

Index

Numerics

- 7200 Series routers, 15
- 800 Series routers, 11
- 8-N-1 connections, 91

A

AAA (authentication, authorization, and auditing), 36

- access control management, 400–401
- configuring
 - access modes/interfaces*, 404
 - enabling*, 407–418
- CS-ACS, 405–407
- protocols, 402
 - RADIUS*, 403
 - TACACS*, 402–403
- servers, 404

AA5 (ATM adaptation layer), 255

access

- cable, WAN, 17
- control, 400–401
- DSLAM, 246
- modes, AAA, 404
- remote
 - Cisco 1700 Series*, 12
 - Cisco 2500 Series*, 13
 - Cisco 2600 Series*, 13
 - Cisco 3600 Series, 13–15*
 - VPN 3000 Concentrator Series*, 15
 - WAN*, 37–40
- requirements, 35
- TACACS, 402
- WAN, wireless, 18

Access Server lines, Cisco AS5000 Series router, 58–60

access-group command, 443

accountability, NAT, 366

accounting. *See also* AAA

- commands, 416
- security, 401

adaptation, rate, 168

adaptive-shaping becn command, 303

additional information, defining interfaces, 164–168

Address field, PPP, 117

addresses

- definitions, 373
- IP
 - characteristics of NAT*, 366–373
 - scaling with NAT*, 361
- ISDN parameters, 162–164
- NAT, 372
- substitute, 368

administrative distances, 321

ADSL (asymmetric DSL), 245–250

aggregation

- BoD, 178
- Multilink PPP, 179

algorithms

- encryption, 431–433
 - Diffie-Hellman key exchange*, 434–435
 - ESP*, 436
 - hashing*, 433
 - transport/tunnel modes*, 436–439
- Van Jacobson, 350

analog calls, PRI incoming on digital modems, 202–203

analog modems, 40

ANSI LMIs, 278

applications, 34

architecture

- PPP, 115
- PPPoE, 252–255

arguments

- how-to-track, 417
- rotary, 379
- stop-only, 418
- wait-start, 417

assemblies

- connections, 66–68
- T1 framing, 196

asymmetric DSL (ADSL), 245–250

async dynamic address command, 118

async mode interactive command, 97

asynchronous configuration, 94

asynchronous dialup (analog modems), 40

asynchronous ports, 68

Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM), 37

AT commands, 98–99

ATM (Asynchronous Transfer Mode), 37

- encapsulation, 255

- PPPoE, 255. *See also* PPPoE

ATM adaptation layer 5 (AAL5), 255

authentication, 401. *See also* AAA

- commands, 409
 - aaa authentication arap command, 411*
 - aaa authentication nasi command, 413*
 - aaa authentication ppp command, 412*
- LCP, 130
- LEAP, 236
- MAC, 236
- PAP, 119–122
- PPP, 119
 - CHAP, 120–122*
 - PAP, 119*
- RADIUS, 402
- wireless networks, 236

authentication, authorization, and accounting. *See* AAA

authorization, aaa authorization command, 414

authorization, 401. *See also* AAA

autoconfiguration, modems, 99–100

availability, of services, 33

B

B channels, 39, 178

back office services, 222

backups, 35

- delay 5 60 command, 319
- dial, 318–320
 - primary link failures, 318–319*
 - primary link overload, 319*

Backward Explicit Congestion Notification (BECN), 300–301

bandwidth

- connections. *See* connections
- equipment selection, 32
- Multilink PPP, 179

bandwidth 38 command, 96

Bandwidth on Demand (BoD), 34, 178

Bandwidth Reservation Protocol (BRP), 20

Basic Rate Interface (BRI), 39, 146–162

Be (excessive burst), 300

bearer channel, 146

BECN (Backward Explicit Congestion Notification), 300, 301

BoD (Bandwidth on Demand), 34, 178

BRI (Basic Rate Interface), 39, 146–162

bridges, PPPoE, 252–255

broadband connections, 220–224

- cable options, 221
- CM initialization, 224–229
- type of orbits, 230

BRP (Bandwidth Reservation Protocol), 20

C

cable modem (CM), 39, 222

- broadband implementations, 221
- connection options, 68
- initialization, 224–229
- WAN, 17

cable modem termination system (CMTS), 222

cables, 66–68, 146

call termination, 90

callback

- LCP, 131
- PPP Callback configuration, 132
- PPP Callback option, 131

CAP (Carrierless Amplitude Phase), 248

cast type (subinterfaces), 282

CBWFQ (Class-Based Weighted Fair Queuing), 332, 338–339

- class-map command, 339–341
- link compression, 348
- LLQ verification, 345–347
- payload compression, 349
- policy-map command, 345
- service-policy command, 341–345
- TCP header compression, 350–351

central-site installations, 18, 29–30

central-site routers, selection of, 56–61

channels, BRI, 146–162

CHAP (Challenge Handshake Access Protocol), 120, 122

character-based access modes, 404

characteristics of Frame Relay, configuring, 285, 286, 287

chat scripts, 101–103

CIR (committed information rate), 38

Cisco 1700 Series router, 12, 62

Cisco 2500 Series router, 13, 63

Cisco 2600 Series router, 13, 64

Cisco 3600 Series router, 13–15, 57–58

Cisco 700 Series routers, PAT (Port Address Translation), 382–384

Cisco 7200 Series router, 60

Cisco 800 Series router, 65

Cisco Aironet 1200 WAP, 234

Cisco AS5000 Series router, 58–60

Cisco LMIs, 276

Cisco Local Director, 371

Cisco Router Web Setup (CRWS), 257

Cisco Secure Access Control Server (CS-ACS), 405–407

class command, 304

Class-Based Weighted Fair Queuing (CBWFQ), 332, 338–339

- class-map command, 339–341
- link compression, 348
- LLQ verification, 345–347
- payload compression, 349
- policy-map command, 345
- service-policy command, 341–345
- TCP header compression, 350–351

classification, QoS, 20

clearing, NAT translation, 382

clients, VPNs, 41

CM (cable modem), 39, 222

- broadband implementations, 221
- connection options, 68
- initialization, 224–229
- WAN, 17

CMTS (cable modem termination system), 222

coexistence, POTS DSL, 247

commands

- access-group, 443
- adaptive-shaping, 303
- async dynamic address, 118
- async mode interactive, 97
- authentication, 409
 - aaa authentication arap, 411*
 - aaa authentication nasi, 413*
 - aaa authentication ppp, 412*
- authorization, 414
- backup delay 5 60, 319
- bandwidth 38, 96
- class, 304
- class-map, 339–341
- controller t1 0/0, 201
- debug, 135
 - debug atm events, 263*
 - debug dialer, 206*
 - debug frame-relay lmi, 288*
 - debug ip nat, 381*
 - debug isdn q921, 207*
 - debug isdn q931, 155, 208*
 - debug ppp multilink, 206*

- dialer
 - dialer callback-secure*, 132
 - dialer hold-queue*, 133
 - dialer idle-timeout*, 164
 - dialer load-threshold*, 134, 179
- encapsulation ppp, 96
- flowcontrol hardware, 98
- frame-relay
 - frame-relay adaptive-shaping becn*, 303
 - frame-relay bc*, 303
 - frame-relay be*, 304
 - frame-relay minicir*, 304
 - frame-relay traffic-shaping*, 300
- interface serial 0.1, 284
- ip
 - ip nat inside*, 375
 - ip nat outside*, 375
 - ip porthandler*, 383
 - ip tcp header-compression passive*, 96
 - ip unnumbered*, 118
 - ip unnumbered Ethernet0*, 96
- IPX routing, 164
- isdn incoming-voice modem, 202
- login local, 98
- map-class, 303
- modem
 - modem autoconfigure*, 100
 - modem InOut*, 98
- no cdp enable, 97
- peer default ip address pool remaddpool, 97
- physical-layer async, 95–96
- policy-map, 345
- PPP
 - ppp authentication chap*, 97
 - ppp callback accept*, 132
 - ppp callback request*, 132
 - ppp context*, 117
 - ppp multilink*, 134
- queuing, 353
- service-policy, 341–345
- set ip pat on, 383
- show, 69
 - show atm interface 0*, 263
 - show cable modem*, 224
 - show controller t1*, 198
 - show dialer*, 134, 205
 - show frame-relay lmi*, 289
 - show frame-relay map*, 291
 - show frame-relay pvc*, 286, 302, 305
 - show interface atm 0*, 262
 - show interfaces ethernet*, 69
 - show interfaces serial*, 72–74
 - show ip nat statistics*, 381
 - show ip nat translation*, 380
 - show isdn status*, 153, 200, 204
 - show line*, 92, 94
 - show modemcap*, 100
 - show ppp multilink*, 204
 - show traffic-shape*, 306
- start-chap, 102
- variance 4, 320
- committed information rate (CIR)**, 38
- company sites, requirements**, 18
- components, PPP**, 116
- compression**, 20
 - LCP, 131
 - link, 348
 - payloads, 349
 - PPP, 133
 - TCP header, 350–351
- configuration**
 - AAA
 - access modes/interfaces*, 404
 - enabling*, 407–418
 - access
 - cable*, WAN, 17
 - control*, 400–401
 - DSLAM*, 246
 - modes*, AAA, 404
 - remote*, 12–15, 37–40
 - requirements*, 35
 - TACACS*, 402
 - WAN*, wireless, 18
 - addresses
 - definitions*, 373
 - IP*, 361, 366–373
 - ISDN parameters*, 162–164
 - NAT*, 372
 - substitute*, 368
 - autoconfiguration, 99
 - basic asynchronous, 94
 - cable modem (CM)

- broadband implementations*, 221
- connection options*, 68
- initialization*, 224–229
- CBWFQ, 332, 338–339
 - class-map command*, 339–341
 - link compression*, 348
 - LLQ verification*, 345–347
 - payload compression*, 349
 - policy-map command*, 345
 - service-policy command*, 341–345
 - TCP header compression*, 350–351
 - WAN, 17
- CRWS, 257
- DDR, 178
 - dialer profiles*, 181–184
 - ML-PPP*, 180
 - optimizing*, 178–180
 - rotary groups*, 184–185
 - snapshot routing*, 185–187
- DSL
 - ADSL*, 248–250
 - CAP modulation*, 248
 - Cisco 827 Series routers*, 256–260
 - connection options*, 68
 - DMT*, 249
 - limitations of*, 247
 - overview of*, 245–246
 - PPPoE*, 225. *See also* PPPoE
 - POTS coexistence*, 247
 - SDSL*, 251–252
 - troubleshooting*, 260–265
- dial backup, 319
- Frame Relay, 283–292
 - characteristics*, 285, 286, 287
 - encapsulation*, 284
 - interface selection*, 284
 - protocol-specific parameters*, 285
 - subinterfaces*, 283
 - traffic shaping*, 303–307
 - verifying*, 287, 288, 289
- IPSec, 439–447
- layers, 200
- modems (AT commands), 98–99
- NAT, 259, 373–384
- PPP callback, 132
- PRI, 194–202
- congestion**
 - BECN, 300
 - FECN, 301
- connections, 232. *See also* networks**
 - 8-N-1, 91
 - analog modems, 40
 - assembling, 66–68
 - asynchronous configuration, 94
 - BoD, 178
 - broadband, 220–224
 - CM initialization*, 224–229
 - type of orbits*, 230
 - cable modems, 39, 222
 - broadband implementations*, 221
 - connection options*, 68
 - initialization*, 224–229
 - WAN, 17
 - DDR, 34
 - configuring*, 178
 - dialer profiles*, 181–184
 - ML-PPP*, 180
 - optimizing*, 178–180
 - DLCI, 38
 - DSL, 39, 245–246
 - Cisco 827 Series routers*, 256–260
 - troubleshooting*, 260–265
 - ISDN
 - BRI*, 146
 - E1 framing (PRI)*, 199
 - installing PRI*, 194–195
 - Layer 2*, 151
 - Layer 3*, 153
 - layers (PRI)*, 200
 - PRI*, 194
 - T1 framing (PRI)*, 195–198
 - troubleshooting Multilink PPP*, 204–208
 - modems, 88–90
 - Multilink PPP, 179
 - PPP, components, 116
 - reverse Telnet, 90–91
 - security, technology assessment, 40–42
 - UTP, 146
 - WAN, 16–18. *See also* WAN
- conservation, NAT, 367**
- Control field, PPP, 117**
- controller t1 0/0 command, 201**
- cost of services, 34**
- CQ (custom queuing), 300**
- CRWS (Cisco Router Web Setup), 257**
- crypto maps, 443**

CS-ACS (Cisco Secure Access Control Server), 405–407

customization

AAA

access modes/interfaces, 404
enabling, 407–418

access

cable, WAN, 17
control, 400–401
DSLAM, 246
modes, AAA, 404
remote, 12–15, 37–40
requirements, 35
TACACS, 402
WAN, wireless, 18

addresses

definitions, 373
IP, 361, 366–373
ISDN parameters, 162–164
NAT, 372
substitute, 368

autoconfiguration, 99

basic asynchronous, 94

cable modem (CM)

broadband implementations, 221
connection options, 68
initialization, 224–229

CBWFQ, 332, 338–339

class-map command, 339–341
link compression, 348
LLQ verification, 345–347
payload compression, 349
policy-map command, 345
service-policy command, 341–345
TCP header compression, 350–351
WAN, 17

CRWS, 257

DDR, 178

dialer profiles, 181–184
ML-PPP, 180
optimizing, 178–180
rotary groups, 184–185
snapshot routing, 185–187

DSL

ADSL, 248–250
CAP modulation, 248
Cisco 827 Series routers, 256–260
connection options, 68
DMT, 249

limitations of, 247

overview of, 245–246

PPPoE, 225. See also PPPoE

POTS coexistence, 247

SDSL, 251–252

troubleshooting, 260–265

dial backup, 319

Frame Relay, 283–292

characteristics, 285, 286, 287
encapsulation, 284
interface selection, 284
protocol-specific parameters, 285
subinterfaces, 283
traffic shaping, 303–307
verifying, 287, 288, 289

IPSec, 439–447

layers, 200

modems (AT commands), 98–99

NAT, 259, 373–384

PPP callback, 132

PRI, 194–202

custom queuing (CQ), 300

D

D channel, 146

D4 framing (SuperFrame), 196

Data Link layers, troubleshooting, 262

Data Over Cable Service Interface Specification (DOCSIS), 221

data traffic, splitting, 246

databases

modemcap, 100–101

RDBMS, 401

data-link connection identifier (DLCI), 38

DCE (data circuit-terminating equipment), 88, 90, 275

DDR (dial-on-demand routing), 34

configuring, 178

dialer profiles, 181–184

ML-PPP, 180

optimizing, 178–180

rotary groups, 184–185

snapshot routing, 185–187

DE (Discard Eligible), 302

debug atm events command, 263

debug commands

- debug dialer command, 206
- debug frame-relay lmi command, 290
- debug ip nat command, 381
- debug isdn q921 command, 207
- debug isdn q931 command, 155, 208
- debug ppp authentication command, 135
- debug ppp multilink command, 206
- debug ppp negotiation, 135

dedicated sessions, PPP, 117**defining**

- AAA, 401
- interfaces, 162–168

detection, down conditions, 318**devices, Frame Relay, 278****dial backup, 318–320**

- primary link failures, 318–319
- primary link overload, 319

dialer commands

- dialer callback-secure command, 132
- dialer hold-queue command, 133
- dialer idle-timeout command, 164
- dialer load-threshold command, 134, 179
- dialer map statement, 181
- dialer pools, 182
- dialer profiles, 181–182, 184
- dialer-map statement, 131

dial-on-demand routing (DDR), 34**dial-up connections, 117. *See also* connections****Diffie-Hellman key exchange, 434–435****digital modems, PRI incoming analog calls, 202–203. *See also* connections; modems****Digital Subscriber Line. *See* DSL****dialer profiles, DDR, 181–184****Discard Eligible (DE), 302****discovery**

- modems, 100
- sessions (PPPoE), 253

Discrete MultiTone (DMT), 248, 249**displaying. *See* viewing****DLCI (data-link connection identifier), 38, 275****DMT (Discrete MultiTone), 248, 249****DOCSIS (Data Over Cable Service Interface Specification), 221****documents, MultiFrame, 199****down condition, detecting, 318****DPT (Dynamic Packet Transfer), 37****DSIR pins, 89****DSL (Digital Subscriber Line), 39, 241**

- ADSL, 248–250
- CAP modulation, 248
- Cisco 827 Series routers, 256–260
- connection options, 68
- DMT, 249
- limitations of, 247
- overview of, 245–246
- PPPoE, 225. *See also* PPPoE
- POTS coexistence, 247
- SDSL, 251–252
- troubleshooting, 260–265

DSLAM (DASL access multiplexer), 246, 264**DTE (data terminal equipment), 88, 90, 277****DTR pins, 89****duplex values, troubleshooting, 72****Dynamic Packet Transfer (DPT), 37****dynamic redundancy, 320****E****E1 framing, PRI, 199****edge devices, Frame Relay, 278****editing modemcap, 101****EIA/TIA-232, 88****eliminated renumbering, NAT, 367****embedding NAT, 367****enabling AAA, 407–418****Encapsulating Security Payload (ESP), 436****encapsulation**

- ATM, 255
- Frame Relay, configuring, 284
- HDLC, 38
- interfaces, 162–164

encapsulation ppp command, 96**encryption, 36**

- algorithms, 431–433
- Diffie-Hellman key exchange, 434–435
- ESP, 436
- hashing, 433
- transport/tunnel modes, 436–439

environments (DDR)

- configuring, 178
- dialer profiles, 181–184
- optimizing, 178–180
- rotary groups, 184–185
- snapshot routing, 185–187

equipment selection, 24, 32–36

- cabling, 66–68

- Product Selection Tool, 56
- WAN, 55
 - central-site routers*, 56–61
 - ROBO*, 62–64
 - SOHO*, 65–66
- ESF (Extended SuperFrame), 196**
- ESP (Encapsulating Security Payload), 436**
- Ethernet, PPPoE, 252–255**
- excessive burst (Be), 300**
- expanding networks, 400–401**
- Extended SuperFrame (ESF), 196**

F

- Fair Queuing, 334**
- fast-switching paths, Frame Relay traffic shaping, 300–302**
- FECN (Forward Explicit Congestion Notification), 301**
- fields, PPP, 117**
- first calls, 151**
- Flag field, PPP, 117**
- flexibility of NAT, 367**
- floating static routes, 321**
- flowcontrol hardware command, 98**
- formats, frames, 117**
- Forward Explicit Congestion Notification (FECN), 301**
- Frame Relay, 38**
 - commands. *See* frame-relay commands
 - configuring, 283–292
 - characteristics*, 285, 286, 287
 - encapsulation*, 284
 - interface*, 284
 - protocol-specific parameters*, 285
 - subinterfaces*, 283
 - connection options, 66
 - DCE, 277
 - devices, 278
 - DLCIs, 277
 - DTE, 277
 - LMI, 278
 - subinterfaces, 282–283
 - topologies, 279
 - traffic shaping, 297, 300–307
 - verifying configuration, 287, 289–290
 - show frame-relay lmi comm*, 289
 - show frame-relay map comm*, 291

- show frame-relay pvc comm*, 285
- frame-relay commands**
 - frame-relay adaptive-shaping becn command, 303
 - frame-relay bc command, 303
 - frame-relay be command, 304
 - frame-relay mincir command, 304
- frames**
 - PPP, 117
 - PPPoE, 254
- full-mesh topology, Frame Relay, 279**
- functionality**
 - DDR, 178–180
 - Multilink PPP, 179
 - NAT, 366

G

- G.lite ADSL, 250**
- gateway-to-gatekeeper functionality, 257**
- geostationary orbit (GEO), 230**
- global addresses, NAT, 372**
- guidelines**
 - access, 35
 - for equipment selection, 32–36

H

- hardware, equipment selection, 32–36**
- hashing algorithms, 433**
- HDLC (High-Level Data Link Control), 38**
- HDSL (high-data-rate DSL), 251**
- HDSL2 (second-generation HDSL), 251**
- headers, packets, 366**
- HFC (hybrid fiber-coaxial) networks, 224**
- High-Level Data Link Control (HDLC), 38**
- highly elliptical orbit (HEO), 231**
- how-to-track argument, 417**
- hub-and-spoke topology, Frame Relay, 277**
- hybrid fiber-coaxial (HFC) networks, 224**

I

- IDBs (Interface Descriptor Blocks), 282**
- IDSL (ISDN DSL), 252**
- IEEE 802.11, 232**
- IEEE 802.11a, 232**
- IEEE 802.11b, 233**

IEEE 802.11g, 233**implementation**

AAA

access modes/interfaces, 404
enabling, 407–418

access

cable, WAN, 17
control, 400–401
DSLAM, 246
modes, AAA, 404
remote, 12–15, 37–40
requirements, 35
TACACS, 402
WAN, wireless, 18

addresses

definitions, 373
IP, 361, 366–373
ISDN parameters, 162–164
NAT, 372
substitute, 368

autoconfiguration, 99

basic asynchronous, 94

cable modem (CM)

broadband implementations, 221
connection options, 68
initialization, 224–229

CBWFQ, 332, 338–339

class-map command, 339–341
link compression, 348

DDR, 178

dialer profiles, 181–184
optimizing, 178–180
rotary groups, 184–185
snapshot routing, 185–187

DSL, SOHO, 246

QoS, 19

incoming calls, PRI, 202–203**initializing CM, 224–229****initiating PPPoE, 253****inside global addresses (NAT), 372****inside local addresses (NAT), 372****installation**

central-site, 29–30
equipment selection, 32–36
 PRI, 194–195
E1 framing, 199
layers, 200
T1 framing, 195–198
 ROBO, 30–31

SOHO, 31–32

verifying, 68–74

Integrated Service Digital Network, 39**integrity assurance, hashing algorithms, 433****interactive sessions, PPP, 117****interface serial 0.1 command, 284****interfaces**

AAA, 404
 BRI, 39, 146–162
 dialer, 181
 DOCSIS, 221
 encapsulation, 162–164
 logical configuration, 96–97
 passive, 166
 per-interface compression, 348
 physical, 182–185
 PRI, 39, 492. *See also* PRI
 status, 70
 WIC, 64

Internal Signalling Utility Protocol (ISUP), 153**Internet Protocol Security (IPSec), 439–447****Internet service provider (ISP), 42****IP (Internet Protocol) addresses**

characteristics of NAT, 366–373
overlapping networks, 370
scaling with NAT, 361

ip commands

ip nat inside command, 375
ip nat outside command, 375
ip porthandler command, 383
ip tcp header-compression passive command, 96
ip unnumbered command, 118
ip unnumbered Ethernet0 command, 96

IPSec (Internet Protocol Security), 439–447**IPX routing command, 164****ISDN (Integrated Service Digital Network), 39**

addressing parameters, 162–164
 BRI, 67, 146–162
 DDR

dialer profiles, 181–184
ML-PPP, 180
rotary groups, 184

interfaces, 164–168

Layer 2, 151

Layer 3, 153

Multilink PPP, 204–208

- PRI, 194
 - configuring*, 200–202
 - E1 framing*, 199
 - incoming calls*, 202–203
 - installing*, 194–195
 - layers*, 200
 - T1 framing*, 195–198

isdn incoming-voice modem command, 202
ISDN PRI, connection options, 67
ISP (Internet service provider), 42
ISUP (Internal Signalling Utility Protocol), 153

K

keys, WEP, 235

L

LAN (local area network), wireless, 233
LAPD (Link Access Procedure on the D channel), 153
latency, NAT, 366
Layer 1, DSL, 262
Layer 2, ISDN, 151
Layer 3, ISDN, 153
layers

- PPP layered model, 116
- PRI, 200

LCP (Link Control Protocol), 127, 162

- negotiation, 118
- options, 130–134
- troubleshooting, 134–135

LE (local exchange), 149
LEAP (Light Extensible Authentication Protocol), 236

leased lines

- connection options, 66
- WAN, 38

LED lights, 69
Light Extensible Authentication Protocol (LEAP), 236

limitations, of DSL, 247

line coding

- EI, 199
- PRI, 195–198

line mode, physical configuration, 97–98
line numbering (routers), 92, 94

Link Access Procedure on the D channel (LAPD), 153

Link Control Protocol. *See* LCP

links

- compression, 348
- ISDN, 164–168
- WAN
 - dial backup*, 318–320
 - primary link failures*, 318–319
 - primary link overload*, 319

LLQ (Low-Latency Queuing), 332, 345–347

LMI (Local Management Interface), 278

load distribution, TCP, 370

load-balancing, Multilink PPP, 179

local addresses, NAT, 372

Local Director (Cisco), 371

local exchange (LE), 149

local loops, 38

logical configuration, routers, 96–97

logical parameters, asynchronous configuration, 94

logical subinterfaces, Frame Relay, 280

login

- AAA authentication, 409
- local command, 98

loops, local, 38

low earth orbit (LEO), 230

Low-Latency Queuing (LLQ), 332, 345–347

M

MAC (Media Access Control), 236
management, 34

- access, 400–401
- databases, 401

map-class command, 303

maps

- crypto, 443
- dialer map statements, 181

medium earth orbit (MEO), 230

methods, WAN, remote access, 37–40

MIC (Message Integrity Check), 236

models, PPP layered, 116

modem autoconfigure command, 100

modem InOut command, 98

modemcap, editing, 100–101

modems. *See also connections*

- AT commands, 98–99
- autoconfiguration, 99–100
- cable, 39
- call termination, 90
- chat scripts, 101–103
- CM, initialization, 224–229
- discovery, 100
- DSIR pins, 89
- DTR pins, 89
- PRI incoming analog calls, 202–203
- signaling, 83, 88–90

modes (AAA), 404**modulation**

- ADSL, 248
- CAP, 248
- DMT, 249

MultiFrame, 199**Multilink PPP, 131–134, 179, 204–208****multiple B channels, BoD, 178****MULTIPLE_FRAME_ESTABLISHED state, 200****multipoint subinterfaces, 283****N****NAT (Network Address Translation)**

- configuration, 259, 373–384
- inside global addresses, 372
- inside local addresses, 372
- IP addresses
 - characteristics of, 366–373*
 - scaling with, 361*
- outside global addresses, 372
- outside local addresses, 372
- overlapping configuration, 369, 377
- overloading, 368
- PAT, 382–384
- sessions, clearing, 382
- simple dynamic configuration, 374–375
- static configuration, 375–376
- TCP load distribution, 370, 379
- translation, 367
- troubleshooting, 381
- verifying translation, 380–381

NCP (Network Control Protocol), 162**networks.** *See also connections*

- expanding, managing, 400–401
 - HFC, 224
 - ISDN, 39
 - E1 framing, 199*
 - installing PRI, 194–195*
 - layers, 200*
 - PRI, 194*
 - T1 framing, 195–198*
 - troubleshooting Multilink PPP, 204–208*
 - overlapping, 370
 - WAN
 - central-site router selection, 56–61*
 - connections, 16–18*
 - equipment selection, 55*
 - ROBO, 62–64*
 - SOHO, 65–66*
 - wireless, 232–236
- no cdp enable command, 97**

O**optimizing DDR, 178–180****options.** *See also customization*

- AAA servers, 404
- cable, 221
- PPP, 118, 130–134
- QoS, 35
- satellites, 229–232

orbits, types of (satellites), 230**output, Frame Relay traffic shaping, 300–302****outside global addresses (NAT), 372****outside local addresses (NAT), 372****overlapping, 369**

- address definitions, 373
- configuring, 377
- dysfunction, 367
- NAT, 377

overloading

- NAT, 368, 376
- primary links, 319

P**Packet over SONET (POS), 37****packet-based access modes, 404**

packets

- CBWFQ, 338–339
 - class-map command*, 339–341
 - link compression*, 348
 - LLQ verification*, 345–347
 - payload compression*, 349
 - policy-map command*, 345
 - service-policy command*, 341–345
 - TCP header compression*, 350–351

Fair Queuing, 334

headers, 366

LCP, 162

NCP, 162

PPPoE, 252–255

RST, 402

switching, 38

Weighted Fair Queuing, 335–337

PAP (Password Authentication Protocol), 119–122**parameters**

- Frame Relay traffic, 300
- ISDN addressing, 162–164
- single-connection, 407

partial-mesh t, 279**passive interfaces, 166****Password Authentication Protocol (PAP), 119–122****PAT (port address translation), NAT, 382–384****paths, Frame Relay traffic shaping, 300–302****patterns, traffic, 34****payloads**

- compression, 349
- ESP, 436

PCM (pulse code modulation), 146**peer default ip address pool remaddpool command, 97****performance, queuing. *See* queuing****per-interface compression, 348****permit statement, 374****physical configuration, 97–98. *See also* configuration****physical connections, assembling, 66–68****physical interfaces, 182–185****physical layer, troubleshooting, 95–96, 262****physical parameters, 94****ping, BRI, 155****plain old telephone service (POTS), 247****point-to-multipoint connections, Frame Relay, 285****Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP), 38****polar orbit (PO), 231****pools, dialer, 182****port address translation (PAT), NAT, 382–384****port-handler assignments, PAT, 383****ports**

- asynchronous, connection options, 68
- line numbering, 92, 94

POS (Packet over SONET), 37**POTS (plain old telephone service), 247****PPoE (PPP over Ethernet), 252–255****PPP (Point-to-Point Protocol), 38**

- architecture, 115
- authentication, 119–122
- components, 116
- dedicated sessions, 117
- interactive sessions, 117
- LCP. *See* LCP
- multilink PPP, 134
- options, 118, 130–134
- troubleshooting, 134–135

PPP Callback

- accept command, 132
- configuration, 132
- option, 131
- request command, 132

ppp commands

- ppp authentication chap command, 97
- ppp context command, 117
- ppp multilink command, 134

PPP Link Control Protocol. *See* LCP**PPPoE (PPP over Ethernet), 259****PQ (priority queuing), 300****PRI (Primary Rate Interface), 39, 194**

- configuring, 200–202
- E1 framing, 199
- incoming calls, 202–203
- installing, 194–195
- layers, 200
- T1 framing, 195–198

primary links

- failures, 318
- overload, 319

priority queuing (PQ), 300**process-switching paths, Frame Relay traffic shaping, 300–302**

Product Selection Tool, 56**Protocol field, PPP, 117****protocols**

AAA, 402

*RADIUS, 403**TACACS, 402–403*

addressing, 164

BRI, 148

BRP, 20

IPSec, configuring, 439–447

ISUP, 153

LCP, 127, 162

LEAP, 236

NCP, 162

PAP, 119–122

PPP, 38

*authentication, 119**components, 116**LCP, 127**options, 118, 130–134**troubleshooting, 134–135***protocol-specific parameter, 285****pulse code modulation (PCM), 146****PVCs, multipoint subinterfaces, 283****Q****Q933a LMIs, 278****QAM (Quadrature Amplitude Modulation), 249****QoS (quality of service), 19, 35****queuing, 300, 332–334**

CBWFQ, 338–339

*class-map command, 339–341**link compression, 348**LLQ verification, 345–347**payload compression, 349**policy-map command, 345**service-policy command, 341–345**TCP header compression, 350–351*

Fair Queuing, 334

Weighted Fair Queuing, 335–337

R**rack unit (RU), 59****RADIUS (Remote Authentication Dial-In User Service), 402–404****RADSL (rate-adaptive DSL), 251****RAS (Registration, Admission, and Status), 257**

reverse Telnet connections, 90

signaling, 83, 89–90

rate adaptation, 168**RDBMS (relational database management system), 401****receipt of a reset (RST) packet, 402****redundancy, 35**

dial backup, 318–319

dialer profiles, 181–184

strategies, 320

*dynamic, 320**static, 321–322***Registration, Admission, and Status (RAS), 257**

reverse Telnet connections, 90

signaling, 83, 89–90

relational database management system (RDBMS), 401**reliability of services, 34****REMDEVICE chat script, 103****remote access**

Cisco 1700 Series, 12

Cisco 2500 Series, 13

Cisco 2600 Series, 13

Cisco 3600 Series, 13–15

VPN 3000 Concentrator Series, 15

WAN, 37–40

Remote Authentication Dial-In User Service (RADIUS), 402–404**remote office (RO), 19****remote office/branch office. See ROBO****renumbering NAT, 367****requirements**

access, 35

central site installations, 18

RO installations, 19

SOHO installations, 19

reverse Telnet connections, 90–91

RFC 1661, PPP, 115

RO (remote office), 19

ROBO (remote office/branch office), 24

installing, 30–31

router selection, 62–64

rotary argument, 379

rotary groups, 184–185

routers

AAA, configuring, 407–418

central-site, selection of, 56–61

Cisco 3600, 57–58

Cisco AS5000, 58–60

Cisco 1700, 62

Cisco 1700 Series, 12

Cisco 2500, 63

Cisco 2500 Series, 13

Cisco 2600, 64

Cisco 2600 Series, 13

Cisco 3600 Series, 13–15

Cisco 800, 65

Cisco 827 Series, DSL, 256–260

Cisco7200, 60

CRWS, 257

installing, 68–74

interfaces

logical configuration, 96–97

verifying, 69

line numbering, 92, 94

physical configuration, 97–98

PPPoE, 253

PRI, installing, 194–195

ROBO, 62–64

SOHO, 65–66

uBR, 224

VPN 3000 Concentrator Series, 15

routes, static, 321–322

routing

DDR, 34

snapshot, 185–187

split horizon, 281

RST (receipt of a reset) packet, 402

RU (rack unit), 59

S

SAR (segmentation and reassembly), 255

satellites

option, 229–232

type of orbits, 230

scaling

access, 400–401

IP addresses with NAT, 361, 366–373

SDSL (symmetric DSL), 251–252

security, 35

AAA, 36. *See also* AAA

protocols, 402

RADIUS, 403

TACACS, 402–403

access, 400–401

encryption, 36, 431–433

Diffie-Hellman key exchange, 434–435

ESP, 436

hashing, 433

transport/tunnel modes, 436–439

IPSec, 439–447

technology assessment, 40–42

WEP, 235

wireless networks, 235

segmentation and reassembly (SAR), 255

selecting, interface for Frame Relay

configuration, 284

selection of equipment, 24

cabling, 66–68

central-site routers, 56–61

Product Selection Tool, 56

ROBO, 62–64

SOHO, 65–66

WAN, 55

serial interfaces, 73. *See also* interfaces

servers

AAA, 404

security, 402

TACACS, 403

server-to-server VPNs, 41

services

availability of, 33

back office, 222

cost of, 34

QoS, 19

reliability of, 34

sessions, 253, 255. *See also* PPPoE
set ip pat on command, 383
SF (SuperFrame), 196
shaping traffic, 297. *See also* Frame Relay
SHDSL (symmetric high-data-rate DSL), 251
show atm interface atm 0 commands, 263
show cable modem command, 224
show commands, 69

- show controllers t1 command, 198
- show dialer command, 134, 205
- show frame-relay lmi command, 289
- show frame-relay map command, 291
- show frame-relay pvc command, 288, 302, 305
- show interface atm 0 command, 262
- show interfaces ethernet command, 69
- show interfaces serial command, 72–74
- show ip nat statistics command, 381
- show ip nat translation command, 380
- show isdn status command, 153, 200, 204
- show line command, 92, 94
- show line output command, 92
- show modemcap command, 100
- show ppp multilink command, 204
- show traffic-shape command, 306

signal pins (modems), 89
signaling modems, 83, 88–90
Signalling System 7 (SS7), 153
simple dynamic NAT configuration, 374–375
simple NAT translation, 367
single-connection parameter, 407
site preparation. *See also* equipment selection

- assembling, 66–68
- central-site preparation, 29–30
- central-site router selection, 56–61
- ROBO, 30–31
- SOHO, 31–32

site-to-site VPNs, 41
small office/home office. *See* SOHO
snapshot routing, 185–187
sockets, NAT overloading, 368
software, Cisco Local Director, 371
SOHO (small office/home office), 24, 246

- installing, 31–32
- requirements, 19
- router selection, 65–66

SONET (Synchronous Optical Network), 37
source ports, 368
speed, troubleshooting, 72
split horizon, 281–282
splitting, traffic, 246
spoofing, 162
SS7 (Signalling System 7), 153
standard AT commands, 98–99
star topology, Frame Relay, 279
start-chap command, 102
statements, dialer map, 131, 181
static NAT configuration, 375–376
static redundancy, 321–322
status, interfaces, 70
stop-only argument, 418
strategies, redundancy, 320–322
subinterfaces. *See also* interfaces

- cast type, 284
- Frame Relay, 282

substitute addresses, overloading NAT, 368
sun-synchronous orbit (SSO), 231
SuperFrame (SF), 196
switches, PRI, 194–195
switching, 38
symmetric DSL (SDSL), 245, 251–252. *See also* DSL
Synchronous Optical Network (SONET), 37
syntax, chat scripts, 101–102

T

T1 framing, PRI, 195–198
TACACS (Terminal Access Control Access Control System), 402–403
TCP (Transmission Control Protocol)

- headers, compression, 350–351
- load distribution, 370
- NAT, 379

TDM (time division multiplexing), 196
technological assessment of security, 40–42
TEI (Terminal Endpoint Identifier), 151, 200
Terminal Access Control Access Control System (TACACS), 402–403
Terminal Endpoint Identifier (TEI), 151, 200
time division multiplexing (TDM), 196
tools

- CRWS, 257
- Production Selection Tool, 56

topologies, Frame Relay, 277**traffic**

Frame Relay, 297. *See also* Frame Relay patterns, 34
splitting, 246

translation, configuring NAT, 367, 373–384**transmissions**

Fair Queuing, 334
Weighted Fair Queuing, 335–337

transport mode, 436–439**troubleshooting**

congestion. *See* congestion
debug commands
 debug dialer command, 206
 debug frame-relay lmi command, 290
 debug ip nat command, 381
 debug isdn q921 command, 207
 debug isdn q931 command, 155, 208
 debug ppp authentication command, 135
 debug ppp multilink command, 206
 debug ppp negotiation, 135
dial backup, 318–320
 primary link failures, 318–319
 primary link overload, 319
DSL, 260–265
duplex values, 72
installations, 68–74
LED lights, 69
modems, 88–90
Multilink PPP, 204–208
NAT, 381
PPP, 134–135
queuing. *See* queuing
redundancy, 35
speed, 72
split horizon, 282
TACACS, 403

tunnels

IPSec, 439–447
mode, 436–439

types

of ADSL, 250
of connections, 66–68
of SDSL, 251–252

U

uBR (Universal Broadband Router), 224
unreachable DSLAM, 264. *See also* DSLAM
UTP (unshielded twisted pair), 146

V

Van Jacobson algorithm, 350
VAR (value-add reseller), 16
variance 4 command, 320
VCI (virtual circuit identifier), 255
VCs (virtual circuits), 38
VDSL (very-high-bit-rate DSL), 251
verification
 installations, 68–74
 Frame Relay configuration, 287, 289, 290
 show frame-relay lmi command, 289
 show frame-relay map command, 291
 show frame-relay pvc command, 288
 LLQ, 345–347
 NAT translation, 380–381
viewing modemcap settings, 101
virtual circuit identifier (VCI), 255
virtual circuits (VCs), 38
voice, splitting, 246
VPI (virtual path identifier), 255
VPN 3000 Concentrator Series, 15
VPNs (virtual private networks), 24, 41

W

wait-start argument, 417
WAN (wide area network), 24
 dial backup, 318–320
 failures, 318–319
 overloading, 319
 connections, 16
 cost of, 34
 equipment selection, 55
 central-site routers, 56–61
 ROBO, 62–64
 SOHO, 65–66
 methods for remote access, 37–40
weighted fair queuing (WFC), 300, 335–337
well-known ports, 368