

**A**

- a option
  - for cp, 69
  - for ifconfig, 56, 124
  - for uname, 168
- Access control lists (ACLs), 95
- Address Resolution Protocol (ARP)
  - for Ethernet, 11, 58
  - for host setup, 89
- Address space manipulation, 199
- Addresses. *See* IP addresses; MAC addresses
- Administration in captive UML, 287–289
- Administrators, console access by, 224–225
- aio\_abi.h file, 249
- AIO facility, 192–193
- aio option, 304
- allmodconfig configurator, 239
- allnoconfig configurator, 239
- Always disallow TCP connections to X server
  - option, 96
- anon driver, 227–228
- Apache servers, 94
- append switch for hostfs, 215–216
- Application administration in captive UML, 287–289
- Application-level clustering, 289–294
- Application programming interface in captive UML, 289
- ARCH, 239
- ARP (Address Resolution Protocol)
  - for Ethernet, 11, 58
  - for host setup, 89
- arp command
  - for network interfaces, 255–257
  - for TUN/TAP, 127–128, 131
- Attacks
  - humfs for, 216
  - packet faking, 122–123
  - with TUN/TAP, 130
- Audio pass-through driver, 301

**Authentication**

- in captive UML, 288
- in MConsole requests, 185

**Authorization**

- in captive UML, 288
- in host setup, 95
- in MConsole requests, 185

**B**

- b command in sysrq, 173
- b switch
  - for tuncntl, 124, 311
  - for uml\_moo, 71, 308
- Backing files
  - COW, 62–65
  - merging with, 70–71
  - moving, 69–70
- Backups
  - COW files for, 64
  - for filesystems, 116–117
- bash command, 57
- Bind mounts, 214–215
- Block devices
  - configuring, 170, 303
  - pluggable, 87
  - using and abusing, 83–87
- Block drivers, 23–25
- Booting
  - clusters, 268–272
  - from COW files, 67–68
  - first time, 20–24
  - successful, 24–28
- Bottlenecks, 203, 208
- brectl utility, 137–138
- Breakpoints, 178
- bridge-utilities package, 137
- Bridging
  - security in, 140
  - setting up, 136–139

- Broadcast domains for host setup, 89
- BSD jail, 2
- Buffered I/O, 194
- Bug fixes, 234
- Bug-tracking system, 287
- Builds, 249–250
- BusyBox project, 10
- bzip files, 87

## C

- c switch for ubd, 303
- Cached data, 115
- cad command, 310
- CAP\_SYS\_RAW, 213
- Capabilities, permissions for, 213
- Captive UML, 283
  - application administration, 287–289
  - application-level clustering, 289–294
  - Evolution, 286–287
  - secure mod\_perl, 283–285
  - standard application programming interface, 289
- Carvalho de Melo, Arnaldo, 7
- chroot technology, 2, 71, 216–217, 220–221
- CKRM (class-based linux Kernel Resource Management), 297
- Clock
  - real-time, 245–246
  - synchronizing, 28
- close calls, 113
- cluster.conf file, 267–269
- Clusters, 265–268
  - application-level, 289–294
  - available, 273
  - booting, 268–272
  - exercises, 272–273
- CMDLINE\_ON\_HOST option, 241–242
- Code pages, 201
- Collaboration, clustering for, 292–293
- Command-line options, 301
  - debugging, 303–304
  - device and hardware specifications, 301–303
  - informational, 305
  - management, 304–305

- Commands, running within instances, 180–182
- Compartmentalization, 297–298
- Compiling, 233–234
  - builds, 249–250
  - configuration interfaces, 235–240
  - configuration options
    - console, 248
    - debugging, 249
    - execution mode-specific, 240–243
    - generic, 243–246
    - networking, 247–248
    - virtual hardware, 246–247
  - source downloading for, 234–235
- CON\_CHAN option, 248
- CON\_ZERO\_CHAN option, 248
- config command
  - for devices, 169
  - process context for, 186
  - in uml\_mconsole, 310
- config configurator, 237–238
- CONFIG\_EXTERNFS option, 213–214
- CONFIG\_HOSTFS option, 213–214
- CONFIG\_IP\_MROUTE option, 152
- CONFIG\_IP\_MULTICAST option, 152
- CONFIG\_MAGIC\_SYSRQ option, 199
- CONFIG\_MODE\_SKAS option, 199
- CONFIG\_MODE\_TT option, 199–200, 218
- CONFIG\_STATIC\_LINK option, 218
- configfs filesystem, 266
- "connection refused" message, 96
- Connectivity with TUN/TAP devices, 125–129
- Consistency problem, 115
- Consoles, 40–47
  - configuring, 170, 248
  - for host ports, 41–45
  - MConsole. *See* SKAS Management Console (MConsole)
  - security for, 223–225
- Consolidating servers, 8–10
- Contexts
  - forcing threads into, 177–179
  - process, 186, 231
- Cookies, Xauthority, 95
- Copy-On-Write files. *See* COW (Copy-On-Write) files

- Copying data into instances, 83–87
- Corrupted filesystems, 68
- Cost savings, 8
- COW (Copy-On-Write) files, 11, 61–66
  - backing files for, 62–65
    - merging with, 70–71
    - moving, 69–70
  - for backups, 117
  - booting from, 67–68
  - in small server setup, 208
  - sparseness of, 175
- cp command, 69
- cpuinfo file, 36, 219
- CPUs, multiple, 243–244
- Ctrl-Alt-Del handler, 171–172
- Ctrl-C, signals from, 203
- Ctrl-Z, signals from, 203

## D

- d switch
  - for screen, 205
  - for tunctl, 124, 311
  - for ubd, 303
  - for uml\_moo, 71
- Daemon transport, 152, 154
- Databases
  - in captive UML, 288
  - metadata, 113–115
  - package, 278–282
- date command, 70
- dd command
  - for copying data into instances, 85–87
  - for copying files, 53
  - for swap space, 47
- debug option, 304
- Debugging, 13
  - options for, 249, 303–304
  - PT\_PROXY for, 242
- Decision-making for hardware, 273–274
- Default Apache install page, 94
- Default configuration, 239–240
- Default gateways for uml\_switch, 163
- Default ports for multicast transport, 152
- Default routes
  - for host setup, 91
  - for TUN/TAP, 133

- Default values for transports, 148
- defconfig configurator, 235, 239
- Deleting routes, 77
- Denial-of-service attacks, 216
- dev with jails, 219
- Development uses, 12–13
- Devices
  - hardware specifications for, 301–303
  - memory-mapped I/O for, 82
  - queries for, 169–170
  - TUN/TAP. *See* TUN/TAP devices
- devpts filesystem, 34
- df command, 34
- DHCP
  - in bridging, 139–140
  - for host setup, 89
  - for transports, 148
  - through TUN/TAP devices, 134–135
- dhcp-fwd service, 134–135
- dir\_metadata file, 112
- Disable option for xconfig, 236
- Disaster recovery, 13–14
- Disk numbers for partitions, 50
- Disks
  - listing, 35–36
  - partitioned, 49–52
    - as raw data, 53–54
    - saving space on
      - COW files for, 62–66
      - humfs for, 111
    - for swap space. *See* Swap space
- diskstats file, 261
- DISPLAY environment variable, 96–97
- dmesg command, 22
  - for consoles, 40, 42
  - for host setup, 90
- DocumentRoot, 94
- Downloading source, 234–235
- Drivers
  - block, 23–25
  - initializing, 22–23
  - loopback, 24–25
- DSL connections, 136
- dsp option, 301
- Duality of UML, 18
- Dumping
  - memory statistics, 172–173
  - registers and stack, 174, 178

Dynamic linking  
 configuration option for, 240–241  
 with jails, 218

## E

e command, 173  
 -e switch for xterm, 302  
 e2fsprogs-devel package, 266  
 EAGAIN value, 36  
 ebttables, 140–141  
 Educational uses, 10–12  
 Efficiency, filesystem, 119  
 Emacs, 289  
 Embedded hardware, 13  
 Emulating devices, 82  
 Enable option for xconfig, 236  
 Encapsulation in SLIP, 144  
 ERR message, 182  
 Error indicators in MConsole requests, 185  
 eth option, 302–303  
 Ethernet  
   in bridging, 136, 139  
   in host setup, 89  
   for instances, 72–73  
   IP addresses for, 57–58  
   in SLIP transport, 144  
 Ethernet cards, 134  
 Ethertap  
   configuring, 150  
   for frames, 54  
   for host network access, 143  
   for host setup, 88  
 Evolution, 286–287  
 Exchanging packets, 72–73  
 Exclusive locks, 68  
 exec command, 181  
 Execution modes  
   options for, 240–243  
   in small server setup, 194–196  
     patches for, 201–202  
     skas0, 200–201  
     skas3, 198–200  
     tt, 197–198  
   Vanderpool and Pacifica, 202–203  
 ext2 filesystem, 24, 118

ext2online filesystem, 118  
 ext3 filesystem, 118  
 Extending filesystems, 117–118  
 externfs filesystem, 277–282

## F

f command in sysrq, 173  
 -f switch  
   for log, 175, 310  
   for tunctl, 311  
 fake\_ide option, 303  
 Faking packets, 122–123  
 fd directory, 31  
 fd file descriptor, 43–44  
 fdisk tool, 50–51  
 file command, 19, 24  
 file\_metadata file, 109, 112  
 Filenames for backing files, 69  
 Filesystems, 101  
   backups for, 116–117  
   booting, 26  
   corrupted, 68  
   extending, 117–118  
   externfs, 277–282  
   host access to, 114–116  
   host directory mounting, 101–104  
     with hostfs, 104–108  
     with humfs, 108–114  
   selecting, 119–120  
 filesystems file, 34–35, 102–103  
 Filters  
   for pcap, 154  
   for TUN/TAP, 130  
 Firewalls  
   in host setup, 92–93  
   for TUN/TAP, 132  
 fonts-xorg-75dpi package, 96n  
 Forcing threads into contexts, 177–179  
 FORWARD chains, 141  
 Frames  
   in bridging, 136, 139  
   host setup for, 88–89  
   transmission of, 54  
 free command, 52  
 fsck message, 26

**fstab file**

- for small server setup, 207
- for swap space, 52
- sync options in, 115

**Future of UML, 14–15, 275–277**

- captive UML, 283
  - application administration, 287–289
  - application-level clustering, 289–294
  - Evolution, 286–287
  - secure mod\_perl, 283–285
  - standard application programming interface, 289
- conclusion, 298–299
- externfs filesystem, 277–282
- virtual processes, 282–283
- virtualized subsystems, 295–298

**fwwm window manager, 97****G****gconfig configurator, 238****gcov, 12, 249****GCOV option, 249****gdb**

- in debugging, 12, 178
- with ptrace, 242

**gdb-pid option, 304****gdmsetup, 96****getpid loops, 226****gettimeofday command, 28, 245****getty**

- for consoles, 45–46
- for virtual serial lines, 79–82

**gettys, 29****GFS clusters, 273****Giarrusso, Paolo, 7, 200, 231****GID (group ID) root, 109****GIMP, 289****glibc, 192****glibc2-devel package, 266****go command, 310****gprof, 12, 249****GPROF option, 249****Group ID (GID) root, 109****GRUB command, 23****GTK toolkit, 238****Guest scheduler, 295–297****H****halt command**

- vs. cad, 171
- for instances, 169
- process context for, 186
- for shutdown, 59
- in uml\_mconsole, 309

**Hang notifications, 186, 188****Hardware**

- configuration options for, 246–247
- decision-making for, 273–274
- developing, 13
- queries for, 169–170
- specifications for, 301–303

**Header files, 249****help command, 179–180, 309****--help option, 305****HighFree field, 258****HIGHMEM option, 244****Highmem support, 258**

- in skas mode, 200

- in small server setup, 208

- in tt mode, 197–198

**HighTotal field, 258****History of UML, 4–8****home, mounting, 214****HOST\_2G\_2G option, 241****Host directory mounting, 101–104**

- with hostfs, 104–108
- with humfs, 108–114

**host filesystem, 103****hostfs, 101–102**

- advantages of, 119
- append switch, 215–216
- for bind mounts, 215
- for file access, 114–116
- for host directory mounting, 104–108
- for mount restrictions, 214

**Hosts**

- consoles for, 41–45
- filesystem access by, 114–116
- instance management from. *See* Instances; Management Console (MConsole)
- intercepting and nullifying calls to, 226
- kernel in, 18
- memory consumption by, 25–26
- in networking, 87–99, 143–145

Hosts *continued*  
 proxy arp for, 58  
 for serial lines, 79–81  
 Hot-plug memory, 228–230  
 Hot-plugging devices, 169–170  
 httpd file, 94  
 httpd.conf file, 94, 285  
 https sessions, random numbers for, 246  
 -hub switch for `uml_switch`, 153, 311  
 Hubs, 72  
 humfs, 101–102, 104  
 advantages of, 119  
 for denial-of-service attacks, 216  
 for file access, 114–116  
 for host directory mounting, 108–114  
 in small server setup, 208  
 humfsify command  
 for humfs, 110–111  
 reference, 307–308  
 hwclock program, [28](#)  
 hwrng file, 247

## I

`i` command in `sysrq`, 173  
`ifconfig` command, 54–56  
 for host setup, 90  
 for instances, 73–77  
 for interfaces, 124, 253–254  
 Informational options, 305  
 Inheritance of capabilities, 213  
`init` process, 171  
 Initializing drivers, 22–23  
`initrd` option, 302  
`inittab` file  
 for Ctrl-Alt-Del handler, 171  
 editing, 45–46  
 for serial lines, 40, 79–80, 82  
 INPUT chains, 141  
 Instance kernel log, 175  
 Instances  
 block devices for, 83–87  
 for console server, 224–225  
 COW files for. *See* COW (Copy-On-Write) files  
 halting and rebooting, 169, 171

jailing, 216–223  
 managing, 167  
 with Management Console. *See* Management Console (MConsole)  
 with signals, 188–189  
 networking, 71–79  
 running commands within, 180–182  
 sending interrupts to, 179  
 stopping and restarting, 174–175  
`int` command, 309  
 Intercepting host system calls, 226  
 Internal utilities, 312  
 Internet collaboration, clustering for, 292  
 Interprocess communication (IPC)  
 mechanisms, 72  
 Interrupts  
 handling, 186  
 sending to instances, 179  
 interrupts file, [35](#)–[36](#)  
 I/O  
 AIO facility for, 192–194  
`MADV_TRUNCATE` for, 228  
`iomem` driver, 247, 302  
 IP addresses  
 in bridging, 137, 139  
 for Ethernet, 57–58  
 for hosts, 87–90, 93, 96  
 for instances, 73, 75–76  
 reusing, 56–57  
 for transports, 148  
 for TUN/TAP, 124–126, 130–134  
 for virtual serial lines, 82  
 IPC (interprocess communication)  
 mechanisms, 72  
 iptables  
 for bridging, 142  
 for filtering, 130–132  
 for host setup, 92–93  
 Isolated networks, transports for,  
 145–146

## J

jail switch  
 for `hostfs`, 215  
 for `uml_moo`, 71

Jailed processes, 2–3  
 Jailing instances, 214–224

## K

### Kernel

- logs for, 173
  - logging to, 175
    - for multicast networks, 155
- security for, 212–214
- versions of
  - queries for, 168–169
  - in small server setup, 192–194
- virtualized subsystems in, 295
- KERNEL\_HALF\_GIGS option, 242–243
- Kernel-level programming, 12
- Kernel mode, 212
- Kernel modules, 212–213
- KERNEL\_STACK\_ORDER option, 244
- Kernel tree, 234–235
- Keyboards listing, 35–36
- Killing tasks, 173
- Kroah-Hartman, Greg, 234

## L

- Large numbers of devices, configuring
  - memory, 257–265
  - network interfaces, 252–257
- Large server management, 211
  - final points, 232
  - future enhancements
    - MADV\_TRUNCATE, 227–230
    - PTRACE\_FAULTINFO, 227
    - remap\_file\_pages, 230–231
    - sysemu patch, 226–227
    - VCPU, 231
  - security for
    - configuration for, 212–216
    - console, 223–225
    - jailing instances, 216–223
    - skas3 vs. skas0, 225–226
- LDT (Local Descriptor Table) entries, 199
- len field in MConsole requests, 185
- lib file, 217
- libpcap, 145

- Libraries with jails, 217–218
- LILO command, 23
- Linking, dynamic and static
  - configuration option for, 240–241
  - with jails, 218
- Links, symbolic, 113
- linux file, 249–250
- Local Descriptor Table (LDT) entries, 199
- Locks
  - in application-level clustering, 291
  - for instances, 68
- log command, 175, 310
- log level setting, 173
- Login prompt, 29
- Logins
  - console for, 224
    - as normal users, 39–40
    - for running commands, 181
- Long-lived instances, 203–205
- longjmp command, 179
- Loop-mounting images on hosts, 115
- Loopback drivers, 24–25
- LowFree field, 258
- LowTotal field, 258
- ls command line, 47
- ltrace, 12
- Lustre clusters, 273

## M

- m command in sysrq, 172–173
- m switch for screen, 205
- MAC addresses
  - in bridging, 136, 139
  - for host setup, 90
  - for instances, 75
  - for transports, 148
  - for TUN/TAP, 127, 134–135
- MADV\_TRUNCATE patch, 227–230
- Magic SysRq facility, 116–117
- MAGIC\_SYSRQ option, 246
- Management Console (MConsole)
  - for backups, 117
  - MConsole protocol, 183–186
  - notifications, 186–188
  - for partitions, 50
  - Perl library, 185

- Management Console (MConsole) *continued*
    - for queries. *See* Queries, MConsole
    - requests in, 184–186
    - uml\_mconsole client, 182–183
  - Management options, 304–305
  - Mapping
    - file operations to host operations, 104–108
    - memory, 230–231, 244
    - in skas3, 199
  - Masquerading, 92–93
  - Master UMLs, 80–81
  - Maximal Transfer Units (MTUs), 136
  - mcast command, 89, 151–152
  - MConsole. *See* Management Console (MConsole); Queries, MConsole
  - mconsole driver, 23–24, 304
  - MCONSOLE option, 246
  - MConsole protocol, 183–185
  - mem file
    - for kernel access, 213
    - for swap space, 48
  - mem option, 302
  - meminfo command, 261–262
    - for debugging, 176
    - for instances, 258
    - output from, [30–32](#)
    - for scalability limits, 252
    - for swap space, 48
  - Memory
    - configuring, 170, 257–265
    - consumption of
      - host, 25–26
      - monitoring. *See* meminfo command
    - Highmem support for, 197–198, 200, 244
    - mapping, 230–231, 244
    - saving
      - COW files for, 62, 64, 68
      - MADV\_TRUNCATE for, 227–230
    - small server setup for, 206–208
    - statistics dumping for, 172–173
    - swap space for. *See* Swap space
    - usage information, [30–32](#)
  - Memory-mapped I/O, 82
  - Memory pages, 198, 230–231
  - menuconfig configurator, 236–237
  - Merging COW files with backing files, 70–71
  - metadata file, 112
  - Metadata for files, 109–115
  - mixer option, 301
  - mkfs for clusters, 270
  - mm process, 199, 201–202
  - mmap, 104, 201, 208
  - MMAPPER option, 247
  - mnt directory, 105
  - mod\_perl module, 283–285
  - mode option, 304
  - MODE\_SKAS option, 240
  - MODE\_TT option, 240
  - Modification time for backing files, 69–70
  - modprobe command, 57
  - Modular option for xconfig, 236
  - Molnar, Ingo, 230–231
  - Monitoring memory consumption. *See* meminfo command
  - Morton, Andrew, 7, 231, 265
  - mount command, 105
  - Mounting host directories, 101–104
    - with hostfs, 104–108
    - with humfs, 108–114
  - Moving backing files, 69–70
  - mprotect, 201
  - MTUs (Maximal Transfer Units), 136
  - Multicasts, 72–73
    - configuring, 151–152
    - example networks, 155–160
    - with instances, 75–78
    - for isolated networks, 145
  - Multiple clustered applications, 292
  - Multiple instances, COW files for. *See* COW (Copy-On-Write) files
  - Multiple processors, 243–244
  - Multiple users, hostfs with, 107
  - munmap, 201
- ## N
- n command in sysrq, 174
  - n option for uname, 168
  - Name server responses, faking, 123
  - Named pipes
    - hostfs with, 108
    - humfs with, 110
  - Names
    - for devices, 124

- for partitions, 50
  - for screen sessions, 205
- nepus option, 302
- NEST\_LEVEL option, 241
- Network Address Translation (NAT), 92
- network file, 269
- Network sniffers, 146
- Networking, 54–59, 121
  - configuration options for, 247–248
  - examples
    - multicast, 155–160
    - summary, 166
    - uml\_switch, 160–166
  - filesystem access in, 104
  - hosts in, 87–99
  - instances, 71–79
  - interface configuration for, 170, 252–257
  - manual setup for
    - bridging, 136–142
    - TUN/TAP. *See* TUN/TAP devices
  - small server setup for, 206
  - transports, 142–143
    - configuring, 147–154
    - for host network access, 143–145
    - for isolated networks, 145–146
    - selecting, 146–147
- New connection message, 162
- NFS clusters, 273
- nfs directory, 103
- Nodes, cluster, 268–272
- nodev entries, 102
- nolisten tcp, 96
- Nonbroadcast frames in bridging, 139
- Nondevice filesystems, 102
- none device, 43
- Nonexclusive read-only locks, 68
- nooptimize flag for pcap, 154
- noprocm option, 304
- noprodefaultinfo option, 304
- Normal user logins, 39–40
- nosyemu option, 304
- Notifications
  - for jails, 222–223
  - MConsole, 186–188
- NR\_CPUS option, 243–244
- NULL\_CHAN option, 248
- null device, 43
- Nullifying host system calls, 226

## O

- O\_APPEND option, 215
- O\_DIRECT I/O
  - caches in, 119
  - in host kernel, 192–194
  - in small server setup, 208
- o option for hostfs, 105–106
- o2cb file, 267
- ocfs2 clusters, 290–291, 293–294
- ocfs2 script, 265–267
- ocfs2console, 266
- od utility, 86
- OK message, 182
- oldconfig configurator, 235, 238
- Omitted transport parameters, 148
- open calls, 113
- Openswan project, 10
- optimize flag for pcap, 154
- Oracle, 265
- Out-of-memory condition, 173
- OUTPUT chains, 141
- Outside network access, 132–133
- Overwriting files, preventing, 215
- Ownership of files, 106–110, 112

## P

- p command in sysrq, 174
- p switch for cp and tar, 69
- Pacifica execution mode, 202–203
- Packages, databases for, 278–282
- Packets
  - exchanging, 72–73
  - faking, 122–123
  - forwarding, 127
  - with instances, 74, 77–78
  - transmission of, 55
- Page-by-page memory mapping, 230–231
- Page faults, 199–200
- Panic notifications, 186, 188
- Parameters for transports, 148
- Partitioned disks, 49–52
- passwd file, 101
- password prompt for running commands, 181
- Passwords in captive UML, 288

- Patches, 234
  - for execution modes, 201–202
  - for performance, 226–227
- pcap transport
  - configuring, 154
  - for isolated networks, 145–146
- Performance
  - bottlenecks in, 203, 208
  - COW files for, 64
  - memory for, 259–265
  - PTTRACE\_FAULTINFO patch for, 227
  - remap\_file\_pages for, 230–231
  - in skas3 Mode, 198
  - in SLIP transport, 144
  - in small server setup, 208
  - sysemu patch for, 226–227
- Perl library, 185
- Permissions
  - in application-level clustering, 291
  - for capabilities, 213
  - for files, 106–110, 112
  - for host setup, 95
  - for security, 123
- physdev module, 142
- Physical memory, small server setup for, 206–208
- pid file with jails, 222–223
- PIDs (process IDs) for signals, 189
- ping command, 58
  - for bridging, 141
  - for host setup, 90–91, 93–94
  - for instances, 76–78
  - for multicast networks, 158–160
  - for network interfaces, 254, 256–257
  - for TUN/TAP, 125–129, 133
  - for uml\_switch, 162–166
- Pipes
  - with hostfs, 108
  - with humfs, 110
  - with uml\_switch, 153
- Pluggable block devices, 87
- Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP)
  - for frames, 54
  - for host setup, 88
- PORT\_CHAN option, 248
- port device, 43
- port-helper utility, 312
- Ports
  - consoles for, 41–45
  - for multicast transport, 152
  - with Slirp, 144
  - for uml\_switch, 162
- PPP (Point-to-Point Protocol)
  - for frames, 54
  - for host setup, 88
- ppp0 device, 92
- PPPoE connections, 136
- print statement, 13
- Privileged contexts, 231
- Privileges
  - with jails, 220
  - in virtual machines, 9
- proc command, 176
  - for files, 310
  - process context for, 186
- proc directory
  - for cpu, ~~36–37~~, 219
  - for diskstats, 261–264
  - examining, 176
  - for filesystems, ~~34–35~~, 102–103
  - for guest scheduler, 295
  - for interrupts, ~~35–36~~
  - for mconsole, 187–188
  - for memory. *See* meminfo command
  - for mm, 199, 201
  - for sysrq, 172
- Process contexts, requests in, 186
- Process IDs (PIDs) for signals, 189
- process\_kern.c file, 178
- Processes, 18
  - contexts for, 231
  - in execution modes. *See* Execution modes
  - jailed, 2–3
  - listing, 29–30
  - permissions for, 213
  - virtual, 282–283
- Processors, multiple, 243–244
- procfs filesystem, 34
- promisc flag for pcap, 154
- Proxies for performance, 259
- Proxy arp
  - for host routing, 58
  - for TUN/TAP, 128
- ps command, ~~29–30~~

Pseudo-terminals, 79–81  
 PT\_PROXY option, 242  
 ptrace  
   gdb with, 242  
   for intercepting system calls, 231  
   in skas3 mode, 202  
   in sysemu, 226  
   in tt mode, 199  
 PTRACE\_FAULTINFO patch, 200–202, 227  
 PTRACE\_LDT option, 202  
 PTRACE\_SWITCH\_MM option, 199  
 pts device  
   for consoles and serial lines, 42–44, 79–81  
   with jails, 218–219  
 PTY\_CHAN option, 248  
 pty device, 43  
 Pulavarty, Badari, 227

## Q

Queries, MConsole, 168  
   for Ctrl-Alt-Del handler, 171–172  
   for forcing threads into contexts, 177–179  
   for halting and rebooting instances, 169, 171  
   for hardware configuration, 169–170  
   for help, 179–180  
   for logging to instance kernel log, 175  
   for proc, 176  
   for running commands, 180–182  
   for sending interrupts, 179  
   for stopping and restarting instances, 174–175  
   for SysRq handler, 172–174  
   for version, 168–169  
 quit command, 309  
 Quotas on hosts, 118

## R

-r switch  
   for screen, 204–205  
   for ubd, 303  
   for uname, 168  
 randconfig configurator, 238  
 random file, 247

Random numbers, 246–247  
 Raw data, disks As, 53–54  
 Read-only files, 64  
 Read-only locks, 68  
 Read-write locks, 68  
 Reading files, 113  
 readlinedevel package, 266  
 Readlinks, 113  
 Real-time clock, 245–246  
 Real-time tasks, 174  
 reboot command  
   vs. cad, 171  
   for instances, 169  
   process context for, 186  
   in uml\_mconsole, 310  
 Rebooting instances, 169, 171  
 Registers, dumping, 174  
 remap\_file\_pages call, 230–231  
 Remote logins, 94  
 remove command  
   for devices, 169  
   process context for, 186  
   in uml\_mconsole, 310  
 Requests  
   MConsole, 184–186  
   web site, 284–285  
 Resizing filesystems, 118  
 resolv.conf file  
   for host setup, 91–92  
   for TUN/TAP, 132–133  
 respawn command, 82  
 Restarting instances, 174–175  
 Restoring timestamps, 70  
 root option, 302  
 Root privileges  
   and capabilities, 213  
   with jails, 220  
   in virtual machines, 9  
 /rootfs switch for uml\_moo, 71  
 route command and routing, 57  
   for bridging, 138  
   for host setup, 91  
   for instances, 76–77  
   for multicast networks, 158  
   for network interfaces, 255  
   for TUN/TAP. *See* TUN/TAP devices  
   for uml\_switch, 165  
 Running commands within instances, 180–182

**S**

- s command in sysrq, 174
- s switch
  - for screen, 204
  - for ubd, 303
  - for uname, 168
- Scaling in application-level clustering, 294
- Schedulers, guest, 295–297
- schedulers file, 295–297
- screen tool, 204–205
- Searching file contents, 114
- Secure mod\_perl, 283–285
- Security
  - in application-level clustering, 293
  - in bridging, 140
  - in captive UML, 288–289
  - for host setup, 93
  - for large servers, 211
    - configuration for, 212–216
    - console, 223–225
    - jailing instances, 216–223
    - skas3 vs. skas0, 225–226
  - for TUN/TAP devices, 129–132
- Seekable host files, 53
- Sending interrupts to instances, 179
- Separate kernel address space mode. *See* skas (separate kernel address space) mode
- Serial Line IP (SLIP)
  - configuring, 150
  - for frames, 54
  - for host network access, 144
  - for host setup, 88
- Serial lines
  - setting up, 40–47
  - virtual, 79–82
- Server consolidation, 8–10
- servers. *See* Large server management; Small server setup
- setuid files, 113–114
- shadow\_fs metadata format, 111–113
- shadowfs file, 112
- Shared memory for device emulation, 82
- showconfig option, 305
- Shutting down, 59–60
- SIGBUS signal, 207
- SIGHUP signal, 189
- SIGINT signal, 179, 189, 203
- SIGIO signal, 36
- SIGKILL signal, 173
- Signals for instance management, 188–189
- SIGSEGV signal, 195, 200–201
- SIGTERM signal, 173, 189
- SIGTSTP signal, 203
- SIGWINCH signal, 36
- Simulating hardware, 273–274
- Single-System Image (SSI) cluster, 292–293
- Size
  - of backing files, 69
  - in copying data into instances, 86
  - of COW files, 65–66
  - of filesystems, 118
- skas (separate kernel address space) mode, 194–196
  - enabling, 240
  - skas0, 195–196
    - with jails, 218
    - vs. skas3, 225–226
    - working with, 200–201
  - skas3, 195–196
    - with jails, 218
    - vs. skas0, 225–226
    - working with, 198–200
  - for threads, 179
- Slave UMLs, 80–81
- SLIP (Serial Line IP)
  - configuring, 150
  - for frames, 54
  - for host network access, 144
  - for host setup, 88
- Slirp networking emulator
  - configuring, 150–151
  - for host network access, 144–145
- Small server setup, 191–192
  - execution modes in, 194–196
    - patches for, 201–202
    - skas0, 200–201
    - skas3, 198–200
    - tt, 197–198
  - Vanderpool and Pacifica, 202–203
  - kernel version in, 192–194
  - long-lived instances in, 203–205
  - for memory, 206–208
  - for networking, 206
  - recommendations for, 209–210
  - umid directories in, 209

- SMP (Symmetric Multi-Processing), 197
  - SMP option, 243–244
  - Sniffers, 146
  - Sockets
    - with hostfs, 107–108
    - with humfs, 110
    - in MConsole, 185
    - notifications with, 188
    - with uml\_switch, 152–153
  - Solaris zones, 3
  - Source, downloading, 234–235
  - sparse switch, 175
  - Specialized configurations, 251
    - clusters, 265–273
    - large numbers of devices
      - memory, 257–265
      - network interfaces, 251–257
  - Spoofing in bridging, 142
  - ssh command, 94–95
  - ssh keys, 181
  - ssh sessions, random numbers for, 246
  - SSI (Single-System Image) cluster, 292–293
  - SSL option, 248
  - SSL\_CHAN option, 248
  - Stack, dumping, 174, 178
  - stack command, 177–179, 310
  - Standard application programming interface
    - in captive UML, 289
  - STATIC\_LINK option, 240–241
  - Static linking
    - configuration option for, 240–241
    - with jails, 218
  - stop command, 310
  - Stopping
    - instances, 174–175
    - virtual machines, 117
  - strace tool, 226
  - su with jails, 220
  - Subnets for instances, 76
  - Subsystems, virtualized, 295–298
  - superblock files, 111–112, 118
  - Swap space
    - adding, 47–49
    - with compartments, 297
    - for instances, 26
    - for jails, 223
    - MADV\_TRUNCATE for, 228
    - partitions for, 52
    - performance of, 259–265
  - swapoff command, 223
  - swapon command, 52, 223
  - switch command, 309
  - switch-tap option, 153
  - Switches
    - for packets, 72
    - virtual, 136
  - Symbolic links, 113
  - Symmetric Multi-Processing (SMP), 197
  - Synchronization
    - clock, 28
    - in sysrq, 174
  - Synchronous files, 115–117
  - systemu patch, 226–227
  - sysrq command and SysRq handler
    - for backups, 116–117
    - invoking, 172–174
    - MAGIC\_SYSRQ for, 246
    - in uml\_mconsole, 310
  - sysrq file, 172
  - System call tracing, 212
  - System-level programming, 12
  - System memory savings, COW files for, 64
- ## T
- t command in sysrq, 174
  - t switch
    - for iptables, 92
    - for tunctl, 124, 311
    - for xterm, 302
  - tap switch for uml\_switch, 311
  - Tape drives for copying data into instances, 84–85
  - tar files
    - for copying data into instances, 84–85
    - copying into UML, 53
    - length of, 87
    - for moving backing files, 69
    - for source, 235
  - Tasks
    - killing, 173
    - real-time, 174
  - tcpdump
    - for multicast networks, 158–159
    - with pcap, 145
    - for TUN/TAP, 125–127, 131–132
    - for uml\_switch, 164–165

- telnet, 43, 45–47
  - telnetd, 46
  - Terminal emulators, 302
  - Testing
    - COW files for, 64
    - testbeds for, 9–10
    - TUN/TAP devices, 135–136
  - Threads
    - in execution modes. *See* Execution modes
    - forcing into contexts, 177–179
  - 3\_LEVEL\_PGTABLES option, 245
  - Time to live (TTL) setting, 151–152
  - Timers
    - listing, 35–36
    - real-time clock for, 245–246
  - Timestamps, 69–70
  - Timing bugs, 13
  - tmp directory
    - for bind mounts, 214–215
    - copying files to, 67, 82
    - for databases, 281
    - for filesystems, 34, 103
    - for jails, 219, 221
    - for memory, 31–32, 206–207
    - for processes, 106
  - tmpfs filesystem, 32, 34, 102, 207
  - Torvalds, Linus, 7
  - touch command, 70
  - Tracing thread (tt) mode, 194–196
    - enabling, 240
    - for threads, 178
    - working in, 197–198
  - Traffic analysis tools, 146
  - Translation of filesystem requests, 104
  - Transports
    - configuration options for, 247–248
    - networking, 142–143
      - configuring, 147–154
      - for host network access, 143–145
      - for isolated networks, 145–146
      - selecting, 146–147
  - tt (tracing thread) mode, 194–196
    - enabling, 240
    - for threads, 178
    - working in, 197–198
  - TTL (time to live) setting, 151–152
  - TTY\_CHAN option, 248
  - tty\_log\_dir option, 305
  - tty\_log\_fd option, 305
  - tun file, 55, 57, 123
  - TUN/TAP devices, 35, 57
    - bridging with, 136–142
    - for frames, 54
    - for host network access, 143
    - in host setup, 88–90
    - with routing, 121–122
      - configuring, 122–124, 149
      - connectivity in, 125–129
      - DHCP for, 134–135
      - for outside network access, 132–133
      - security for, 129–132
      - testing, 135–136
  - tunctl utility
    - reference, 310–311
    - working with, 122–124
  - tuntap command, 149
- ## U
- u command in sysrq, 174
  - u switch for tunctl, 124, 311
  - ubd devices, 34
    - advantages of, 119
    - for filesystem access, 114–115
    - image backup for, 117
    - partitioning, 50
  - ubd option, 303
  - ubd0 file, 26
  - ubda switch for COW files, 62
  - ubdb file, 26
    - for copying data into instances, 84–85
    - for swap space, 48
  - ubd option, 303
  - UID root, 109
  - UIDs (user IDs)
    - in filesystem extensions, 118
    - in ownership, 106–107
  - umid (unique machine ID), 42
  - umid directory
    - with jails, 219
    - process IDs in, 189
    - in small server setup, 209
  - umid option, 304
  - uml.ctl socket, 152
  - uml\_dir option, 305

uml\_mconsole command, 182–183. *See also*  
     Management Console (MConsole)  
     for bridging, 138  
     for copying data into instances, 84  
     for devices, 43  
     for host ports, 41–45  
     for hosts, 87, 89  
     for network devices, 56  
     reference, 308–310  
     for TUN/TAP device connectivity, 125  
     for virtual serial lines, 80  
 uml\_moo tool  
     for merging COW files, 71  
     reference, 308  
 UML\_NET options, 247–248  
 uml\_net utility, 125, 129–130, 312  
 UML\_RANDOM option, 246–247  
 UML\_REAL\_TIME\_CLOCK option,  
     245–246  
 uml\_switch process, 148  
     configuring, 152–154  
     example, 160–166  
     for isolated networks, 145  
     reference, 311  
 UML\_WATCHDOG option, 247, 312  
 uname command, 168  
 Unique machine ID (umid), 42  
 Unique machine id (umid) directory  
     with jails, 219  
     process IDs in, 189  
     in small server setup, 209  
 UNIX sockets  
     with hostfs, 107–108  
     with humfs, 110  
     in MConsole, 185  
     with uml\_switch, 152–153  
 -unix switch for uml\_switch, 311  
 Unplugging devices, 169–170  
 Unprivileged contexts, 231  
 untar command, 53, 85  
 User IDs (UIDs)  
     in filesystem extensions, 118  
     in ownership, 106–107  
 User mode vs. kernel mode, 212  
 User notifications, 188  
 Utilities reference  
     humfsify, 307–308

internal, 312  
 tunctl, 310–311  
 uml\_mconsole, 308–310  
 uml\_moo, 308  
 uml\_switch, 311

## V

-v option for uname, 168  
 valgrind, 244  
 Vanderpool execution mode, 202–203  
 VCPU, 231  
 version command, 168–169, 309  
 --version option, 305  
 Version queries, 168–169  
 Virtual filesystems, 101–104  
 Virtual hardware configuration options,  
     246–247  
 Virtual machines, purpose of, 3–4  
 Virtual memory, 230–231  
 Virtual operating systems, 2  
 Virtual Private Networks (VPNs), 89  
 Virtual processes, 282–283  
 Virtual processors, 243–244  
 Virtual serial lines, 79–82  
 Virtual switches, 136  
 Virtualized subsystems, 295–298  
 vmalloc space, 258  
 vmlinux file, 249–250  
 vmlinuz file, 249  
 VMWare technology, 2–3  
 VPNs (Virtual Private Networks), 89  
 vserver project, 2  
 vtund, 89

## W

WATCHDOG option, 247  
 Web site requests, 284–285  
 wget  
     for connectivity, 74  
     for host setup, 94  
 winch interrupt, 36  
 Wright, Chris, 234  
 Write-protecting hostfs directories, 216

## **X**

- X11 utilities, 96
- Xauthority application, 95
- .Xauthority file, 95
- xconfig configurator, 235–237
- xdpyinfo, 96
- Xen technology, 2–3
- xhost application, 95, 98
- xload, 96

- Xnest, 96–99
- xorg-x11-tools package, 96n
- xterm option, 43–44, 96, 302
- XTERM\_CHAN option, 248
- xterm windows, 29

## **Z**

- Zones, Solaris, 3