routing, 185-186

classless routing, 185-186

policy routing, 191, 193-196

set commands, 192

Routing Information Protocol. See RIP**routing packets. See packet routing**

- RP (rendezvous point), 687**
 - finding, 720, 728
 - Anycast RP with MSDP, 726-727*
 - with Auto-RP, 721-723*
 - with BSR, 724-725*
 - multicast routing tables, PIM-SM, 716-717
 - sources sending packets to, PIM-SM, 708-710

RP (root port), 63

RPF (reverse-path-forwarding) paths, 684

- RPF checks, 772-774**
 - multicast routing, 685-687

RPT (root-path tree), 710

RRs (route reflectors), 404

- IP routing tables, 404-409

RSTP (Rapid Spanning Tree Protocol), 78-80

RSVP (Resource Reservation Protocol), 527

RTP (Reliable Transport Protocol), 236

RTS/CTS (request-to-send/clear-to-send), 806

- wireless configuration parameters, IEEE 802.11, 806-808

S

same-layer interaction, 857

SAP (Service Advertising Protocol), 644

scaling, multicasting, 637

scanning, infrastructure mode, 798

- active scanning, 799
- passive scanning, 798

scheduling

- CQ logic, 523
- PQ logic, 522
- strict-priority scheduling, 547

schemes, queuing, 521

scoping, multicast scoping.

See multicast scoping

SDP (Session Description Protocol), 644

secondary VLANs, 37

Secure Shell (SSH), 163, 768

Secure Sockets Layer (SSL), 163

secure user interfaces, CiscoWorks

WLSE, 836

security

AAA, 747

authentication methods, 748-750

groups of AAA servers, 750-751

overriding defaults for login

security, 751

enterprise security, 837-838

Layer 2 security, switch ports. *See* switch ports

Layer 3 security, 768-769

Layer 3 security. *See* Layer 3 security

passwords. *See* passwords

port security, 754-758

PPP, 752

sniffer traces, 40

SNMP, 164, 167

switches. *See* switch ports

TCP/IP, 163

wireless security. *See* wireless security

security policy monitoring, CiscoWorks

WLSE, 836

self-healing functions, CiscoWorks

WLSE, 837

sequence number (SN), 525

serial cable control pin leads, 595

servers, groups of AAA servers, 750-751

Service Advertising Protocol (SAP), 644

service password-encryption,

303, 746-747

service set identifier (SSID), 799

service-policy command, 532

service-policy command (MQC), 496

- service-policy out command, 538
- service-policy output, 532, 559
- service-policy output policy-map-name, 564
- Session Description Protocol (SDP), 644
- set as-path prepend command, 461
- set commands, 320
 - policy routing, 192
- set community none command, 475
- set fr-de command, 615
- SF (Superframe), 592
- shape average, 565
- shape command, 559, 561
- shape fecn-adapt command, 614
- shape peak mean-rate command, 565
- shape percent command, 564
- shaped rate, 556
- shaping. *See also* traffic shaping
 - adaptive shaping, 565
 - adaptive shaping, FRTS, 570
 - CB Shaping, 551
 - configuring by bandwidth percent, 564
 - FRTS, 551
 - tuning shaping for voice using LLQ and Tc, 561-564
- shaping queues, 555
- shaping rate, 556-557
 - minimum shaping rate, 559
- shared distribution trees, PIM-SM, 714
- shared key authentication, 811-813
- shared trees
 - creating, 711
 - joining with PIM-SM, 710-712
 - pruning, PIM-SM, 719-720
- Shortest Path First (SPF), 265
- shortest-path tree (SPT), 692
- shortest-path tree switchovers, PIM-SM, 717-719
- show command, WFQ, 528
- show interface trunk command, 48
- show interfaces command, 595
- show ip arp command, 195
- show ip bgp command, 382, 439, 453, 455
- show ip bgp neighbor advertised-routes command, 388
- show ip bgp neighbor neighbor-id advertised-routes command, 439
- show ip bgp neighbor neighbor-id received routes, 439
- show ip bgp regexp expression command, 439
- show ip command, 23
- show ip mroute, 714
- show ip mroute command, 692
- show ip ospf border-routers, 283
- show ip ospf database command, 281
- show ip ospf database summary link-id command, 283
- show ip ospf neighbor command, 262
- show ip ospf statistics command, 283
- show ip route command, 290
- show queue command, 528
- signal-to-noise ratio (SNR), 816-817
- Simple Network Management Protocol. *See* SNMP
- single adjacent AS, 465
- single-bucket, two-color policing, 572
- single-rate, three color policing, CB Policing configuration, 575-576
- single-rate, three-color policing, 573
- single-rate, two-color policing, 571-572
- sliding windows, TCP, 157-159
- Slow Start Threshold (SSThresh), 159
- SLSM (Static Length Subnet Masking), 104
- small office wireless LANs, 842-844
- smurf attacks, 772-774
- SN (sequence number), 525
- SNAP (Sub-Network Access Protocol), 14
- sniffer traces, 40

SNMP (Simple Network Management Protocol), 163

- Get message, 166
- Inform message, 166
- MIBs, 164, 166
- protocol messages, 165-166
- protocols, 164
- Response message, 166
- security, 167
- security and administration, 164
- Set command, 166
- versions, 164

SNMP Traps, 166

SNR (signal-to-noise ratio), 816

- RF signals, 816-817

soft reconfiguration, NLRI filtering, 428

software queues, 519

solicited host membership report,

- IGMPv1,**
- 648-649**

source registration process, PIM-SM,
712, 714

source-based distribution trees,
PIM-DM,
692-693

Source-Specific Multicast (SSM), 638

Spanning Tree Protocol. *See* STP

spanning-tree portfast command, 79

spanning-tree vlan command, 73

sparse mode multicast forwarding,
687-689

sparse-dense mode, PIM, 723

sparse-mode routing protocols, PIM-SM,
707

- joining shared trees, 710-712
- pruning shared trees, 719-720
- RP's multicast routing tables, 716-717
- shared distribution trees, 714
- shortest-path tree switchovers, 717-719
- source registration process, 712, 714

sources sending packets to RP, 708-710

steady-state operations by continuing to
send, 715-716

versus PIM-DM, 707

speed, Ethernet, 9

SPF (Shortest Path First), 265

SPF calculation, OSPF, 274-275

split horizon

EIGRP, 250

RIP, 219-220

spread spectrum, RF signals, 817-818

SPT (shortest-path tree), 692

SSH (Secure Shell), 163, 768

SSID (service set identifier), 799

CiscoWorks WLSE, 835

wireless configuration parameters,
IEEE 802.11, 802-803

SSL (Secure Sockets Layer), 163

SSM (Source-Specific Multicast), 638

IGMPv3, 660

multicast IP addresses, 640

SSThresh (Slow Start Threshold), 159

standards documents

for IP addressing, 125

for packet routing protocols, 146

RIP, 225

state refresh messages, PIM-DM,
699-700

static clients (NTP), 144

static configuration, Frame Relay
mapping,
183-184

Static Length Subnet Masking (SLSM),
104

static NAT, 115-116

static routes, redistribute static, 347-348

steady-state operation, 275

by continuing to send joins, PIM-SM,
715-716

steady-state operation (RIP), 206-208

store-and-forward, switches, 23

- storing VLAN configurations, 43-44**
- STP (Spanning Tree Protocol), 57, 61**
 - calculating costs to determine RPs, 63
 - choosing which ports forward, 61
 - determining designated ports, 64-65*
 - determining root ports, 63-64*
 - electing root switches, 61-63*
 - command references, 86
 - configuring, 70-73
 - converging to STP topology, 65-66
 - optimizing, 73
 - BackboneFast, 73, 75*
 - discovery and configuration of PortChannels, 77-78*
 - load balancing PortChannels, 76*
 - PortChannels, 76*
 - PortFast, 73-75*
 - UplinkFast, 73-75*
 - protecting, 82
 - BPDU Guard, 82-83*
 - Loop Guard, 83-84*
 - Root Guard, 82-83*
 - UDLD, 83-84*
 - topology change notification and updating the CAM, 66-67
 - transitioning from blocking to forwarding, 67-68
- STP forwarding, 61**
- stratum level (NTP), 144**
- strict-priority scheduling, 547**
- Structured Wireless-Aware Network.**
 - See SWAN*
- stub network, OSPF LSA types, 278**
- stub router**
 - configuring OSPF, 303-304
 - EIGRP, 246-248
- stubby areas, OSPF, 287-290**
 - ABRs, 287
- stuck-in-active state (EIGRP), 245-246**
- sub-AS, 399**
- subinterfaces, queuing, 520**
- subnet broadcast address, 98**
- subnet ID field (IPv6 global addresses), 121**
- subnet numbers**
 - determining
 - binary method, 98-99*
 - decimal method, 99-101*
 - determining all
 - binary method, 102-104*
 - decimal method, 104-105*
- subnets, 94, 97**
 - allocation, 105-106
 - classful IP addressing, 95-96
 - primary subnet, 234
 - route summarization, 107-108
 - exclusive summary routes (binary method), 110*
 - inclusive summary routes (binary method), 108-109*
 - inclusive summary routes (decimal method), 109-110*
 - size of, 97-98
- subnets of traffic, CB Policing, 576-577**
- Sub-Network Access Protocol (SNAP), 14**
- successor routes, 240**
- summaries**
 - LSAs, 287
 - manual summaries and AS_PATHs (BGP tables), 378-381
- summarization. *See also* route summarization**
 - BGP, 429-430
- summary-address command, 344**
- summary-only keyword, 429**
- Superframe (SF), 592**
- supernetting, 113**
- SVIs (switched virtual interfaces), 186**

SWAN (Structured Wireless-Aware Network), 828

- CiscoWorks WLS
 - Air/RF scanning and monitoring*, 836
 - assisted site surveys*, 835
 - automatic access point configuration*, 834
 - centralized firmware updates*, 835
 - customizable thresholds*, 835
 - dynamic grouping*, 835
 - fault status*, 836
 - IDS*, 836
 - secure user interfaces*, 836
 - security policy monitoring*, 836
 - self-healing functions*, 837
 - SSIDs*, 835
 - troubleshooting*, 837
 - VLAN configuration*, 835
- CiscoWorks WLSE, 834
- hardware, 831
- IDS, 829-830
- WDS, 828-829
- wireless LAN hardware, 832-834

switch buffering, Ethernet, 10-11

switch ports, 752-753

- best practices for unused and user ports, 753-754
 - 802.1X authentication using EAP*, 764-766
 - DAI*, 758-761
 - DHCP snooping*, 761-762
 - IP Source Guard*, 763-764
 - port security*, 754-758

switched virtual interfaces (SVIs), 186

switches, 19, 22

- command output showing MAC address table, 19, 21
- cut-through, 23
- Ethernet, 9
- fragment-free switches, 23

- internal processing, 23
- LAN switch forwarding behavior, 19
- ports, assigning to VLANs, 53
- root switches, electing, 61-63
- store-and-forward, 23
- switch port configuration, 12-14
- unicast forwarding, 19
- VLANs, 31

switching, Layer 3 switching, 186

switching paths, 178

- IP forwarding, 179

switchport access vlan command, 38, 43

switchport mode command, 49

switchport nonegotiate interface command, 49

switchport port-security maximum command, 756

switchport trunk allowed command, 48

switchport trunk encapsulation command, 49

symmetric active mode (NTP), 144

SYN flag, 156

synchronous serial links, 592

- carrier detect and interface resets, 594-595
- command references, 604
- T1 alarms, 594
- T1 framing and encoding, 592-593

System ID Extension, 62

T

T1, 592

- alarms, 594
- versus E1, 593
- framing, 592-593

tables

- adjacency tables, 179
 - ARP and inverse ARP*, 179-180
- BGP tables. *See* BGP tables

- IP routing tables. *See* IP routing tables
- TACACS+**, 747
- tacacs-server host commands**, 750
- tags, route redistribution**, 328-329
- Tc**, 555-556
 - tuning shaping for voice, 561-564
- TCN (Topology Change Notification)**, 67
- TCP (Transmission Control Protocol)**, 154
 - connections and port numbers, 155-156
 - error recovery, 157
 - flags, 156
 - headers*, 159
 - sliding windows*, 157-159
 - versus UDP*, 154-155
- TCP Congestion Avoidance logic**, 158
- TCP Congestion Control**, 158
- TCP intercept**, 776-777
- TCP SYN flood**, 775
- TCP/IP**
 - application authentication and privacy, 163
 - application protocols, 160-161
 - FTP, passive and active mode, 161-162
 - HTTP protocol, 856
 - layers, 855
 - models, 851
 - UDP, functions of, 154
- TDM (time-division multiplexing)**, 592
- telcos**, 592
- Temporal Key Integrity Protocol (TKIP)**, 810-811
- terminal editing**, 861
- terminal history size command**, 860
- terminology, traffic shaping**, 555-556
- thresholds, discarding logic**, 540
- tiebreakers, BGP decision process**, 449-450
- TIM (traffic indication map)**, 805
- time synchronization, NTP**, 143-145
- time-division multiplexing (TDM)**, 592
- timers, IGMPv1 and IGMPv2**, 659
- TKIP (Temporal Key Integrity Protocol)**, 810-811
- token bucket model**, 558
- tools**
 - BGP filtering tools. *See* BGP filtering tools
 - NLRI filtering tools, 424
- Topology Change Notification (TCN)**, 67
- topology table, EIGRP**, 238-240
- traffic, multicast traffic**, 635, 637
 - IGMP. *See* IGMP
- traffic contracts**, 509
- traffic indication map (TIM)**, 805
- traffic policers**, 551
- traffic profiles, WRED**, 541
- traffic rates**, 509
- traffic shaping, 555. *See also* shaping**
 - CB Shaping. *See* CB Shaping
 - egress blocking, 555
 - Frame Relay, 559
 - mechanics of*, 557-558
 - shaping rate*, 556
 - terminology*, 555-556
 - with Be*, 557
- traffic-rate command, FRTS configuration**, 567-568
- traffic-shape feecn-adapt command**, 614
- transient groups, multicast IP addresses**, 639, 641
- transient multicast addresses. *See* transient groups**
- transit network, OSPF LSA types**, 278
- transitioning from blocking to forwarding, STP**, 67-68
- transitive, PAs**, 446
- Transmission Control Protocol. *See* TCP**, 154
- transmit power, wireless configuration parameters (IEEE 802.11)**, 804
- transmit queue**, 519

- Transport Layer Security (TLS), 163**
- triggered extensions to RIP, 210**
- triggered updates (RIP), 208-210**
- troubleshooting CiscoWorks WLSE, 837**
- trunk configuration compatibility, 48-49**
- trunk ports, 752**
- trunking, VLAN trunking, 44**
 - 802.1Q, 44-45
 - ISL, 44-45
 - ISL configuration, 45-46
- trunks**
 - configuration, 53, 779
 - native VLANs, 766
 - protecting, 83-84
- trusted ports, 752**
- TTL scoping, 689-690**
- tuning RIP convergence, 212-213**
- tunneling, 802.1Q-in-Q, 51-52**
- twisted pairs, 8**
 - Ethernet, 9
- two-rate, three-color policing, 573-575**
- TX queue, 519**
- type fields, 18**
 - 802.2 LLC, 18
 - Ethernet, 18

U

- UDLD, 83-84**
- UDLD (UniDirectional Link Detection), 83**
- UDLD aggressive mode, 83**
- UDP (User Datagram Protocol), 154**
 - functions of, 154
 - versus TCP, 154-155
- unicast, 632-633**
 - multicast routing, 683
- unicast addresses, 16**
- unicast forwarding, switches, 19**

- Unicast Source Address (USA), 664**
- UniDirectional Link Detection (UDLD), 83**
- Universal/Local (U/L) bit, 17**
- unsolicited host membership report, IGMPv1, 650**
- unused ports, 752**
 - best practices for, 753-754
 - 802.1X authentication using EAP, 764-766*
 - DAI, 758-761*
 - DHCP snooping, 761-762*
 - IP Source Guard, 763-764*
 - port security, 754-758*
- updates**
 - CAM, 66-67
 - EIGRP, 236-238
- UplinkFast, optimizing STP, 73-75**
- upstream routers, 697**
- URG (Urgent), 160**
- Urgent Pointer, 160**
- USA (Unicast Source Address), 664**
- User Datagram Protocol. *See* UDP**
- user mode CLI password protection, 746**
- user ports, best practices for, 753-754**
 - 802.1X authentication using EAP, 764-766*
 - DAI, 758-761*
 - DHCP snooping, 761-762*
 - IP Source Guard, 763-764*
 - port security, 754-758*
- username commands, 748**
- username password command, 747**
- user-priority bits, 493**
- UTP cabling, 24**

V

values, COMMUNITY values, 475, 479

Variable Length Subnet Masking (VLSM), 104

subnet allocation, 105-106

VC (virtual circuit), 610

violating packets, 571

virtual circuits, queuing, 520

virtual LANs. See VLANs

virtual links, configuring OSPF, 299-301

Virtual Private Networks (VPNs), 811, 813

Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol (VRRP), 141-143

VLAN configuration, CiscoWorks WLSE, 835

VLAN DAT, 32, 43-44

VLAN database configuration mode, 32-34

VLAN interfaces, MLS logic, 186

VLAN MPLS (VMPLS), 51

VLAN trunking, 44

802.1Q, 44-45

802.1Q configuration, 45-46

allowed and active VLANs, 48

allowed VLANs, 48

configuring on routers, 49-51

ISL, 44-45

configuration, 45-46

trunk configuration compatibility, 48-49

VLAN Trunking Protocol. See VTP

VLANs (virtual LANs), 31, 53

active and not pruned, 48

and IP, 31

community VLANs, 37

configuration mode, creating VLANs, 35-36

configuring, 31

VLAN database configuration

mode,

32-34

defining, 53, 197

extended-range VLANs, 42

information, displaying, 53, 197, 779

interfaces, assigning, 35

isolated VLANs, 37

layer 2 switches, 31

naming, 53, 197

native VLANs, trunks, 766

normal-range VLANs, 42

primary VLANs, 37

private VLANs, 36-38, 767-768

secondary VLANs, 37

storing configurations, 43-44

trunks, configuration, 53, 779

using configuration mode to put

interfaces into VLANs, 34-35

VLSM (Variable Length Subnet Masking), 104

subnet allocation, 105-106

VMPLS (VLAN MPLS), 51

voice, tuning shaping for voice with LLQ and Tc, 561-564

voice services, wireless LANs, 839

VoWLAN (voice over wireless LAN), 839

VPNs (Virtual Private Networks), 811, 813

VRRP (Virtual Router Redundancy Protocol), 141-143

VTP (VLAN Trunking Protocol), 38

configuring, 40-41

extended-range VLANs, 42

normal-range VLANs, 42

revision numbers, 39-40

vty, 751

W**Wait, 308****watch mode, TCP intercept, 776****WC mask (wildcard mask), 424****WCS (Wireless Control System), 833****WDS, 828-829****WDS (Wireless Domain Services), 828****weight packets, WRED, 541****weighted fair queuing. *See* WFQ****Weighted Random Early Detection (WRED), 539-540**

discard categories, 539

WEP (Wired Equivalent Privacy), 799, 810-811**WFQ (weighted fair queuing), 521, 524-525**

command references, 527

configuration, 527-528

drop policy, 526-527

number of queues, 526-527

queue lengths, 526-527

show command, 528

types of queues, 527

WFQ scheduler, 524-526**While AS_SET and AS_CONFED_SET, 445****Wi-Fi, 839, 843-844****Wi-Fi Protected Access (WPA), 811-812****wildcard masks, 424**

IP ACL, 772

windows

receiver's window, 157

sliding windows, TCP, 157-159

Wired Equivalent Privacy (WEP), 799, 810-811**wireless bridges, 833****wireless configuration parameters, IEEE 802.11, 801**

data rates, 804-805

fragmentation, 808

power-save mode, 805-806

RF channels, 803-804

RTS/CTS, 806-808

SSID, 802-803

transmit power, 804

Wireless Control System (WCS), 833**Wireless Domain Services (WDS), 828****wireless hardware components, 802.11, 794**

access points, 795

antennas, 795-796

bridges, 797

radio cards, 795

*radio frequency peripherals, 797**repeaters, 796**routers, 797***wireless LAN client adapters, 833****wireless LAN controllers, 833****wireless LAN hardware, SWAN, 832-834****wireless LANs**

applying in enterprises, 837

*security, 837-838**voice services, 839*

public wireless LANs, 840-842

small office or home, 842-844

wireless medium access, IEEE 802.11, 809-810**wireless security**

comparing, 813

IEEE 802.11, 810

*AES, 812**open system authentication, 812**shared key authentication, 812-**813**TKIP, 811**VPNs, 813**WEP, 811**WPA, 812*

**wireless system configurations, 802.11,
791**

- ad hoc mode configuration, 794
- infrastructure mode configuration,
792-794

workgroup bridges, 833

WPA (Wi-Fi Protected Access), 811-812

**WRED (Weighted Random Early
Detection), 539-540**

- configuration, 542
- discard categories, 539
- DSCP-based WRED, 541
- traffic profiles, 541
- weight packets, 541

wrr-queue dscp-map, 546

wrr-queue random-detect, 546

Y-Z

Yellow alarm, 594

zero subnets, 98